

Weekly One-liners

22-31 July 2022



Weekly One Liners Updates 22 -31st July 2022

Dear readers,

Weekly One Liners Update is a collection of important news and events that occurred in the fourth week (22-31st) of July 2022. This file is important for, **Banking, SSC, Railway & Insurance** exams.

Banking & Financial Awareness

1. As per the Asian Development Bank (ADB), what would be the economic growth forecast for India for the current fiscal year (2022-23) _____ **7.2%**.
Note:
 - For the South Asian region: Cut the forecast for 2022 to 6.5% from 7% ; For 2023, from 7.4% to 7.1%
 - Economic crisis in Sri Lanka, high inflation and associated monetary tightening in India
2. Which regulatory body has renewed its statement of commitment to the FX Global Code, a compilation of best market practices formulated by central banks worldwide _____ **RBI**.
Note:
 - It is implemented by the Global FX Committee (GFXC) in co-ordination with the Local FX Committee (LFXC) in each jurisdiction.
 - FX Global Code developed under the Bank for International Settlements.
3. How much amount has been approved by the New Development Bank for water, sanitation, ecotourism and transport to India, Brazil and China _____ **USD 875 million**.
Note:
 - Brazil: \$ 300 million for water supply and sewage collection
 - India: \$ 79 million for the Meghalaya Ecotourism Infrastructure Development Project.
 - China: EUR 265 million for Lanzhou Zhongchuan International Airport and RMB 805 million for Xi'an Xianyang International Airport.
4. Of what amount the RBI has capped the withdrawal limit restrictions on Saibaba Janata Sahakari Bank, Maharashtra, due to its deteriorating financial positions _____ **Rs. 20,000**.
Note:
 - RBI imposed restriction on Suri Friends' Union Co-operative Bank Ltd, West Bengal, United India Co-operative Bank Limited, Bijnor (UP) and National Urban Co-operative Bank Ltd, Bahraich (UP).
 - Withdrawal limit: Suri Friends' Union Co-operative: Rs. 50,000; National Urban Co-operative: Rs.10,000
5. What the name of the mobile app, that was launched by the Canara Bank _____ **Canara ai1**.
Note:
 - It is available in 11 languages to cater to multiple sections of the society in their preferred language.
 - Features: Intuitive UI and UX with multiple themes and customised menus which can be personalised as per the user's choice.
 - Security features: Device binding, malware detection, detection of remote administration tools and a dynamic keyboard to provide safe and secure banking.
6. Which general insurance company has announced the launch of its add-on motor insurance cover, called 'Pay As You Consume' (PAYC) _____ **Bajaj Allianz General Insurance**.
Note:
 - It is a usage-based motor insurance add-on cover, can be opted by the customer along with the basic Own Damage (OD plan) under Package Product, Bundled and Standalone OD cover.
 - Customers can choose coverage based on their vehicle usage, further to which the premium will be calculated, i.e., kilometres driven annually.
7. According to the latest report released by the Reserve Bank of India, what is the foreign exchange reserves of India _____ **\$572.7 billion**.
Note:
 - It is dropped from \$7.5 billion during the week ended July 15, 2022.
 - Reason: It is mainly due to foreign currency assets that were down \$6.5 billion.

- Reserves have been fallen about \$60 billion in 2022 due to aggressive intervention by the central bank to curb the sharp volatility in the foreign exchange market.
8. Which bank has signed bancassurance partnership with Aditya Birla Health Insurance Co Ltd (ABHICL) for the distribution of health insurance products through the former's network of branches across the country _____ **City Union Bank.**
- Note:**
- CUB has already signed bancassurance pacts with Star Health and Alliance Insurance, and Care Health (formerly known as Religare Health Insurance Co).
 - The CUB has also signed bancassurance pact with Royal Sundaram General Insurance
9. Which securities broker has partnered with Equitas SFB to provide demat accounts, and broking and investment services to its customers _____ **HDFC Securities Ltd.**
- Note:**
- Equitas Small Finance Bank will offer its customers 3-in-1 account, to access the services of HDFC Securities.
 - With this partnership, Equitas Small Finance customers will be able to open their demat account for buying and selling shares and trading in futures, commodities, and currencies.
10. Life insurance corporation (LIC) has reduced shareholding in Sun Pharmaceuticals by selling how much percent stakes, in the company for about Rs 3,882 crore, to 5.024% _____ **2%.**
- Note:**
- The shares were sold through open market transactions during the period from May 17, 2021 to July 22, 2022.
 - As per the norms of Sebi, listed companies are required to intimate the stock exchanges when their shareholding in an entity falls by 2% or more.
11. Which state's Grameen Aajivika Vikas Parishad (RGAV) has signed an agreement with Stree Nidhi-Telangana to set up a financial institution for women _____ **Rajasthan.**
- Note:**
- Rajasthan Mahila Nidhi is being set up in Rajasthan on the lines of Telangana's Stree Nidhi model.
 - Rajasthan's CM, Ashok Gehlot had announced the setting up a bank run by women in the state budget 2022-23.
12. According to the International Monetary Fund (IMF), what would be the gross domestic product (GDP) growth forecast for India for the current financial year (FY23) _____ **7.4%.**
- Note:**
- The IMF has also reduced the growth forecast for FY24 to 6.1% as against 6.9% earlier.
 - Reason: Due to less favorable external conditions and more rapid policy tightening.
13. Which organization has received the non-banking finance company (NBFC) business license from RBI _____ **Piramal Enterprises.**
- Note:**
- The RBI has grant license under Section 45 IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
 - The license was received by the Company on 26th July, 2022.
 - Last year, the Piramal Enterprises board approved the demerger of its pharmaceuticals business and simplification of the corporate structure.
14. Which organisation has launched a campaign to raise the awareness about the unclaimed deposits, with a focus on the eight states that have the maximum amount of unclaimed deposits _____ **RBI.**
- Note:**
- The unclaimed deposits in banks have increased to Rs 48,262 crore in FY22 from Rs 39,264 crore.
 - Eight states: Tamil Nadu, Punjab, Gujarat, Maharashtra, Bengal, Karnataka, Bihar and Telangana/Andhra Pradesh
 - This campaign is launched in Hindi and English along with the languages of these eight states.
15. As per the RBI report, the amount involved in fraud cases reported by PSBs has been reduced to _____ in the last fiscal from Rs 28,884 crore in 2017-18 _____ **Rs 3,204 crore.**
- Note:**
- In 2018-19, a total of 9,092 cases were reported amounting to Rs 26,720 crore
 - In 2019-20, the number of frauds rose to 11,074, involving a monetary value of Rs 21,170 crore.
 - The gross NPAs (non-performing assets) of these banks also reduced to Rs 5,41,750 crore from Rs 6,16,616 crore in 2020-21.
16. After Singapore (27.01%), which country has emerged as the top sourcing countries in FDI equity flows into India in FY2021-22 _____ **USA (17.94%).**
- Note:**
- Mauritius (15.98%) has been ranked third followed by Netherland (7.86%) and Switzerland (7.31%).

