



75+ Important June Month Current Affairs PDF (Hindi)

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1. जून 2023 में, कैबिनेट ने नेशनल रिसर्च फाउंडेशन (एनआरएफ) विधेयक, 2023 को पेश करने को मंजूरी दी। इस विधेयक के संदर्भ में, निम्न में से कौन सा विभाग एनआरएफ का प्रशासनिक विभाग होगा?

- A. उद्योग और आंतरिक व्यापार संवर्धन विभाग
- B. विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकी विभाग
- C. आर्थिक मामलों का विभाग
- D. व्यय विभाग

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Department of Science and Technology'.

Other information:

* The Union Cabinet approved the introduction of the National Research Foundation (NRF) Bill, 2023, in parliament.

* Aim: To pave the way to establish NRF that will seed, grow and promote research and development (R&D) and foster a culture of research and innovation throughout India's universities, colleges, research institutions, and R&D laboratories

* The Department of Science and Technology (DST) will be the administrative Department of NRF.

2. निम्न में से किसे फेडरल बैंक के अंशकालिक अध्यक्ष के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. श्याम श्रीनिवासन
- B. हर्ष दुगार
- C. जॉनसन के. जोस
- D. ए.पी. होता

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'AP Hota'.

Other information:

* The Reserve Bank of India has given its approval to the Federal Bank for the appointment of AP Hota as part-time chairman, with effect from June 29, 2023, till January 14, 2026.

* In 2018, he was appointed as an Independent Director of Federal Bank Limited.

* He has also worked at RBI as a nominee director to the Board of Vijaya Bank and Andhra Bank.

* He was the architect of NPCI and served as its Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer between 2009- 2017.



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3. निम्न में से किसने दूसरे कार्यकाल हेतु ग्रीस के प्रधानमंत्री के रूप में शपथ ली है?

- A. एलेक्सिस सिप्रस
- B. कटरीना सकेलारोपोलू
- C. किरियाकोस मित्सोटाकिस
- D. डोरा बकोयनीस

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Kyriakos Mitsotakis'.

Other information:

* Kyriakos Mitsotakis has been sworn in as the PM of Greece for a second term, after winning the Prime Minister election.

* He took the oath of office in the presidential palace at a ceremony.

* In the election, he bagged 40.55% of the votes, more than twice the main opposition Syriza's 17.84%.

* He vowed to accelerate institutional and economic reforms.

* He became the PM for the first time in 2019 when his party defeated Syriza in an election.

4. जून 2023 में, वित्त मंत्रालय द्वारा 'पूँजीगत निवेश के लिए राज्यों को विशेष सहायता 2023-24 योजना के तहत 16 राज्यों को कितनी राशि के निवेश की मंजूरी दी गई है?

- A. 70,726 करोड़ रुपये
- B. 30,486 करोड़ रुपये
- C. 60,882 करोड़ रुपये
- D. 56,415 करोड़ रुपये

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Rs 56,415 crore'.

Other information:

* The Finance Ministry has approved an investment of worth Rs 56,415 in 16 states as part of the 'Special Assistance to States for Capital Investment 2023-24' scheme.

* Aim: To boost capital spending by states

* The Department of Expenditure has approved investment projects in several sectors including health, education, roads, and railways among others.

* It has also included the state share of two projects - Jal Jeevan Mission and Pradhan Mantri Gram sadak Yojana



5. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस एयरोस्पेस कंपनी ने विभिन्न भू-स्थानिक समाधान विकसित करने हेतु कृषि मंत्रालय के साथ एक समझौता ज्ञापन पर हस्ताक्षर किए?

- A. बीई सिस्टम्स इंडिया सर्विसेज प्राइवेट लिमिटेड
- B. ब्रह्मोस एयरोस्पेस प्राइवेट लिमिटेड
- C. इलेक्ट्रॉनिक्स कॉर्पोरेशन ऑफ इंडिया लिमिटेड
- D. पिक्सेल स्पेस इंडिया प्राइवेट

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Pixxel Space India Pvt'.

Other information:

- * Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare has signed an MOU with Pixxel Space India Pvt. Limited to develop various geospatial solutions on a pro bono basis for the Indian Agriculture Ecosystem, with the help of Pixxel's hyperspectral dataset.
- * This project focuses on leveraging sample hyperspectral data from Pixxel's pathfinder satellites to develop analytics models focused on the crop mapping, crop stage discrimination, crop health monitoring, and soil organic carbon assessments.
- * This will enable the Government to develop use cases with hyperspectral data provided by PIXXEL.

6. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस मंत्रालय ने न्यू ड्रग एंड इनोक्यूलेशन सिस्टम (NADI) हेतु एनओसी अनुमोदन लॉन्च किया?

- A. कृषि मंत्रालय
- B. मत्स्य पालन, पशुपालन और डेयरी मंत्रालय
- C. स्वास्थ्य और परिवार कल्याण मंत्रालय
- D. खाद्य प्रसंस्करण उद्योग मंत्रालय

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry, and Dairying'.

Other information:

- * Union Fisheries, Animal Husbandry, and Dairying Minister Parshottam Rupala today launched NANDI (NOC Approvals for New Drugs & Inoculation System).
- * This portal has been developed to pave the way to a resilient Animal Health Sector in India by streamlining and digitizing the regulatory approval process.
- * Aim: To speed up the process to assess and examine the safety, efficacy, and essentiality of veterinary product proposals received in the Department



7. पुस्तक 'नॉन-कोऑपरेशन इन इंडिया: नॉन-वायलेंट स्ट्रेटेजी एंड प्रोटेस्ट' के लेखक कौन हैं?

- A. केसवन वेलुथाट
- B. डेविड हार्डीमैन
- C. रोमिला थापर
- D. अहमद यादगार

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'David Hardiman'.

Other information:

- * Historian David Hardiman has released his new book 'Non-Cooperation in India: Non-Violent Strategy and Protest'.
- * It is published by Westland Books.
- * The non-cooperation movement by the Indian National Congress (INC) was the first mass movement organized nationwide during India's struggle for freedom, which was organized and led by Gandhi Ji.
- * The book is comprising seven chapters and is a detailed account of India's first mass movement.

8. उस महिला गोल्फ खिलाड़ी का नाम बताएं, जिसने टिपस्पोर्ट चेक लेडीज़ ओपन 2023 में लेडीज़ यूरोपियन टूर (एलईटी) जीता है?

- A. अदिति अशोक
- B. दीक्षा डगर
- C. प्रणवी उर्स
- D. त्रिचट चेन्गलैब

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Diksha Dagar'.

Other information:

- * Indian golf player, Diksha Dagar has secured her second Ladies European Tour (LET) at the Tipsport Czech Ladies Open 2023.
- * In the final, she defeated Trichat Cheenglab of Thailand.
- * She hails from Jhajjar in Haryana.
- * In 2019, she won her first LET title at the South African Women's Open, held in Cape Town.
- * After Aditi Ashok, Diksha Dagar is the only other Indian woman golfer to have won two or more LET titles.
- * She represented India at the Tokyo 2022 Olympics.



9. भारत की पहली हाइड्रोजन-संचालित ट्रेनें _____ से शुरू होने की उम्मीद है।

- A. जींद
- B. कच्छ
- C. जैसलमेर
- D. लेह

Ans: A

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Jind'.

Other information:

- * The first hydrogen-powered trains in India are expected to start from the Jind district of Haryana by the end of this year, 2023.
- * The officials of Northern Railway informed that the plant development has entered the final phase and hydrogen will be produced from water.
- * The Hydrogen fuel-based train of eight bogies will be environment friendly.
- * Presently, trains are being run on diesel and electricity.
- * The officials claimed that hydrogen-powered trains are running only in Germany.

10. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस देश ने देश में कुशल श्रमिकों को आकर्षित करने हेतु डिज़ाइन किए गए एक नए आप्रवासन कानून को मंजूरी दी?

- A. अमेरिका
- B. कनाडा
- C. जर्मनी
- D. जापान

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Germany'.

Other information:

- * The German Parliament has approved a new immigration law designed to attract skilled workers to the country.
- * Reason: Nation is suffering from an unprecedented labour shortage
- * The law was initiated by the governing center-left coalition of the Social Democrats, the liberal Free Democrats, and the Greens.
- * The law includes a points-based system that lowers entry hurdles for work visa applicants according to their professional qualifications, age, and language skills.