- Top 5 sectors: Computer Software & Hardware (24.60%), Services Sector, Automobile Industry, Trading and Construction (Infrastructure) Activities.
 - Top 5 States: Karnataka (37.55%), Maharashtra (26.26%), Delhi (13.93%), Tamil Nadu, and Haryana
17. For ease of transition to an alternate system in respect of transactions where cardholders decide to enter the card details manually at the time of undertaking the transaction is known as _____ **Guest checkout transactions.**

Note:

- The RBI has relaxed card-on-file data storage norms pertaining to guest transactions checkout.
- Now, apart from the card issuer and the card network, the merchant or its payment aggregator involved in the settlement of the transactions can save the data for a maximum of T+4 days or till the settlement date, whichever is earlier.

Obituaries

1. Anant Yashwant Khare, who has passed away, was a renowned writer in which language _____ **Marathi.**

Note:

- Noted work: 'Antajichi Bakhar', 'Bakhar Antakalachi' and 'Udya'
- He received the Bhai Madhavrao Bagal Award for his book 'Kahani Manav Pranyachi' in 2010.
- He was awarded with Granthali, Vidarbha Sahitya Sangh, and Lokmangal.

2. Sushovan Bandyopadhyay, fondly known as Bengal's 'one rupee doctor, who has passed away, received the Padma Shri in which year _____ **2020.**

Note:

- His name was recorded in the Guinness World Records for treating the maximum number of patients.
- He was a former MLA from Bolpur seat and had contested on a Congress ticket in 1984, but after the formation of Trinamool Congress, he became the president of Birbhum district.

3. David Trimble, who has passed away, awarded with the Nobel Peace Prize to end the conflict in Northern Ireland in which year _____ **1998.**

Note:

- He was also the Member of Parliament (MP) for Upper Bann from 1990 to 2005.
- He was known as the architect of the Good Friday Agreement in 1998, which ended the 30 years of disputes in Northern Ireland.
- In October 1998, John Hume and David Trimble were awarded the Nobel Peace Prize for their efforts to end the conflict in Northern Ireland.

4. Balwinder Safri, who has passed away, was a renowned _____ **Punjabi singer.**

Note:

- He was based in Birmingham, UK, was part of the UK bhangra scene since 1980 and formed the Safri Boyz Band in 1990.
- He was known for his Punjabi tracks such as "Rahaye Rahaye" and "Chan Mere Makhna".

5. Writer of 'Namghoria', Atulananda Goswami known for his novels and short stories, who has been passed away, was famous writer of which language _____ **Assamese.**

Note:

- He had also received the Sahitya Akademi Award in 2006 for his short story collection 'Seneh Jarir Ganthi'.
- Awards: Ambikagiri Roy Choudhury Sahitya Award, the Kumar Kishor Memorial Award, the Katha Award and the Sneha Bharati Sahitya Samman, among other honours.
- He also translated many English, Bengali and Odia texts into Assamese.

6. Nirmala Mishra, who has passed away, was a renowned singer in which language _____ **Bengali.**

Note:

- She also sang various songs in Odia and Assamese films.
- The West Bengal government has also awarded her 'Sangeet Samman', 'Sangeet Mahasamman' and 'Bangabhibhushan' awards.
- She has been conferred with the Sangeet Sudhakar Balakrushna Das Award for her lifetime contribution to the Odia music.

7. Fidel Ramos, who has passed away was a former president of which country _____ **Philippines.**

Note:

- He was the 12th president of the Republic of the Philippines from 1992 to 1998.
- During his tenure, the Philippines was recognized as a budding "tiger economy".

Important Days

1. The World Fragile X Awareness Day is marked on which date every year to celebrate families impacted by Fragile X _____ **22 July**.

Note:

- The FRAXA Research Foundation was launched in 1994, by Clapp and her husband Michael Tranfaglia, MD.
- The World Fragile X Day was initiated by the US-based FRAXA Research Foundation.

2. National Broadcasting Day is observed on which date in India _____ **July 23**.

Note:

- Both the Azad Hind Radio of Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose and the Congress Radio helped rouse Indians against the British before independence.
- Akashvani was also instrumental in helping Bangladesh gain independence from an oppressive Pakistan in the 1971 war.

3. The Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) has observed the 163rd anniversary of Income Tax Day on which date _____ **July 24**.

Note:

- Income Tax was introduced for the first time in India by Sir James Wilson on 24 July 1860.
- Purpose: To compensate for the losses incurred by the British regime during the first war of independence against British Rule in 1857.

4. World Drowning Prevention Day is observed every year on which date _____ **July 25**.

Note:

- It was established by the UN General Assembly Resolution "Global drowning prevention" from April 2021.

5. International Day for the Conservation of the Mangrove Ecosystem is observed every year on which date _____ **July 26**.

Note:

- The day is observed to raise awareness of the importance of mangrove ecosystems and to promote solutions for their sustainable management, conservation and uses.
- The UN Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization's (UNESCO) General Conference established the day in 2015.

6. Kargil Vijay Diwas is celebrated by India on which date _____ **July 26**.

Note:

- It is a historic win over Pakistan on July 26, 1999.
- The Indian Army successfully removed Pakistani forces who were illegally occupying a hilltop at the Indian side of the Line of Control (LoC) at Kargil, Ladakh.
- To commemorate this victory and remember those who sacrificed their lives for this country, Kargil Vijay Diwas is celebrated annually in India on July 26.

7. World Hepatitis Day has observed annually on which date to raise awareness and promote global action on viral hepatitis _____ **28 July**.

Note:

- Theme 2022: Bringing hepatitis care closer to you
- The World Health Assembly has decided to celebrate the birthday of Baruch Samuel Blumberg (July 28) World Hepatitis Day, who discovered Hepatitis B in the 1960s.
- Viral Hepatitis is an inflammation of the liver.

8. International Tiger Day is observed every year on which date to raise awareness about the importance of the conservation of tigers _____ **July 29**.

Note:

- As per World Wildlife Fund, approximately 95% of the population of tigers has declined in the last 150 years.
- Theme 2022: "India launches Project Tiger to revive the tiger population"
- 2,967 tigers have been recorded in India, as per the fourth round of the national assessment of tiger numbers done in 2018.

9. World Day Against Trafficking is observed annually on which date to aware people about the ordeal of human trafficking victims and the ways to safeguard their rights _____ **30 July**.

Note:

- Theme 2022: Use and abuse of technology.
- The World Day Against Trafficking in Persons was observed for the first time in 2013.

- The United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) collect data and analysis ways to protect the rights of the victims since 2003.

New Appointments

1. Who has been elected as the 15th President of India, after securing 64% of the votes _____ **Droupadi Murmu**.
Note:
 - She is the first tribal woman and the second woman (First: Pratibha Patil) to hold the position of President of India.
 - CJI, N V Ramana will administer the oath of office to Droupadi
 - She was born in Mayurbhanj district of Odisha.
 - Tribe: Santhal
 - She served as Governor of Jharkhand from 2015 to 2021.
2. Who has been appointed as acting president of the International Hockey Federation (FIH) after the resignation of Indian administrator Narinder Batra from the post _____ **Seif Ahmed (Egypt)**.
Note:
 - Batra has resigned as FIH president and also quit as chief of the Indian Olympic Association (IOA).
 - He also gave up his International Olympic Committee (IOC) membership which was directly linked with his IOA position.
3. Who has appointed as MD of ONGC Videsh Ltd, is an overseas investment arm of state-owned Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (ONGC) _____ **Rajarshi Gupta**.
Note:
 - He has replaced Alok Gupta who was superannuated in June 2022.
 - He has more than 33 years of experience in supervisory, managerial and strategic planning capacities in domestic and international operations of ONGC and ONGC Videsh.
4. Who has been appointed as the new Prime Minister of Sri Lanka along with 17 other cabinet ministers _____ **Dinesh Gunawardena**.
Note:
 - Along with Prime Minister ship, he has additional charge of Public Administration, Home Affairs, Provincial Council, and Local Government.
5. Who has been appointed as an additional independent director of YES bank for a period of five years, effective from July 23, 2022 _____ **Rama Subramaniam Gandhi**.
Note:
 - He is currently serving as a financial sector policy expert and adviser.
 - He was a Deputy Governor of the RBI for three years from 2014 to 2017.
 - He had a three-year secondment to the SEBI and also served as Director of the Institute for Development and Research in Banking Technology (IDRBT), Hyderabad.
6. Who has been named as the official representative of the International Association of Ports and Harbors' (IAPH) in India _____ **Ennarasu Karunesan**.
Note:
 - He has started his career in the port industry with the Mumbai port and later worked as the general manager of operations and CEO of the Westport Container Terminal in Port Klang, Malaysia (from 2001 to 2004).
 - IAPH is the world's port industry's forum for cooperation and excellence.
7. Who has appointed as new chief executive officer of Vodafone Idea with effect from August 19, 2022 for a period of three years _____ **Akshaya Moondra**.
Note:
 - He will succeed Ravinder Takkar.
 - Takkar will continue to be a non-executive and non-independent director of the company post completion of his term as the MD & CEO.
 - Moondra has over 30 years of international experience and over 14 years' experience in the Indian telecom sector.
8. Who has been appointed as a new Chief Economist and Senior Vice President for Development Economics of World Bank, will be effective September 1, 2022 _____ **Indermit Gill**.
Note:
 - He will succeed American economist, Carmen Reinhart.
 - He is currently serving as the Vice President for Equitable Growth, Finance, and Institutions.