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11. जून 2023 तक, पिछले 9 वर्षों में भारत के प्रधानमंत्री नरेंद्र मोदी को कितने राज्यों का सर्वोच्च सम्मान प्रदान किया गया है?

- A. 12
- B. 11
- C. 13
- D. 15

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is '13'.

Other information:

* Egypt President Abdel Fattah El-Sisi has conferred the 'Order of the Nile', the highest honour of Egypt to India's Prime Minister Narendra Modi.

* The 'Order of the Nile' was instituted in 1915, which is conferred upon heads of state, crown princes, and vice presidents who offer Egypt or humanity invaluable services.

* Over the last 9 years, PM Modi has received many international awards and this is the 13th highest state honour conferred upon PM Modi.

12. इंटरनेशनल इंस्टीट्यूट फॉर मैनेजमेंट डेवलपमेंट (IMD) द्वारा प्रकाशित वैश्विक प्रतिस्पर्धात्मकता सूचकांक 2023 में भारत का रैंक क्या है?

- A. 43वां
- B. 44वां
- C. 40वां
- D. 42वां

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is '40th'.

Other information:

* According to the Global competitiveness index 2023, published by International Institute for Management Development (IMD), India has ranked 40 out of 64 economies in its annual report.

* Denmark, Ireland, and Switzerland took the top three places.

* Switzerland ranked fourth, followed by the Netherlands, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Sweden, the USA, and UAE.

* The report uses a combination of surveys, statistical data, and trends to benchmark competitiveness around the world.



13.इकोनॉमिक इंटेलिजेंस यूनिट (ईआईयू) द्वारा प्रकाशित ग्लोबल लिवेबिलिटी इंडेक्स 2023 रैंकिंग में निम्न में से कौन सा शहर शीर्ष पर है?

- A. मेलबोर्न
- B. सिडनी
- C. कोपेनहेगन
- D. वियना

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Vienna'.

Other information:

* According to the Global Liveability Index 2023 published by the Economic Intelligence Unit (EIU), Vienna in Austria has topped the ranking of the most liveable cities.

* While Copenhagen in Denmark placed second on the list, followed by Melbourne and Sydney.

* Damascus in Syria and Tripoli in Libya remained at the bottom of the liveability index.

* From India, New Delhi and Mumbai are at 141st position and Chennai at 144th.

14.जून 2023 में, कृषि मंत्री नरेंद्र सिंह तोमर ने पीएम-किसान मोबाइल ऐप पर एक फेस प्रमाणीकरण सुविधा का अनावरण किया। PM-KISAN के संदर्भ में, 'S' का पूर्ण रूप क्या है?

- A. Sadhan
- B. Sansar
- C. Sakshar
- D. Samman

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Samman'.

Other information:

* Agriculture Minister, Narendra Singh Tomar has unveiled a new feature on the PM-Kisan mobile app.

* With this feature, farmers can be registered by scanning their faces without a one-time password or fingerprint, by using the "face authentication" feature on the mobile application.

* Under the Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi (PM-KISAN), eligible farmers are provided with a financial benefit of Rs 6,000 per year in three equal installments of Rs 2,000 each every four months.



15. निम्नलिखित में से किसे अलीबाबा ग्रुप के मुख्य कार्यकारी अधिकारी (सीईओ) के रूप में नामित किया गया है?

- A. डेनियल झांग
- B. एडी वू
- C. जो त्साई
- D. जैक मा

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Eddie Wu'.

Other Information:

- * A Chinese e-commerce company, Alibaba Group Holding, Eddie Wu (the chairman of Alibaba's core Taobao) will take over as the chief executive of the company.
- * He is one of the co-founders of Alibaba, who first served it as a technology director back in 1999.
- * While Joe Tsai will take over as chairman on September 10th, 2023.
- * He was appointed as the company's CFO until 2013.
- * The present CEO and Chairman Daniel Zhang is planning to step down this year.

16. लिंग अंतर सूचकांक 2023 के संदर्भ में निम्नलिखित कथनों पर विचार करें?

- 1). ग्लोबल जेंडर गैप रिपोर्ट 2023 विश्व आर्थिक मंच द्वारा प्रकाशित की गई है।
 - 2). इस सूचकांक में, भारत 2022 में 8 पायदान नीचे 127वें स्थान पर है।
 - 3). आइसलैंड निरंतर 14वें वर्ष रैंकिंग चार्ट में शीर्ष पर है।
 - 4). रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, बांग्लादेश और भूटान की रैंकिंग भारत से बेहतर है।
- उपरोक्त में से कौन सा/ से कथन सही है/ हैं?

- A. 1 और 2
- B. 1, 3 और 4
- C. 1 और 3
- D. 2 और 4

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is '1, 3, and 4'.

Other information:

- * According to a Gender Gap Index 2023, released by World Economic Forum, India has been ranked 127 out of 146 countries in the Global Gender Gap Report 2023, up by 8 positions from 135 in 2022.
- * The report reflects an improvement of 1.4% points.



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- * India has closed 64.3% of the overall gender gap, marking a partial recovery toward India's 2020 (66.8%) parity level.
- * India's neighboring countries rank: Bangladesh (59), Bhutan (103), China (107), Sri Lanka (115), Nepal (116), and Pakistan (142)
- * For the 14th year running, Iceland (91.2%) takes the top position.
- * While Norway ranked 2nd, followed by Finland, and Sweden.

17.21 जून, 2023 को, निम्न में से किस भारतीय शहर ने एक ही स्थान पर 1.53 लाख से अधिक लोगों के योग कार्यक्रम में भाग लेने के साथ गिनीज वर्ल्ड रिकॉर्ड हासिल करके इतिहास रचा है?

- A. मुम्बई
- B. भोपाल
- C. बेंगलोर
- D. सूरत

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Surat'.

Other information:

- * The city of Gujarat, Surat has set a Guinness World Record with over 1.53 lakh people participating in a yoga event at one place on the International Day of Yoga (IDY), organized on 21st June.
- * Guinness officials handed over the certificate to chief minister Bhupendra Patel at the venue.
- * Two 4km-long stretches of roads, each around 300 meters wide, connecting the Y junction were covered with carpet for participants.
- * The participants were divided into groups of 1,000 each.

18.पेटेरी ओर्पो को _____ के प्रधानमंत्री के रूप में चुना गया है।

- A. आइसलैंड
- B. नॉर्वे
- C. इंडोनेशिया
- D. फिनलैंड

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Finland'.

Other information:

- * Finland's parliament elected conservative Petteri Orpo as prime minister at the head of a four-party coalition.



- * Parliament voted in favor of Orpo, who won the April 2023 elections.
- * He was to be formally appointed as prime minister by President Sauli Niinisto.
- * He taking over from Sanna Marin, whose Social Democrats finished third in the election behind Orpo's National Coalition Party (NCP) and the Finns Party.
- * The new coalition is made up of the smaller Swedish People's Party (RKP) and the Christian Democrats.

19. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस सरकारी एजेंसी ने 'नॉलेज शेयरिंग' प्लेटफॉर्म लॉन्च किया है?

- A. एनएचएआई
- B. ओएनजीसी
- C. बीपीसीएल
- D. एनएफईडी

Ans: A

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'NHAI'.

Other information:

- * National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) has launched a 'Knowledge Sharing' platform.
- * This platform will help the authority to join hands with experts and citizens who want to share knowledge and insights related to topics such as road design, environmental sustainability, and related fields.
- * Aim: To encourage sharing of best practices from around the world
- * This platform will also contribute towards the holistic development of NH infrastructure in the country.

20. निम्न में से किसे रिसर्च एंड एनालिसिस विंग (R&AW) का नया प्रमुख नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. रवि सिन्हा
- B. सामन्त गोयल
- C. रामेश्वर नाथ काउ
- D. गिरिधर अरमाने

Ans: A

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'Ravi Sinha'.

Other Information:

- * Senior IPS officer, Ravi Sinha has been appointed as the new head of the Research and Analysis Wing (R&AW) for a tenure of two years.
- * He would succeed Samant Goel, who completes his four-year tenure on June 30, 2023.



- * Ravi Sinha is a 1988-batch Indian Police Service (IPS) officer of the Chhattisgarh cadre.
- * At present, he is serving as Special Secretary, Cabinet Secretariat.
- * Earlier, Sinha served in Jammu and Kashmir, the northeast and foreign countries.

21. आगामी 37वें राष्ट्रीय खेलों हेतु शुभंकर का नाम क्या है, जो गोवा में आयोजित किया जाएगा?

- A. शेरू
- B. बाली
- C. मोगा
- D. मिलेट

Ans: C

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'Moga'.

Other information:

- * Chief Minister of Goa, Dr Pramod Sawant has launched the mascot named 'Moga' for the upcoming 37th National Games at Dr. Shyama Prasad Mukherjee Stadium in Taleigao.
- * The event was organized by the Directorate of Sports and Youth Affairs and the Sports Authority of Goa.
- * The ceremony was attended by the Sports Minister of Goa, Govind Gaude, President of the Indian Olympic Association, Dr. P.T Usha, and Olympic medalist MC Mary Kom.

22. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य के पशुपालन और पशु चिकित्सा विभागों ने मवेशियों के परिवहन हेतु एक वेब पोर्टल लॉन्च किया?

- A. मध्य प्रदेश
- B. असम
- C. अरुणाचल प्रदेश
- D. ओडिशा

Ans: B

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'Assam'.

Other information:

- * Assam Animal Husbandry and Veterinary Department launched a web portal for cattle transportation, during a program held in Guwahati.
- * Aim: To prevent the illegal transportation of cattle



* From now, Livestock farmers and cattle traders can obtain permits required for inter-state transportation of cattle through the website ahvd-cattletrans.assam.gov.in.

* This system is prepared under the Assam Cattle Preservation Act, 2021.

23. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य को सर्वश्रेष्ठ राज्य श्रेणी में चौथे राष्ट्रीय जल पुरस्कार से सम्मानित किया जाएगा?

- A. आंध्र प्रदेश
- B. मध्य प्रदेश
- C. राजस्थान
- D. गुजरात

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Madhya Pradesh'.

Other information:

* The VP Jagdeep Dhankhar will confer the 4th National Water Awards on June 17, 2023 in New Delhi.

* The Department Water Resources, River Development, and Ganga Rejuvenation has announced a total of 41 winners.

* The Best State award will be conferred to Madhya Pradesh, while the Best District will be conferred on Ganjam District, Odisha.

* Best Village Panchayat: Jagannadhapuram Village Panchayat, Telangana

* Best Urban Local Body: Chandigarh Municipal Corporation

* Best Media: Advance Water Digest Private Limited Gurugram, Haryana

* Best School: Jamiyatpura Primary School, Gujarat

* Best Institution for Campus usage: Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine Board, Reasi, Jammu and Kashmir

* Best Industry: Barauni Thermal Power Station, Begusarai, Bihar

* Best NGO: Arpan Seva Sansthan, Udaipur, Rajasthan

* Best Water User Association: Sanjeevani Piyat Sahkari Mandli Ltd, Narmada, Gujarat

* Best Industry for CSR Activities: HCL Technologies Ltd., Noida, Uttar Pradesh

24. जेन मैरियट निम्न में से किस देश की पहली महिला ब्रिटिश दूत बनी हैं? (जून 2023)

- A. ओमान
- B. मिस्र
- C. पाकिस्तान
- D. भारत



Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Pakistan'.

Other information:

* The United Kingdom government has appointed its senior diplomat Jane Marriott as the next British High Commissioner to Pakistan.

* She would be replacing Dr Christian Turner, who left Pakistan in January after serving as the envoy since December 2019.

* She also become the first female British envoy to Islamabad.

* Prior to this role, she was the high commissioner to Kenya since September 2019.

* She has also completed two diplomatic postings to Iraq and one to Afghanistan.

25. रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, भारत में तेल की मांग में वृद्धि 2027 तक चीन से आगे निकल जाएगी। यह रिपोर्ट किस संगठन द्वारा प्रकाशित की गई थी?

A. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय परमाणु ऊर्जा एजेंसी

B. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय अक्षय ऊर्जा एजेंसी

C. विश्व व्यापार संगठन

D. अंतर्राष्ट्रीय ऊर्जा एजेंसी

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'International Energy Agency'.

Other information:

* According to a report by the International Energy Agency (IEA), the growth in demand for oil in India will overtake that in China by 2027.

* 'Oil 2023', the multilateral agency's outlook highlighted that China's demand will fall consistently from 2024 after a massive rise this year.

* The United States, China, and India are the world's three largest oil consumers in that order.

* IEA also raised its forecast for world oil growth demand to 2.4 million barrels per day in 2023.

26. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस आईटी दिग्गज ने नागरिक जागरूकता 'G20-स्टे सेफ ऑनलाइन' अभियान चलाने हेतु इलेक्ट्रॉनिक्स और सूचना प्रौद्योगिकी मंत्रालय के साथ हाथ मिलाया है?

A. माइक्रोसॉफ्ट

B. इन्फोसिस

C. आईबीएम

D. गूगल



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Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Google'.

Other information:

* The Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology and Google have joined hands to drive citizen awareness 'G20-Stay Safe Online' campaign on online cyber safety in the country.

* Aim: To foster citizen awareness about online safety and security

* Google will raise awareness on the fundamentals of online safety through the 'Be Internet Awesome' programme.

* Both are working to enhance user awareness on cyber fraud and helping people identify common types of online scams.

27. जून 2023 में जारी 2023 फोर्ब्स-द ग्लोबल 2000 में एनटीपीसी का रैंक क्या है?

A. 485वां

B. 433वां

C. 486वां

D. 398वां

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is '433rd'.

Other information:

* According to the 2023 Forbes' -The Global 2000, India's largest power generation company, National Thermal Power Corporation Limited (NTPC) has climbed 52 positions to secure the 433rd rank.

* In the 2022 ranking, the company was on 485th rank.

* The climb of 52 positions has demonstrated the NTPC's emergence as a strong force in the global market.

* 'The Global 2000' List recognizes the world's largest companies based on sales, profits, assets, and market value.

28. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने राज्य से पद्म पुरस्कार विजेताओं हेतु 10,000 रुपये की मासिक पेंशन योजना शुरू की है?

A. पंजाब

B. हरियाणा

C. मध्य प्रदेश

D. ओडिशा



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Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Haryana'.

Other information:

* Haryana CM Manohar Lal Khattar has announced a monthly pension of ₹ 10,000 for the Padma awardees from the state.

* Besides the monthly pension, a free travel facility in the 'Volvo bus' service of the state government for Padma Shri, Padma Bhushan and Padma Vibhushan awardees from Haryana.

* The state government is also giving the benefit of health insurance up to ₹ 5 lakh to families with an annual income of up to ₹ 1.80 lakh.

29. जून 2023 में, 'रिबेल्स अगेंस्ट द राज: वेस्टर्न फाइटर्स फॉर इंडियाज फ्रीडम' नामक पुस्तक ने एलिजाबेथ लॉन्गफोर्ड पुरस्कार 2023 जीता, जिसे _____ द्वारा लिखा गया था।

- A. माधव गाडगील
- B. सुजाता केशवन
- C. रामचंद्र गुहा
- D. करण थापर

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Ramachandra Guha'.

Other Information:

* The book 'Rebels Against the Raj: Western Fighters for India's Freedom', authored by Ramachandra Guha has won the £5,000 Elizabeth Longford Prize 2023 for Historical Biography.

* This book tells the story of seven foreigners (four British, Two American, and one Iris) who joined India's freedom struggle.

* The list of names includes Annie Besant, B.G. Horniman, Philip Spratt, Richard Ralph Keithahn, Samuel Stokes, Madeline Slade, and Catherine Mary Heilemann.

* Prize money: £5,000

30. जून 2023 में, होमी भाभा सेंटर फॉर साइंस एजुकेशन ने विज्ञान-विदुषी 2023 की शुरुआत की, जो डॉक्टरेट स्तर पर _____ के अनुशासन में लिंग संतुलन को संबोधित करने की एक पहल है।

- A. रसायन विज्ञान
- B. प्राणि विज्ञान
- C. भौतिक विज्ञान
- D. जैविकी



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Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Physics'.