- He will be the second Indian to serve as chief economist after Kaushik Basu who was Chief Economist of the World Bank from 2012 to 2016.
9. Ahmad Nawaf Al Ahmad Al Sabah has been appointed as the Prime Minister of which country _____ **Kuwait**.
- Note:**
- He succeeded Sheikh Sabah Al Khaled, who resigned in April 2022.
 - He is a retired Kuwaiti military with the rank of Lieutenant-General at the Ministry of Interior and the First Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Interior since March 9, 2022.
10. Who has been appointed as the Additional Director (Independent) of LIC Housing Finance Ltd (LIC HFL), effective from July 25, 2022 _____ **Ravi Kishan Takkar**.
- Note:**
- He served as an MD & CEO of UCO Bank for three years till November 01, 2018.
11. Who has been appointed as the CEO of Paytm Payments Services Ltd (PPSL) _____ **Nakul Jain**.
- Note:**
- He replaced Praveen Sharma, who is now serving as the acting CEO of PPSL.
 - Praveen Sharma has been promoted to oversee the organisation's commerce vertical in addition to his other duties.
 - Nakul Jain has served as managing director of private banking, priority banking, deposits and branch banking at Standard Chartered Bank.
12. Who has been sworn-in as the President of the Republic of Albania and becomes the ninth president of the country _____ **Bajram Begaj**.
- Note:**
- He was elected as president on June 4, 2022 after receiving 78 votes in favour out of 83 votes.
 - He was a major general and hold the post of chief of general staff of the Albanian Armed Forces.

Important News - India

1. Which organisation has released its report on digital banks, offering a template and roadmap for licencing and regulatory regimes _____ **Niti Aayog**.
- Note:**
- Report titled: A proposal for Digital Banks in India: Licensing and Regulatory Regime
 - Report recommendations: (1) Issuing a restricted digital bank licence. (2) Inclusion (of the licensee) in a regulatory sandbox framework enacted by RBI (3) Issuance of a "full-scale" digital bank licence
2. Name the India's first passenger drone, launched by PM Narendra Modi _____ **Varuna**.
- Note:**
- This drone is capable of carrying one person, equipment, or supplies from one moving warship to another with the help of autonomous take-off and landing features.
 - It can also be used for medical evacuation.
3. Which district has become the first certified Har Ghar Jal district in India, where all people have access to safe drinking water through taps _____ **Burhanpur, Madhya Pradesh**.
- Note:**
- At the time of the launch of Jal Jeevan Mission, the district had only 36.54% households can accessed the potable drinking water through tap connections.
 - Jal Jeevan Mission was launched: 15th August 2019
 - Aim: Supply 55 liters of water per person per day to every rural household through Tap by 2024.
4. Which organisation has released India Innovation Index 2021, that stated the Gross expenditure on research and development (GERD) of India is one of the lowest in the world (just \$43 per capita or as a percentage of GDP of 0.70%) _____ **NITI Aayog**.
- Note:**
- India needs to boost this expenditure and at least be on a par with countries like Russia (\$285), Brazil (\$173), and Malaysia (\$293).
 - This is lower than Brazil (1.16%), South Africa (0.83%) and others. Only Mexico (0.31%) had a lower share of GERD.
5. Union Minister for Road Transport, Nitin Gadkari has inaugurated the Savner-Dhapewada-Goundkhairi section of National Highway 547-E in which city _____ **Nagpur**.
- Note:**
- The length of this section is 28.88 km.

- The four-laning of the Savner - Dhapewada - Goundakhairi section will provide better connectivity to the pilgrims like Ganesha Temple at Adasa and the Vitthal-Rukmini Temple at Dhapewada in the area.
 - The bridge is over the Chandrabhaga river will relieve traffic jams in Dhapewada .
6. Who has launched NDDDB MRIDA Limited, a wholly-owned subsidiary company of National Dairy Development Board (NDDDB) _____ **Parshottam Rupala (Union Minister of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairying)**.
- Note:**
- Aim: To provide structured impetus to manure management efforts.
 - NDDDB has established NDDDB MRIDA Limited (Unlisted Public Limited Company) under the Companies Act, 2013 on July 1, 2022.
 - This will help in savings to the farmers by virtue of the replacement of cooking fuel with biogas.
7. With the addition of five new wetlands, then what is the total number of Ramsar sites in the India _____ **54**.
- Note:**
- Tamil Nadu: Karikili Bird Sanctuary, Pallikaranai Marsh Reserve Forest & Pichavaram Mangrove
 - Mizoram: Pala wetland
 - Madhya Pradesh: Sakhya Sagar
 - The Ramsar Convention on Wetlands (international treaty) aims at the conservation and sustainable use of wetlands.
8. Which state run organisation has launched a new scheme to provide enhanced export credit risk insurance cover to the extent of 90% to support small exporters _____ **Export Credit Guarantee Corporation of India (ECGC)**.
- Note:**
- Under the Export Credit Insurance for Banks Whole Turnover Packaging Credit and Post Shipment (ECIB-WTPC & PS).
 - This scheme will benefit small-scale exporters availing of export credit with banks which hold the ECGC WT-ECIB covers.
9. India has signed an agreement with which country to provide student mobility and academic collaboration between higher education institutions (HEIs) _____ **United Kingdom**.
- Note:**
- Signed by: James Bowler, Permanent Secretary, Department of International Trade of United Kingdom (UK) and K Sanjay Murthy, Secretary (Higher Education), Ministry of Education, India.
 - In May 2021, a comprehensive Roadmap to 2030 was adopted for an enhanced bilateral cooperation between the two countries.
10. Name the COP 26 President, who has launched two significant initiatives — E-AMRIT and the Report on Advanced Chemistry Cell Battery Reuse and Recycling Market in India along with NITI Aayog _____ **Alok Sharma**.
- Note:**
- E-AMRIT refers to Accelerated e-Mobility Revolution for India's Transportation, is an mobile application, will raise the awareness on electric mobility.
 - India is among 42 leaders to back and sign up to the UK's Glasgow Breakthroughs, which was launched at the COP26 climate summit.
11. Which country has signed a MoU with India, for judicial cooperation to speed up the court digitization and boost prospects for IT companies & start-ups in both countries, that has been approved by Union Cabinet _____ **Maldives**.
- Note:**
- This is the eighth MoU signed between India and other countries in the field of Judicial Cooperation.
 - India was among the first to recognize the Maldives after its independence in 1965 and shares good diplomatic relations with the country.
12. Which Shipyard Limited has signed an agreement with the Indian Institute of Management-Kozhikode (IIMK) to boost start-ups in the maritime sector _____ **Cochin Shipyard Limited (CSL)**.
- Note:**
- Aim: Create an ecosystem for supporting startups in the maritime sector from the technical, regulatory, financial, and marketing
 - The CSL and IIMK's business incubator Laboratory for Innovation Venturing and Entrepreneurship (LIVE) plans to bring the stakeholders together.
13. Name the industry which has signed a strategic pact with Aequs for long-term collaboration and joint business development in the commercial aerospace sector _____ **Hindalco Industries**.
- Note:**

- Aequus has signed for supply of raw materials including, billets and extrusions by Hindalco Industries Ltd (Hindalco) through its manufacturing units and/or its subsidiary, Hindalco Almex Aerospace Ltd (HAAL).
 - It will be ultimately consumed by commercial aerospace OEMs (original equipment manufacturers).
14. Which state run organisation has signed a gas-selling agreement with GAIL India and Assam Gas Company Ltd (AGCL) at Khubal under Panisagar of North Tripura _____ **Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (ONGC).**

Note:

- The ONGC will supply 50,000 standard cubic metres (per day) of gas to GAIL and AGCL and a total 0.1 million standard cubic metres per day (MSCMD) gas will be supplied from ONGC's Khubal gas collecting station.
 - Khubal station would have a capacity to process 0.44 MSCMD of gas.
15. Which organisation has partnered with Talgo with an aim to manufacture high speed trains in India _____ **BF Infrastructure.**

Note:

- Talgo, is a wholly owned subsidiary of Patentes Talgo, it is Spain-based high speed passenger train manufacturer.
 - Focus: To bring high-speed rail technology and solution to Indian Railways.
 - Recently, the government has floated a tender for 100 Vande Bharat trains with maximum speed of 200kmph.
16. Which organisation has inked a pact with Aarav Unmanned Systems (AUS) for drone-based mining solutions for effective mine management _____ **Tata Steel.**

Note:

- Primary goal: To jointly develop and offer sustainable and end-to-end integrated solutions that will focus on efficiency, safety, and productivity of open cast mining operations.
 - These end-to-end mining solutions are economical, demand fewer on-foot exploration requirements, and improve production, efficiency, and site safety.
17. Which state run organisation has signed an MoU with renewable energy company Greenko ZeroC to make green hydrogen _____ **Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (ONGC).**

Note:

- Aim: To pursue opportunities in renewables, and other derivatives of green hydrogen.
 - This MoU is in line with the National Hydrogen Mission of the government that aims to transform the country into a global green hydrogen hub.
 - India is targeting to produce 5 million tonnes of green hydrogen per annum by 2030.
18. Which edition of Agricultural Census (2021-22) has been launched by Union Minister for Agriculture, Narendra Singh Tomar with an aim to provide information on a variety of agricultural parameters at a relatively minute level _____ **13th.**

Note:

- Agriculture Census is conducted every 5 years, but it was delayed due to corona pandemic.
 - He has released the Handbook on Operational Guidelines for Census for the use of States/UTs, and launched the Data Collection Portal/App.
19. Which renewable energy company has signed an agreement with the Egyptian government to invest as much as \$8 billion to produce green hydrogen manufacturing facility at the Suez Canal Economic Zone in Egypt _____ **ReNew Power.**

Note:

- ReNew will produce 220,000 tonnes of the clean fuel annually in Egypt in the coming years.
 - ReNew is supported by investors including Goldman Sachs Group Inc and Abu Dhabi Investment Authority.
20. Which aeronautics company has signed a contract worth over \$100 million with Honeywell _____ **Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL).**

Note:

- Aim: For the supply and manufacture of 88 TPE331-12B engines/kits along with the maintenance and support services to power the Hindustan Trainer Aircraft (HTT-40).
 - The TPE331-12B engine is a single shaft turboprop engine with integral inlet and gearbox, two stage centrifugal compressor, power turbine, gearbox, three stage axial turbine and turbine exhaust diffuser.
21. Who has addressed the inaugural session of the first All India District Legal Services Authorities (DLSA) meeting conducted by National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) _____ **Narendra Modi.**

Note:

- Aim: Creation of an integrated procedure in order to bring homogeneity and synchronisation across DLSAs.
- There are a total of 676 DLSAs in the country and are headed by the District Judge, acts as Chairman of the authority.

22. PM Narendra Modi has participated in the grand finale of which event via video conferencing to revamp the distribution sector scheme. _____ **Ujjwal Bharat Ujjwal Bhavishya – Power @2047.**

Note:

- During the event, he launched the revamped distribution sector scheme.
- He also laid the foundation stone of various green energy projects of the National Thermal Power Corporation Limited.
- The initiative proposes to provide financial support to discoms with an outlay of more than Rs 3 lakh crore for five-year period till FY 2025–26.

23. Along with Ola Electric and Rajesh Exports, which company has signed an agreement to build battery cells under the Indian government's Rs 18,000 crore incentive program _____ **Reliance New Energy.**

Note:

- The government had selected these companies to build a total of 50 gigawatt hours of battery storage capacity.
- It is estimated that the PLI scheme for Advanced Chemistry Cell (ACC) battery storage will result in direct investments of around Rs 45,000 crore in manufacturing projects.