Other information:

* Vigyan -Vidushi – 2023 has been commenced at the Homi Bhabha Centre for Science Education (HBCSE), in Mumbai.

* It is an initiative to address the gender balance in the discipline of Physics at the doctorate level.

* 40 women students from forty different institutes all over India have attended this program which gave them exposure to advanced physics courses.

* This program is an initiative of Tata Institute of Fundamental Research (TIFR), through its HBCSE.

31. वैश्विक दासता सूचकांक 2023 के अनुसार, निम्न में से किस देश में आधुनिक दासता का प्रचलन सबसे कम है?

A. स्विट्ज़रलैंड

B. नार्वे

C. जर्मनी

D. तुर्की

Ans: A

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Switzerland'.

Other information:

* The Global Slavery Index 2023 provides national estimates of modern slavery for 160 countries.

* Produced by: ILO, Walk Free, and International Organisation for Migration

* Walk Free has reported that 49.6 million people are living in modern slavery, out of which, India is home to 11 million.

* Countries with the highest prevalence: North Korea, Eritrea, Mauritania, Saudi Arabia, and Turkey

* Countries with the lowest prevalence: Switzerland, Norway, and Germany

32. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने G20 प्रतिनिधियों को जीआई-टैग वाली गुलाबी मीनाकारी हस्तशिल्प उपहार देने का निर्णय लिया है?

A. गुजरात

B. मध्य प्रदेश

C. राजस्थान

D. उत्तर प्रदेश



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Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Uttar Pradesh'.

Other information:

* Uttar Pradesh government has decided to gift GI-tagged Gulabi meenakari handicrafts for the visiting delegates from G20 nations.

* A group of more than 100 trained artisans were mobilized to fulfil the order of Gulabi meenakari peacocks for the G20 delegates.

* Gulabi meenakari is one of the rarest crafts in India that is practised in the by lanes of Varanasi, near Gai Ghat.

* The GI certification and ODOP initiative have got new recognition all over the world.

33. जून 2023 में, भारत और मालदीव के बीच एक द्विपक्षीय वार्षिक अभ्यास 'एक्स एकुवेरिन' का आयोजन 11-24 जून, 2023 तक निम्नलिखित में से किस भारतीय शहर में किया जा रहा है?

A. पिथौरागढ़

B. चम्पावत

C. चौबटिया

D. नैनीताल

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Chaubatia'.

Other information:

* The 12th edition of a joint military exercise between the Indian Army & the Maldives National Defence Force, 'Ex Ekuverin' is being commenced at Chaubatia, Uttarakhand from 11 to 24 June 2023.

* Ekuverin meaning 'Friends', is a bilateral annual exercise conducted alternatively in India and Maldives.

* Aim: To enhance the interoperability in Counter Insurgency/ Counter Terrorism Operations under the UN mandate

* The 11th edition of the exercise was held in Maldives in December 2021.

34. उस राज्य सरकार का नाम बताएं, जिसने 'शक्ति' योजना शुरू की है, जो राज्य में सरकार द्वारा संचालित बसों में महिलाओं और ट्रांसजेंडर लोगों को मुफ्त यात्रा प्रदान करती है।

A. कर्नाटक

B. केरल

C. उत्तर प्रदेश

D. तमिलनाडु



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Ans: A

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Karnataka'.

Other Information:

* The Karnataka government has rolled out its first of the five poll guarantees, the 'Shakti' scheme, that offers free travel to women and transgender people in government-run buses in the state.

* The scheme was launched by Karnataka CM Siddaramaiah, deputy CM DK Shivakumar and transport minister Ramalinga Reddy.

* They have also issued smart cards to five beneficiaries at an event on the steps of the Vidhana Soudha in Bengaluru.

35. निम्न में से किसने 'द स्नो फॉरेस्ट' नामक पुस्तक लिखी है?

- A. जोस नून्स
- B. एलिजाबेथ गिल्बर्ट
- C. राया इलियास
- D. माइकल कूपर

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Elizabeth Gilbert'.

Other information:

* The book titled, 'The Snow Forest', authored by Elizabeth Gilbert will be released in February 2024.

* This book is published by Bloomsbury.

* The novel, "The Snow Forest", is inspired by the true story of the family of religious hermits discovered in Siberia in 1978 who had escaped early 20th century Russia for a life in one of the most inhospitable and uninhabited places on earth.

* He has also authored 'Eat, Pray, Love'.

36. निम्न में से किसे भारतीय विशिष्ट पहचान प्राधिकरण (यूआईडीएआई) का नया सीईओ नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. रश्मि चौधरी
- B. श्याम जगन्नाथन
- C. अमित अग्रवाल
- D. सुबोध कुमार सिंह

Ans: C



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Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Amit Agrawal'.

Other information:

* Senior IAS officer, Amit Agrawal has been appointed as the new CEO of Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI).

* While Subodh Kumar Singh has been appointed as director general of the National Testing Agency.

* Both Agrawal (1993 batch) and Singh (1997 batch) are Indian Administrative Service officers of the Chhattisgarh cadre.

* Rashmi Chowdhary, additional secretary in the Department of Personnel and Training, has been appointed as secretary in the Central Information Commission.

37. निम्न में से किसे सीमा सुरक्षा बल (BSF) के नए महानिदेशक के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया है?

- A. आदित्य नेगी
- B. हरप्रीत सिंह
- C. नितिन अग्रवाल
- D. सुजाय लाल थाओसेन

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Nitin Agarwal'.

Other information:

* Nitin Agarwal, an IPS officer of the 1989 Kerala cadre, has been appointed as the new director general of the Border Security Force (BSF).

* This appointment comes after a vacancy of over five months in the position.

* Presently, he is serving as the Additional DG of operations at the headquarters of the CRPF in Delhi.

* The additional charge of the BSF has been held by Sujoy Lal Thaosen, the Director General of the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF).

38. नई पीढ़ी की बैलिस्टिक मिसाइल का नाम बताएं, जिसका 7 जून, 2023 को डॉ एपीजे अब्दुल कलाम द्वीप से डीआरडीओ द्वारा सफलतापूर्वक परीक्षण किया गया था?

- A. अग्नि-I
- B. अग्नि-II
- C. अग्नि प्राइम
- D. अग्नि-III

Ans: C



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Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Agni Prime'.

Other information:

* Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) has successfully flight-tested New Generation Ballistic Missile 'Agni Prime' was successfully from Dr APJ Abdul Kalam Island off the coast of Odisha on June 07, 2023.

* Aim: To validate the accuracy and reliability of the system

* During the flight test, all objectives were successfully demonstrated.

* This was the first pre-induction night launch conducted by the users after three successful developmental trials of the missile.

* The Agni-Prime would replace the Agni-I (700-km) missiles in the arsenal of SFC, which also has the Prithvi-II (350-km), Agni-II (2,000-km), Agni-III (3,000-km) and Agni-4 (4,000-km) ballistic missiles.

39. जून 2023 में, निम्नलिखित में से किस राज्य सरकार ने एक एकीकृत जल संसाधन कार्य योजना-2023-25 शुरू की है?

- A. पंजाब
- B. हरियाणा
- C. उत्तर प्रदेश
- D. मध्य प्रदेश

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Haryana'.

Other information:

* Haryana CM Manohar Lal has launched an integrated Water Resources Action Plan-2023-25 under Amrit Jal Kranti at Chandigarh.

* A two-day water conservation seminar was organized in Panchkula on 26-27th April, 2023, in which many departments of Haryana, including experts from India and abroad doing research on water conservation participated.

* CM Manohar Lal has taken several initiatives like Mera Pani-Meri Virasat Yojana, towards water conservation which have drawn significant results.

40. पहला भारत-फ्रांस-यूएई समुद्री साझेदारी अभ्यास 2023 7 जून, 2023 को _____ में शुरू हुआ था।

- A. बंगाल की खाड़ी
- B. हिंद महासागर
- C. ओमान की खाड़ी
- D. अरब सागर



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Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Gulf of Oman'.

Other information:

* The Ministry of Defence informed that first India-France-UAE Maritime Partnership Exercise has started in the Gulf of Oman on June 7, 2023.

* The exercise involves the Indian Navy frigate INS Tarkash, the French Navy ship Surcouf along with Rafale fighter jets, and UAE Navy maritime patrol aircraft.