Important News – State

1. Which state has become the first state in India to connect all registered commercial vehicles equipped with Vehicle Location Tracking Device (VLTD) with Emergency Response Support System (ERSS) _____ **Himachal Pradesh.**

Note:

- Vehicles can be tracked anywhere in the country through VLTD.
- It will be monitored by both the police and the transport department.
- CM also introduced the facility of panic button for the safety of women and children in public vehicles.

2. Which state has launched a scheme Deen Dayal Upadhyaya State Employees Cashless Medical Scheme _____ **Uttar Pradesh.**

Note:

- Aim: To provide cashless medical facility to state government employees, pensioners and their dependents.
- The eligible people will receive cashless medical facilities at government-run institutions, medical colleges and hospitals without any financial limit.

3. Name the Chief Minister of Jharkhand, who has launched Jharkhand Tourism Policy 2022, to prepare a roadmap for tourism to thrive in the state _____ **Hemant Soren.**

Note:

- The state new tourism policy focuses on eco-tourism and incentives to bring in investors into the state.
- The policy also focusing to civic amenities and adopting ways of beautification for sites like Deoghar, Parasnath, Madhuban and Itkhori.

4. Which state government has approved the proposal for the creation of Barak Bhuban Wildlife Sanctuary (second wildlife sanctuary) in Barak Valley _____ **Assam.**

Note:

- The Barak Bhuban Wildlife Sanctuary will be spread over an area of 320 sq Km between the Barak river and Sonai river.
- Eight recorded species: Slow loris, Rhesus macaque, Pig-tailed macaque, Stump-tailed macaque, Assamese macaque, capped langur, phayre's leaf monkey and hoolock gibbon.
- It is also an important habitat for king cobra.

5. Name the Health Minister of Karnataka, who has inaugurated India's first brain health clinic under the Karnataka Brain Health Initiative (Ka-BHI) at Jayanagar General Hospital _____ **Dr K Sudhakar.**

Note:

- The inauguration ceremony was held on World Brain Day (22nd July).
- Two more such centres will come up in Chikkaballapura and Kolar districts in association with Nimhans.
- Karnataka Brain Health Initiative (Ka-Bhi) ambassador, Robin Uthappa, had also participated in the event.

6. Which state cabinet has gave their approval to the state Employment Policy 2022-25' for increasing job opportunities in the state _____ **Karnataka.**

Note:

- If an industry is planning to increase the working capital by ₹50 crore, it has to create a minimum of 30-50 jobs.
- For increasing investment up to ₹100 crore, the minimum 35 jobs should be created for locals.
- For ultra mega units, which were earlier required to create a minimum of 400 jobs, will now have to generate 510.

7. Union home minister, Amit Shah has launched an e-FIR filing system in which state to enable citizens to file FIRs online, without visiting a police station _____ **Gandhinagar.**

Note:

- With the help of this system, citizens will not need to go the police station to register a complaint for a vehicle theft or mobile phone theft.
 - The e-FIR service has been linked with the Gujarat state police CCTV command and control centre.
8. The Asian Development Bank has approved \$96.3 million loan for safe drinking water and sanitation project to which state _____ **Himachal Pradesh.**

Note:

- The loan has been provided under the Himachal Pradesh Rural Drinking Water Improvement and Livelihood Project.
 - Aim: To provide piped water to all rural households by 2024.
 - This also upgrade water supply infrastructure and strengthen institutional capacity to ensure safe, sustainable, and inclusive rural water supply and sanitation services.
9. Name the application based system, that has been launched by Haryana CM for police attendance and real-time monitoring of patrolling by personnel in Gurugram _____ **'Smart E-Beat'.**

Note:

- This system has been introduced in Gurugram under the 'Smart Policing Initiative' (SPI).
 - Before this, the policemen deployed at the beat, used to mark their attendance manually. But, this GIS-based system will enable more effective monitoring.
10. Which state has become the first state to launch a Semiconductor Policy 2022-27, with an aim to boost manufacturing of semiconductors in the state _____ **Gujarat.**

Note:

- The policy also offers incentives and subsidies to manufacture semiconductors.
 - The state government has also set up Gujarat State Electronics Mission, as the nodal agency for the policy implementation.
 - The eligible projects will be given 75% subsidy on purchase of the first 200 acre land for setting up manufacturing units.
11. Which government is set to launch its own e-taxi service named 'Savari' from August _____ **Kerala.**

Note:

- This online taxi hiring service is being rolled out by the state Labour Department which is linking the existing auto-taxi networks in the state.
 - Aim: To ensure safe and dispute-free travel for the public at affordable rates prevailing in the state.
 - The new service would be launched in a function to be held at Kanakakkunnu Palace.
12. Which state chief minister has announced to roll out a breakfast scheme for state-run school children of Classes 1 to 5 _____ **Tamil Nadu CM, M K Stalin.**

Note:

- The project incurs the cost of Rs 33.56 crores.
 - The breakfast meal included sambar and vegetables, will be provided to children in all working schools.
 - Every student is to be provided a 150-500 gram breakfast with sambar with vegetables.
13. Which state Women Commission has organised 'Mukhyamantri Mahtari Nyay Rath Yatra' to make the women of the state aware of their constitutional rights and laws _____ **Chhattisgarh.**

Note:

- CM Bhupesh Baghel has flag off the 'Mukhyamantri Mahtari Nyay Rath' (chariots) on the occasion of Hareli Tihaar festival.
- The Information regarding women's rights and concerning laws spread through short films, messages and brochures.

Important News – World

1. According to a World Health Organisation report, how much amount has been received by India as remittances in 2021 and becomes the top remittance recipient _____ **\$87 billion.**

Note:

- The United States was the largest source country for remittances in 2020, followed by the United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia and Switzerland.
- In 2021, the top five remittance recipients in current US dollars were India, China, Mexico, the Philippines (36 billion dollars) and Egypt (33 billion dollars).

2. Name the company which has received the European Commission's approval for its Imvanex vaccine, to protect against monkeypox _____ **Bavarian Nordic (BAVA.CO)**.

Note:

- Imvanex has been approved in the EU since 2013 for the prevention of smallpox.
- This is considered a potential vaccine for monkeypox because of the similarity between monkeypox and smallpox.
- Recently, the WHO has declared monkeypox a public health emergency of international concern.

3. India has contributed how much amount to the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) _____ **USD 2.5 million**.

Note:

- India is a dedicated donor to UNRWA and donated USD 20 million in support of core UNRWA services to Palestine refugees across the Middle East since 2018.
- The UNRWA was established as a humanitarian agency in 1949.
- This agency is fully funded through voluntary contributions and grants from donor countries.

4. Name the mountaineer which has become the first Bangladeshi to scale the second highest mountain peak K2, that is administered by Pakistan) _____ **Wasifa Nazreen**.

Note:

- She has climbed the 8611 metres high K2 mountain peak.
- Wasifa Nazreen has also climbed Mount Everest in 2012 and became the second woman from Bangladesh to do so.
- The team consisted of 21 mountaineers, including some of the most renowned climbers in the world like Mingma Tenzi Sherpa, Mingma David Sherpa, and Nirmal Purja.

5. According to the Airports Council International, published World Airport Traffic Dataset, what is the rank of Delhi Airport on the list of the world's busiest airports for 2021 _____ **13th**.

Note:

- IGIA has witnessed 3.7 crore passenger footfall in 2021.
- The Hartsfield-Jackson Atlanta International Airport (ATL) has topped the 2021 ranking with 7.6 crore footfall of passengers.
- Airports Council International HQ: Montreal, Canada
- International Civil Aviation Day: 7 December

6. As per the Kotak Private Banking-Hurun list, Roshni Nadar Malhotra has been crowned as the wealthiest woman in India with a fortune of Rs 84,330 cr in 2021, she is a chairperson of which company _____ **HCL Technologies**.

Note:

- Falguni Nayar (founder and CEO of Nykaa) has ranked second richest women in India with a net worth of ₹57,520 cr.
- Falguni Nayar has also emerged as the richest self-made woman.
- Kiran Mazumdar-Shaw (founder and CEO of Biocon) placed on third with the net worth of ₹29,030 cr.

7. Which country has launched gold coins named "Mosi-oa-Tunya" to control an inflation spike that has eroded the country's unstable currency _____ **Zimbabwe**.

Note:

- The move was announced by the Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe (central bank), which has disbursed 2,000 coins to commercial banks.
- Coins have been given the status of liquid asset, which can be easily converted into cash.
- Coins can be used by Individuals or companies.
- They can purchase coins from banks and other authorised outlets.

8. According to the Bloomberg Billionaires Index, who has become the richest women in Asia with \$11.3 billion fortune _____ **Savitri Jindal (72, Indian)**.

Note:

- She replaced China's Yang Huiya, with the net worth of \$11.0bn.
- Huiyan, who controls largest real estate developer Country Garden Holdings of China has lost half of his wealth drop from nearly \$24 billion last year to \$11 billion.
- Savitri Jindal became the chairperson of the Jindal Group, after the death of her husband OP Jindal.

Honor & Awards

- Who has won the prestigious Global Energy Prize for outstanding contributions to transportation electrification and energy efficiency technologies while reducing power generation emissions _____ **Kaushik Rajashekara**.
Note:
 - He is an Indian-origin professor of engineering at the University of Houston.
 - Only three people in the world were selected for the honor this year out of a record 119 nominations from 43 countries.
- Name the actor who has won the 68th National Film Awards 2022 for the best actor along with Ajay Devgn _____ **Suriya (for Soorarai Pottru)**.
Note:
 - Aparna Balamurali has been named as the best actor in the female category for her film 'Soorarai Pottru.'
 - Best Feature Film: Soorarai Pottru
 - Best Director: Sachidanandan KR, Ayyappanum Koshiyum
 - Best Feature Film in Hindi: Toolsidas Junior
 - Most Film-Friendly State: Madhya Pradesh
 - Best Audiography: Dollu (Kannada)
- Name the actor, who has received the prestigious Golden Visa from the UAE government for 10 years _____ **Kamal Haasan**.
Note:
 - Prior to Kamal Hasan, several actors including Nasser, Mammootty, Mohanlal, Tovino Thomas, Parthiepan, Amala Paul and Shah Rukh Khan have received this honour.
 - The UAE Golden Visa is a long-term residence visa system, extending from five to 10 years.
 - It is granted to achievers from various fields, professionals, investors and those with promising abilities.
- Who has been awarded the Sir Winston Churchill Leadership Award by United Kingdom PM, Boris Johnson has presented for his efforts at the time of war _____ **Volodymyr Zelenskyy(Ukrainian President)**.
Note:
 - He accepted the award by video link during a ceremony held at London office of Johnson.
 - Churchill leadership award was first presented in 2006.
- Dinesh Shahra Foundation (DSF) has instituted a first-of-its-kind 'Dinesh Shahra Lifetime Award' for Excellence in which field _____ **Music**.
Note:
 - The initiative is supported by the Indian Arts & Cultural Society.
 - The Announcement of was made by Dinesh Shahra, Trustee of DSF, during a cultural event titled "Mausiqui" in Mumbai recently.
 - The recognition will include trophy and also a significant cash component.
- Name the Canadian scholar, who has been awarded with the Indian Council for Cultural Relations (ICCR) 2021 Distinguished Indologist for his outstanding contribution in study, teaching and research in any of the fields of Indian Studies _____ **Jeffrey Armstrong**.
Note:
 - He is the founder of the Vedic Academy of Science & Arts and author of The Bhagavad Gita comes Alive.
 - The ICCR Distinguished Indologist award was instituted in 2015 during the First World Indology Conference.