* The two-day exercise will involve a wide range of naval operations, including surface warfare, helicopter cross-deck landing operations, advanced air defense exercises, and boarding operations.

41. 'अजय टू योगी आदित्यनाथ' नामक ग्राफिक उपन्यास के लेखक कौन हैं?

- A. शान्तनु गुप्ता
- B. चेतन भगत
- C. अमृता प्रीतम
- D. झुंपा लाहिड़ी

Ans: A

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Shantanu Gupta'.

Other information:

* Noted author Shantanu Gupta has launched his new graphic novel for young readers titled 'Ajay to Yogi Adityanath' based on the life journey of Yogi Adityanath on the Chief Minister's 51st birthday.

* More than 5,000 children from over 51 schools across different districts of Uttar Pradesh participated in the launch ceremony.

* Prior to this, author Shantanu Gupta has written two bestseller titles on Yogi Adityanath- The Monk Who Transformed Uttar Pradesh and The Monk Who Became Chief Minister.

42. 17 जून से 25 जून 2023 तक विशेष ओलंपिक विश्व ग्रीष्मकालीन खेल 2023 निम्नलिखित में से किस शहर में आयोजित किया जाएगा?

- A. बर्लिन
- B. म्यूनिख
- C. हैम्बर्ग
- D. फ्रैंकफर्ट

Ans: A



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44. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने मुख्यमंत्री सीखो और कमाओ योजना (लर्न एंड अर्न स्कीम) शुरू की है?

- A. आंध्र प्रदेश
- B. उत्तर प्रदेश
- C. मध्य प्रदेश
- D. पंजाब

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Madhya Pradesh'.

Other information:

* MP government has launched Chief Minister's Learn and Earn scheme to teach employable skills to the youth.

* **Feature:**

- o The youth will also be given an allowance of Rs 8,000 to 10,000.
- o 703 work areas have been identified for training.
- o At least one lakh youth would be trained under this scheme.
- o The registration of establishments providing training to youth will start on June 7.
- o The registration of youth willing to learn work will start on 15th June
- o The youth will start working from 1st August.

45. निम्न में से किस देश ने उस चक्रवात को बाइपरजॉय नाम दिया है जो बहुत भयंकर तूफान में तब्दील हो जाएगा? (जून 2023)

- A. श्रीलंका
- B. बांग्लादेश
- C. भारत
- D. मालदीव

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Bangladesh'.

Other information:

* The India Meteorological Department (IMD) informed that Cyclone 'Biparjoy' would be intensified into a very severe storm as it moved nearly northwards with a speed of 2 kmph in the last 6 hours.

* Scientists suggested that the cyclonic storms in the Bay of Bengal and the Arabian Sea have been intensifying rapidly and retaining their intensity for a longer duration due to climate change.

* The name Biparjoy was given to the cyclone by Bangladesh, which means "Disaster" in Bengali.



46. राष्ट्रपति द्रौपदी मुर्मू को किस देश के सर्वोच्च नागरिक सम्मान 'द ग्रेंड ऑर्डर ऑफ द चेन ऑफ येलो स्टार' से सम्मानित किया गया? (जून 2023)

- A. फिजी
- B. पलाउ
- C. समोआ
- D. सूरीनाम

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Suriname'.

Other information:

* Suriname President, Chandrikapersad Santokhi has conferred Suriname's highest civilian honor, The Grand Order of the Chain of Yellow Star, to President of India Droupadi Murmu.

* She is the first Indian to receive this award.

* During her visit to Suriname, both countries signed major MoUs in the fields of health, agriculture, and capacity building.

* These MoUs include a Joint Work Plan for Cooperation in the Field of Agriculture and Allied Sectors for the period of 2023-2027.

47. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने एशिया की सबसे बड़ी, महत्वाकांक्षी और ऐतिहासिक क्लस्टर विकास योजना शुरू की?

- A. राजस्थान
- B. बिहार
- C. ओडिशा
- D. महाराष्ट्र

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Maharashtra'.

Other information:

* Maharashtra CM Eknath Shinde has launched Asia's largest, ambitious and historic cluster development scheme in Thane.

* This scheme was conceptualized for the collective redevelopment of unauthorized and official dangerous buildings after the collapse of the Sairaj Building in Thane.

* The redeveloped township plan includes well-equipped health, educational, sports, recreational, parking, mandi, and civic facilities.

* The project will be executed by the CIDCO.

* Under the project, the integrated redevelopment project will be done on the lines of townships.



48. जून 2023 में, भारतीय नौसेना और डीआरडीओ ने _____ हैवी वेट टॉरपीडो का उपयोग करके पानी के नीचे के लक्ष्य को सफलतापूर्वक निशाना बनाया और नष्ट कर दिया।

- A. वायुस्त्र
- B. अग्निस्त्र
- C. निरास्त्र
- D. वरुणास्त्र

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Varunastra'.

Other information:

- * The Indian Navy and Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) have successfully engaged and destroyed an underwater target using 'Varunastra' Heavy Weight Torpedo (HWT).
- * It is a significant milestone in the Indian Navy and DRDO for accurate delivery of ordnance on target in the underwater domain.
- * The Indian Navy and Naval Science and Technology Laboratory (NSTL) of DRDO developed 'Varunastra', an advanced Heavy Weight anti-submarine torpedo.
- * Recently, the Indian Navy achieved another significant milestone when its MH-60 Romeo helicopter made a successful landing for the first time on the indigenous aircraft carrier INS Vikrant.

49. जून 2023 में, केरल राज्य सरकार ने K-FON परियोजना शुरू की। इस संदर्भ में, 'O' का क्या अर्थ है?

- A. Operation
- B. Optic
- C. Overall
- D. Object

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Optic'.

Other information:

- * Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan launched the Kerala Fibre Optic Network (KFON) project at Shankaranarayanan Thambi Hall of the State Legislative Assembly.
- * Aim: To ensure internet facilities for all at affordable rates in the State
- * This project will bridge the digital divide in the society.
- * During the first phase of the KFON initiative, Internet facilities will be provided to thirty thousand government institutions and fourteen thousand houses in the State.



50. विश्व पर्यावरण दिवस 2023 के अवसर पर, पीएम मोदी ने 'अमृत धरोहर' और 'मिष्टी' योजनाओं की शुरुआत की है। 'मिष्टी' योजना के संदर्भ में, यह योजना _____ से संबंधित है।

- A. मैन्चीनील
- B. आम
- C. महोगनी
- D. मेंग्रोव

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Mangrove'.

Other information:

* PM Modi launched two schemes named 'Amrit Dharohar' and 'MISHTI' with an aim to revive the country's wetlands and mangroves.

* **Amrit Dharohar:**

* It will ensure the conservation of the existing Ramsar sites through public participation.

* These sites will become the center of eco-tourism and a source of green jobs for thousands of people

* **MISHTI:**

* It refers to Mangrove Initiative for Shoreline Habitats and Tangible Incomes.

* It will help revive and protect the mangrove ecosystem in the country.

* The Centre will cover 80% of the project cost, while state governments will contribute the remaining 20%.

51. उस भारतीय विश्वविद्यालय का नाम बताएं, जो भारत के सर्वोच्च स्थान वाले विश्वविद्यालय के रूप में उभरा और 'द टाइम्स हायर एजुकेशन इम्पैक्ट रैंकिंग 2023' में विश्व स्तर पर 52वें स्थान पर रहा।

- A. सविता इंस्टीट्यूट ऑफ मेडिकल एंड टेक्निकल साइंसेज
- B. मणिपाल उच्च शिक्षा अकादमी
- C. भारतीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान गुवाहाटी
- D. अमृता विश्व विद्यापीठम

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham'.

Other information:

* According to the 'Times Higher Education Impact Rankings 2023', Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, Coimbatore has emerged as India's highest-placed university.

* The university is ranked at 52nd rank globally out of 1,591 universities.



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- * Topped by: Western Sydney University followed by the University of Manchester (UK), Queen's University (Canada), Universiti Sains Malaysia, and the University of Tasmania
- * Amrita Vishwa stood out for its efforts toward meeting the UNSDGs.

52. केंद्रीय राज्य मंत्री जितेंद्र सिंह ने जम्मू-कश्मीर के निम्न में से किस शहर में दो दिवसीय लैवेंडर उत्सव का उद्घाटन किया?

- A. किश्तवार
- B. भदरवाह
- C. श्रीनगर
- D. सोनमर्ग

Ans: B

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'Bhaderwah'.

Other information:

- * Union Minister of State Jitendra Singh has inaugurated a two-day lavender festival at Bhaderwah, Jammu & Kashmir.
- * He also highlighted that Bhaderwah has emerged as the Lavender capital of India and agri StartUp destination.
- * CSIR, Indian Institute of Integrative Medicine, Jammu had organized the event as part of its 'One Week One Lab Campaign'.
- * The CSIR-Aroma Mission is a flagship project of CSIR under which Lavender cultivation is being promoted in the temperate regions of J&K.

53. मई 2023 में, केंद्रीय स्वास्थ्य मंत्रालय ने सिगरेट और अन्य तंबाकू उत्पाद अधिनियम, 2004 में संशोधन को अधिसूचित किया। इस संदर्भ में, निम्न में से कौन सा/से कथन गलत है/हैं?

- 1). स्वास्थ्य मंत्रालय ने ओटीटी प्लेटफॉर्म पर तंबाकू विरोधी चेतावनियों और अस्वीकरणों के प्रदर्शन को अनिवार्य करने हेतु सिगरेट और अन्य तंबाकू उत्पाद अधिनियम, 2004 में संशोधन किया है।
- 2). अधिसूचना के अनुसार, ऑनलाइन क्यूरेट की गई सामग्री प्रकाशकों को कार्यक्रम की शुरुआत और मध्य में कम से कम 20 सेकंड के लिए तंबाकू विरोधी स्वास्थ्य स्पॉट प्रदर्शित करने की आवश्यकता है।
- 3). कार्यक्रम के आरंभ और मध्य में तंबाकू सेवन के दुष्प्रभावों पर न्यूनतम 20 सेकंड का दृश्य-श्रव्य अस्वीकरण।

सही कूट का चयन करें:

- A. केवल 1
- B. केवल 2
- C. 1 और 2
- D. 1 और 3



Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Only 2'.

Other information:

* The Union health ministry has notified the necessary amendments in the Cigarettes and Other Tobacco Products Act, 2004, which mandates to display of anti-tobacco warnings and disclaimers on the over-the-top (OTT) platforms

* With this, India has become the first country to make it mandatory for OTT platforms.

* **Features:**

* To display anti-tobacco health spots of a minimum of 30 seconds each at the beginning and middle of a programme.

* An audio-visual disclaimer of a minimum of 20 seconds on the ill effects of tobacco use at the beginning and middle of a program.

* To exhibit anti-tobacco health warnings during the display of tobacco products or their use.

54. फुकोट करनाली हाइड्रो इलेक्ट्रिक प्रोजेक्ट, जो हाल ही में समाचारों में था, भारत और _____ की एक संयुक्त परियोजना है।

A. भूटान

B. कंबोडिया

C. इंडोनेशिया

D. नेपाल

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Nepal'.

Other information:

* NHPC Limited and Vidhyut Utpadan Company Limited (VUCL), Nepal signed an MoU in New Delhi for the development of the Phukot Karnali Hydro Electric Project (480MW) in Nepal.

* The MoU was signed in the presence of PM Narendra Modi and Nepa PMi Pushpa Kamal Dahal 'Prachanda'.

* The project will use the flow from the Karnali River for power generation and the generated power will be fed into the integrated power system of Nepal.

* The installed capacity of the project shall be 480 MW with an average annual generation of about 2448 GWh.

* **Feature:**

* The project is a 109-metre-high RCC dam and an underground powerhouse where the 06 turbines of 79 MW each shall be housed

* Utilize minimum environmental release of one Surface Power House of 6 MW capacity i.e. two machines of 3 MW each is also planned

* This project is conceived as a Peaking Run-of-River (PRoR) type scheme.



55.मई 2023 में, भारत ने _____ से मध्यम दूरी की बैलिस्टिक मिसाइल अग्नि-1 का सफलतापूर्वक प्रक्षेपण किया।

- A. ओडिशा
- B. नई दिल्ली
- C. आंध्र प्रदेश
- D. केरल

Ans: A

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Odisha'.

Other information:

- * India has carried out a successful launch of the Medium-Range Ballistic Missile, Agni-1 from the APJ Abdul Kalam Islands, Odisha.
- * It was carried out by the Strategic Forces Command, which is responsible for the management and administration of the country's tactical and nuclear assets.
- * Agenda: To validate all operational and technical parameters of the missile
- * Agni series of missiles includes Agni-1(700km), Agni-2 (2000), Agni-3 (3000), Agni-4 (4000), and Agni-5 (5000).

56.भारतीय मानक ब्यूरो (BIS) द्वारा आयुष से संबंधित कितने भारतीय मानक पेश किए गए हैं? (मई 2023)

- A. 30
- B. 31
- C. 40
- D. 32

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is '31'.

Other information:

- * The Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS) has introduced 31 Indian standards related to Ayush, encompassing 30 herbs and one product, the stainless steel neti pot.
- * BIS has established an additional department with a dedicated focus on Ayush for strengthening its standardization framework.
- * A Working Group on 'Traditional Medicine' established within the ISO/TC-215 'Health Informatics'.
- * BIS also initiated efforts to formulate international standards in collaboration with ISO.



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57. मई 2023 में, केंद्रीय जल शक्ति मंत्री, गजेन्द्र सिंह शेखावत ने एक पोर्टल GOBARdhan लॉन्च किया। GOBARdhan के संदर्भ में 'O' का क्या अर्थ है?

- A. Operative
- B. Open
- C. Obligation
- D. Organic

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Organic'.

Other information:

- * The Union Minister for Jal Shakti, Gajendra Singh Shekhawat has launched the Unified Registration Portal for GOBARdhan.
- * Aim: One-stop repository to assess investment and participation in the Biogas/CBG sector at the pan India level and streamline the process of setting up CBG/Biogas plants in India
- * GOBARdhan refers to Galvanizing Organic Bio-Agro Resources Dhan.
- * It is a vital umbrella initiative of the Government of India, that aims to convert waste to wealth towards promoting a circular economy.

58. हाल ही में कई लोकतंत्र सूचकांकों को मापने के लिए वी-डेमोक्रेसी रिपोर्ट 2023 जारी की गई है। इस संदर्भ में, निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा/से कथन सही है/हैं?

1. भारत चुनावी लोकतंत्र सूचकांक 2023 में 108वें स्थान पर है।
2. नॉर्वे इलेक्टोरल डेमोक्रेसी इंडेक्स 2023 में पहले स्थान पर है।
3. वी-डेम डेटा के अनुसार, दुनिया की 72% आबादी (5.7 बिलियन लोग) अब चुनावी या सीमित निरंकुशता में रहते हैं।

सही कूट का चयन करें:

- A. 1 और 2
- B. 1 और 3
- C. 2 और 3
- D. केवल 2

Ans: B

Sol:

- भारत को चुनावी लोकतंत्र सूचकांक 2023 में 108वें स्थान पर रखा गया है।
- चुनावी लोकतंत्र सूचकांक 2023 में डेनमार्क को पहला स्थान दिया गया है, उसके बाद स्विट्जरलैंड और स्वीडन का स्थान है।



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- वी-डेम डेटा के अनुसार, दुनिया की आबादी का 72% (5.7 बिलियन लोग) अब चुनावी या सीमित निरंकुशता में रहते हैं, जो दस साल पहले 46% से अधिक है।
- इन सभी सूचकांकों में, 0 सबसे कम मूल्य है और 1 उच्चतम है और इन सूचकांकों के मूल्यों में भारत में 2014 से गिरावट आ रही है।

59. पहली बार संयुक्त सैन्य अभ्यास FRINJEX-23 के संदर्भ में निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा/से कथन सही है/हैं?

1. यह भारत और जापान के बीच आयोजित किया जाता है।
2. यह सामरिक स्तर पर दोनों सेनाओं के बीच अंतर-संचालन, समन्वय और सहयोग को बढ़ाएगा।
3. इस अभ्यास का विषय 'मानवीय सहायता और एक विवादित वातावरण में आपदा राहत अभियान' पर आधारित है।

सही कूट का चयन करें:

- A. 1 और 2
- B. 2 और 3
- C. 1 और 3
- D. केवल 2

Ans: B

Sol:

- **FRINJEX-23 भारतीय सेना और फ्रांसीसी सेना** के बीच अब तक का पहला संयुक्त सैन्य अभ्यास है, जो 7 और 8 मार्च 2023 को केरल के तिरुवनंतपुरम में पंगोडे सैन्य स्टेशन में आयोजित किया गया है।
- इस अभ्यास का विषय 'मानवीय सहायता और एक विवादित वातावरण में आपदा राहत संचालन' पर आधारित है।
- यह अभ्यास तिरुवनंतपुरम स्थित भारतीय सेना के सैनिकों और फ्रेंच 6वीं लाइट आर्मेड ब्रिगेड द्वारा मैदान में उतारी जा रही अब तक की सबसे बड़ी टुकड़ी के साथ अपनी अवधारणा और भागीदारी में अद्वितीय है।
- यह फ्रांस के साथ रक्षा सहयोग को और मजबूत करेगा जो समग्र भारत-फ्रांस रणनीतिक साझेदारी का एक प्रमुख पहलू है।
- इसलिए, B सही उत्तर है।



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60. हाल ही में, संयुक्त राष्ट्र विश्व जल विकास रिपोर्ट 2023: जल के लिए साझेदारी और सहयोग शुरू किया गया है। इस संदर्भ में, निम्नलिखित में से कौन सा/से कथन सही है/हैं?

1. यह UN-Water की ओर से UNICEF द्वारा प्रकाशित किया जाता है।
2. रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, विश्व स्तर पर 2 अरब लोगों के पास सुरक्षित पेयजल नहीं है।
3. पानी के तनाव में रहने वाले लोगों में से केवल 20% एशिया में रहते थे।

सही कूट का चयन करें:

- A. 1 और 2
- B. 2 और 3
- C. 1 और 3
- D. केवल 2

Ans: D

Sol:

- 'संयुक्त राष्ट्र विश्व जल विकास रिपोर्ट 2023: पानी के लिए भागीदारी और सहयोग' UN-Water की ओर से यूनेस्को द्वारा प्रकाशित किया गया है और इसके उत्पादन का समन्वय यूनेस्को विश्व जल मूल्यांकन कार्यक्रम द्वारा किया जाता है।
- यह एक वार्षिक रिपोर्ट है जिसे हर साल विश्व जल दिवस (22 मार्च) को जारी किया जाता है।
- रिपोर्ट के अनुसार, विश्व स्तर पर, 2 अरब लोगों के पास सुरक्षित पेयजल नहीं है और 3.6 अरब लोगों के पास सुरक्षित रूप से प्रबंधित स्वच्छता तक पहुंच नहीं है।
- पानी की कमी का सामना कर रही वैश्विक शहरी आबादी के 2050 में वैश्विक शहरी आबादी के एक तिहाई (2016) से बढ़कर लगभग आधे होने का अनुमान है, जिसमें भारत के सबसे गंभीर रूप से प्रभावित होने का अनुमान है।
- रिपोर्ट में यह भी अनुमान लगाया गया है कि पानी के दबाव में रहने वाले 80% लोग एशिया के पूर्वोत्तर चीन के साथ-साथ भारत और पाकिस्तान में रहते हैं।
- तो, D सही उत्तर है।

61. जॉन बैनिस्टर गुडइन्फ, जिनका हाल ही में निधन हो गया, को किस वर्ष में रसायन विज्ञान में नोबेल पुरस्कार से सम्मानित किया गया था?

- A. 2010
- B. 2019
- C. 2020
- D. 2021

Ans: B



Sol:

* The correct answer is '2019'.

Other information:

* Co-inventor of lithium-ion batteries and co-winner of the 2019 Nobel Prize in Chemistry, John Bannister Goodenough passed away at 101.

* He shared the 2019 Nobel Prize with Stan Whittingham, a British-American scientist, for discovering that lithium may be held within sheets of titanium sulphide.

* He was also instrumental in the invention of computer RAM (Random Access Memory).

* He also worked at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Oxford University.

62. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने दूरस्थ क्षेत्रों में आवश्यक दवाएं उपलब्ध कराने हेतु पंचायत स्तरीय दवा दुकान योजना शुरू की है?

- A. ओडिशा
- B. असम
- C. छत्तीसगढ़
- D. झारखंड

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Jharkhand'.

Other information:

* Jharkhand CM Hemant Soren launched the panchayat-level drugs shop scheme to make essential medicines available in remote areas

* The scheme was inaugurated in Chatra district by handing over licenses to three persons for operating the medicine shops in panchayats.

* A total of 15 people have been selected for licenses in the district so far.

* The programs like 'Sarkar Aapke Dwar' will be restarted to establish a "real connection with people".

63. निम्न में से किस देश द्वारा एक बहु-राष्ट्रीय शांति स्थापना संयुक्त अभ्यास एक्स खान क्वेस्ट 2023 का आयोजन किया जा रहा है?

- A. इंडोनेशिया
- B. बांग्लादेश
- C. मंगोलिया
- D. भारत

Ans: C



Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Mongolia'.

Other information:

* The Indian Army Contingent has participated in the multinational peacekeeping Joint Exercise Ex Khaan Quest 2023, organized in Mongolia.

* This exercise was participated by Military contingents and observers from over 20 countries.

* A contingent from the Garhwal Rifles represented the Indian Army.

* Aim: To enhance the interoperability of the participating nations, sharing experience, and training uniformed personnel for the United Nations Peacekeeping Operations

64. रायथु बंधु योजना, अक्सर समाचारों में रहती है, यह निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार की एक प्रमुख योजना है?

A. आंध्र प्रदेश

B. केरल

C. कर्नाटक

D. तेलंगाना

Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Telangana'.

Other information:

* Telangana CM K Chandrasekhar Rao would release the Kharif installment of financial assistance to farmers under the Rythu Bandhu scheme from June 26, 2023.

* He directed State's FM Harish Rao and K Ramakrishna Rao (Additional CS) to take steps to deposit the Rythu Bandhu funds to the farmers in their respective bank accounts.

* The Podu land farmers will also be considered for the Rythu Bandhu assistance.

* In Rabi season 2022-23, over 70 lakh farmers received Rythu Bandhu assistance

65. समुद्री जीवन की रक्षा हेतु संधि के संबंध में निम्नलिखित कथनों पर विचार करें:

1. संयुक्त राष्ट्र ने उच्च समुद्रों पर समुद्री जीवन की रक्षा के लिए अब तक की पहली संधि को अपनाया है।

2. संधि को 193 सदस्य देशों में से 189 देशों द्वारा अनुमोदित किया गया था।

3. यह नई संधि समुद्र के कानून पर संयुक्त राष्ट्र कन्वेंशन के तहत है, जो 1993 में लागू हुई थी।

4. इस संधि के तहत समुद्री जीवन के संरक्षण के प्रबंधन हेतु एक नए निकाय की स्थापना की जाएगी।

उपरोक्त कथनों में से कौन-सा/से सही है/हैं?

A. 1 और 2

B. 2 और 3

C. 1 और 3

D. 1 और 4



Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is '1 and 4'.

Other information:

* The United Nations has adopted the first-ever treaty to protect marine life on the high seas, approved by delegates from the 193 member nations.

* The treaty will create a new body to manage the conservation of ocean life and establish marine protected areas on the high seas.

* It also establishes ground rules for conducting environmental impact assessments for commercial activities in the oceans.

* The new treaty is under the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, which came into force in 1994.

* The new treaty will be opened for signatures on September 20, 2023.

66. निम्न में से किसे पहले प्रो. कोथापल्ली जयशंकर पुरस्कार 2023 के लिए चुना गया है?

A. अमृतलाल वेगड

B. हरीश मीनाशु

C. आचार्य एन. गोपी

D. गुलाम मोहम्मद शेख

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Acharya N. Gopi'.

Other information:

* Acharya N. Gopi has been selected for the first-ever Prof. Kothapalli Jayashankar Award, instituted by Bharat Jagruthi.

* The award would be presented to Acharya Gopi at an event to be organized at Telangana Saraswatha Parishath in Abids on June 21.

* The award has been instituted for honoring the litterateurs every year.

* Acharya Gopi has penned 56 books including 26 compilations of poems, 7 compilations of essays, 5 translations, and 3 research books

67. जून 2023 में, निम्न में से किस राज्य सरकार ने एक महीने में 200 यूनिट तक मुफ्त बिजली प्रदान करने हेतु 'गृह ज्योति योजना' शुरू की है?

A. गुजरात

B. मध्य प्रदेश

C. तेलंगाना

D. कर्नाटक



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Ans: D

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Karnataka'.

Other information:

* Karnataka government has launched a free power scheme named 'Gruha Jyothi scheme' for providing free electricity up to 200 units a month.

* Karnataka CM Siddaramaiah had also stated that the scheme also extends to tenants living on rent if their electricity consumption matches the scheme's criteria.

* The beneficiaries will get a 'zero bill' starting August 1 if usage is within their entitlement.

* The Gruha Jyothi scheme is part of the Congress government's five poll promises.

68. निम्न में से किस मंत्री ने "दुग्ध संकलन साथी मोबाइल ऐप" लॉन्च किया है?

A. भूपेंद्र यादव

B. महेंद्र नाथ पांडेय

C. पीयूष गोयल

D. अर्जुन मुंडा

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Mahendra Nath Pandey'.

Other information:

* Union minister of heavy industries, Mahendra Nath Pandey has launched the "Dugdh Sanakalan Sathi Mobile App" in Mussoorie, Uttarakhand.

* This mobile application was developed by Rajasthan Electronics & Instruments Limited (REIL), a CPSE Mini Ratna under the Ministry of Heavy Industries.

* Aim: To bring about a significant transformation in the Indian dairy industry by addressing key challenges in the milk collection process.

69. उस लेखक का नाम बताएं जिसे 45वें यूरोपीयन ऐस्से प्राइज से सम्मानित किया गया?

A. चेतन भगत

B. अरुंधति राय

C. प्रदीप कृशन

D. किरण देसाई

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Arundhati Roy'.



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Other information:

- * Writer and activist, Arundhati Roy has been awarded the 45th European Essay Prize for lifetime achievement on the occasion of the French translation of her latest essay, 'Azadi'.
- * The French translation 'Liberte, fascisme, fiction' appeared in the leading French publishing group, Gallimard.
- * The award ceremony will take place on September 12 at the Lausanne Palace.
- * At the award ceremony, Arundhati Roy will discuss the environment and globalization, caste and language.

70. उस मेटावर्स का नाम बताएं, जिसका अनावरण Kiya.ai द्वारा पेरिस 2023 में आयोजित प्रतिष्ठित VivaTech इवेंट में किया गया था?

- A. इंडियामेटा
- B. सागरमेटा
- C. भारतमेटा
- D. एआई-मेटा

Ans: C

Sol:

- * The correct answer is 'Bharatmeta'.

Other information:

- * Kiya.ai has unveiled its version of the metaverse called Bharatmeta, making it the first of its kind from India, at the prestigious VivaTech event held in Paris 2023.
- * The demonstration took place at the India Pavilion during the event 'VivaTech'.
- * VivaTech is recognized as Europe's largest annual technology and startup gathering.
- * Bharatmeta offers practical use cases for banking, commerce, culture, and collaboration within the metaverse.

71. पर्यटन मंत्री स्तरीय बैठक के साथ चौथी और समापन G20 पर्यटन कार्य समूह की बैठक किस भारतीय राज्य में आयोजित की गई है?

- A. आंध्र प्रदेश
- B. महाराष्ट्र
- C. गोवा
- D. तमिलनाडु

Ans: C



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Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Goa'.

Other Information:

* The concluding and last G20 Tourism Working Group meeting along with the Tourism Ministerial Meeting started in Goa on June 19, 2023.

* Union Minister For Culture, G Kishan Reddy has addressed the first session of "Making Cruise Tourism a Model for Sustainable and Responsible Travel".

* The minister highlighted that India is one of the potential cruise tourism destinations with many of its best tourist destinations yet to be disclosed to the world.

72. G20 के तहत विज्ञान-20 का दो दिवसीय सम्मेलन निम्न में से किस राज्य में आयोजित किया जा रहा है?

- A. गुजरात
- B. मध्य प्रदेश
- C. ओडिशा
- D. उत्तर प्रदेश

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Madhya Pradesh'.

Other information:

* The two-day conference of Science-20 under G-20 is being organized from 16th-17th June 2023 at the Taj Hotel in Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh.

* The theme of the conference is "Connecting Science to Society and Culture".

* The conference will be chaired by Professor Ashutosh Sharma, President of the Indian National Science Academy (INSA).

* The conference will be attended by representatives of G-20 countries, invited states and international organisations.

73. निम्नलिखित में से किस संस्था का 40 वंचित ग्रामीण लड़कियों के लिए चार सप्ताह का आवासीय कार्यशाला कार्यक्रम, बालिका अधिकारिता मिशन (GEM)-2023 है?

- A. एनएचपीसी
- B. एनटीपीसी
- C. ओएनजीसी
- D. भेल

Ans: B



Sol:

* The correct answer is 'NTPC'.

Other information:

* NTPC Kanti has launched the Girl Empowerment Mission (GEM)-2023, a four-week residential workshop program for 40 underprivileged rural girls.

* This is the first time NTPC Kanti is organizing the GEM program.

* The participants will receive academic training and development skill sets such as soft skills, life skill training, sports, meditation, yoga, self-defence, computer application, communication skills, and other extra-curricular activities.

74. गीतांजलि अय्यर, जिनका निधन हो गया, एक अनुभवी _____ थीं।

- A. अभिनेत्री
- B. लेखक
- C. पत्रकार
- D. सामाजिक कार्यकर्ता

Ans: C

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Journalist'.

Other information:

* Gitanjali Aiyar, one of India's first English female news presenters on national broadcaster Doordarshan, passed away.

* Aiyar joined Doordarshan in 1971 and was awarded the best anchor four times.

* She also won the Indira Gandhi Priyadarshini Award for Outstanding Women in 1989.

* She was a diploma holder from the National School of Drama (NSD).

* She had also been a popular face in several print advertisements and even acted in Sridhar Kshirsagar's TV drama "Khandaan".

75. गैलेक्सआई 2024 में दुनिया का पहला मल्टी-सेंसर अर्थ ऑब्जर्वेशन सैटेलाइट, 'दृष्टि मिशन' लॉन्च करेगा, जो निम्नलिखित में से किस भारतीय संस्थान का एक इनक्यूबेटेड स्पेस-टेक स्टार्टअप है?

- A. आईआईटी बॉम्बे
- B. आईआईटी मद्रास
- C. आईआईटी दिल्ली
- D. आईआईटी खड़गपुर

Ans: B



Sol:

* The correct answer is 'IIT Madras'.

Other information:

* An IIT-Madras-incubated space-tech startup, GalaxEye, is building the world's first multi-sensor earth observation satellite.

* It will launch its first satellite 'Drishti Mission' in 2024.

* It is being build the help of a visible spectrum camera providing synchronised imaging that can take multiple images at the same time.

* GalaxEye is working on deploying a satellite constellation with a first-of-its-kind sensor based on data fusion.

* Aim: To provide the comprehensive imagery dataset from space

76. जून 2023 में, केंद्र सरकार ने किस राज्य सरकार को पोलावरम परियोजना के पहले चरण को पूरा करने के लिए 12,911 करोड़ रुपये मंजूर करने पर सहमति व्यक्त की है?

A. तेलंगाना

B. आंध्र प्रदेश

C. महाराष्ट्र

D. तमिलनाडु

Ans: B

Sol:

* The correct answer is 'Andhra Pradesh'.

Other information:

* The Andhra Pradesh government has informed that the central government has agreed to sanction Rs 12,911 crore to Andhra Pradesh for completing the first phase of Polavaram Project.

* The sanctioned amount of Rs 12,911 crore also includes Rs 2,000 crore for the construction of the diaphragm wall, which was washed away due to flood.

* Polavaram Project is an under construction multi-purpose irrigation project on the Godavari River in Andhra Pradesh.

* The construction of Earth cum Rock fill dam with three gaps is a major part of this project.



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