Sports News

- Who has clinched the silver medal with best throw of 88.13m, in the javelin throw final at 2022 World Championships, Eugene, Oregon _____ **Neeraj Chopra**.
Note:
 - He also becomes only the second Indian and first male track and field athlete to win a medal.
 - Anderson Peters (Grenada) has bagged gold with a best throw of 90.54m while Jakub Vadlejch (Czech Republic) took the bronze with 88.09m.
 - Legendary long jumper, Anju Bobby George was the first Indian to win bronze in the 2003 at Paris.
- Who has defeated two-time defending champion, Tadej Pogacar of Slovenia by three minutes and 34 seconds to win his first Tour de France title _____ **Jonas Vingegaard (Denmark)**.
Note:

- Last year, Vingegaard has finished second after Pogacar.
 - The Tour de France is a prestigious multistage bike race, held annually in France.
 - The race, also known as Le Tour or La Grande Boucle, includes 21 stages and covers 3,328 kilometers in 2022.
3. Name the women cricketer, who has announced her retirement from all forms of Cricket _____ **Karuna**.
- Note:**
- She has played five Test matches out of which she made 195 runs with 40 as her highest score since making her debut against England at Delhi in November 2005.
 - In August 2014, she has played her last Test for India against England at Wormsley.
 - She has also played 44 ODIs and scored 987 runs with a solitary hundred and nine fifties and 103 as her highest score.
4. Who has won the 2022 French Grand Prix _____ **Max Verstappen (Red Bull)**.
- Note:**
- While, the seven-time champion, Lewis Hamilton (Mercedes) finished second in his 300th Grand Prix.
 - George Russell (Mercedes) has finished third in the 2022 French GP.
 - Red Bulls's Sergio Pérez and Ferrari's Carlos Sainz Jr., finished at fourth and fifth respectively.
5. Which country will host 2025 ICC Women's ODI World Cup _____ **India**.
- Note:**
- The 2024 Women's T20 World Cup event will be host by Bangladesh, while the 2026 edition will be held in England.
 - Sri Lanka has secured hosting rights for the 2027 Women's T20 Champions Trophy.
6. Which company would replace Paytm as the title sponsor for all international and domestic cricket matches, organised by the Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI) _____ **Mastercard**.
- Note:**
- The board has accepted the plea of Paytm for the reassignment of its title rights.
 - Since 2015, Paytm has been the title sponsor of BCCI and renewed the contract in August 2019.
 - The current agreement between Paytm and the BCCI runs from September 2019 to March 31, 2023.
7. Who were named as the India's flag bearer for the opening ceremony of the Birmingham 2022 Commonwealth Games _____ **PV Sindhu (badminton player) and Manpreet Singh (Indian men's hockey team captain)**.
- Note:**
- The Indian men's hockey team has bagged bronze medal under the leadership of Manpreet Singh at the Tokyo Olympics (2021).
 - The Sports Authority of India has also launched a new campaign "Create for India" to cheer for Team India.
8. Name three countries, which have received the membership status of the International Cricket Council (ICC) _____ Cambodia and Uzbekistan (Asia), and Cote D'Ivoire (Africa).
- Note:**
- With this addition, the total number of ICC members take to 108 countries which includes 96 Associates.
 - The total count of Asian countries reached to 25 while Cote D'Ivoire is the 21st country from Africa.
9. Which edition of FIDE Chess Olympiad held in Jawaharlal Nehru Indoor Stadium, Chennai, Tamil Nadu _____ **44th**.
- Note:**
- The ceremony was attended by Tamil Nadu CM, MK Stalin, five-times chess champion Viswanathan Anand and several others.
 - The competition is being hosted in India for the first time and in Asia after 30 years.
 - A total of 343 teams from 187 countries are participating in the event.
 - Chess Olympiad mascot: 'Thambi' (Chess Knight)
 - Anthem: Vanakkam Chennai
10. Who has bagged silver in men's 55kg weightlifting, the India's first medal at the 2022 Commonwealth Games in Birmingham _____ **Sanket Mahadev Sargar**.
- Note:**
- He has lifted a total weight of 248kg (113+135).
 - Bin Kasdan Mohamad Aniq from Malaysia has claimed gold medal with a total lift of 249kg (107+142).
 - Dilanka Isuru Kumara Yodage of Sri Lanka has bagged bronze with a total lift of 225kg (105+120).
11. Which company has come into partnership with Indian Olympic Association (IOA), which would involve the setting up of first-ever India House at Paris Olympics 2024 _____ **Reliance Industries Ltd (RIL)**.
- Note:**

- Aim: To elevate the performances of Indian athletes, support the national sports federations and build the credentials of India.
 - This partnership will support Indian athletes in major events including the CWG, Asian Games, and the Olympics Games.
- 12.** Name the Indian women weightlifter, who has claimed first gold medal for India in the Women's 49Kg event at Birmingham 2022 CWG _____ **Saikhom Mirabai Chanu.**
- Note:**
- She lifted total weight of 201Kg in snatch and clean and jerk category.
 - Bindyarani Devi Sorokhaibam (Weightlifter) has bagged second Silver medal for India in Women's 55 Kg category.
- 13.** Who has clinched the title of the 2022 Hungarian Grand Prix _____ **Max Verstappen (Red Bull).**
- Note:**
- Followed by Lewis Hamilton (Mercedes) and George Russell (Mercedes).
 - With this title, he sealed his eighth victory of the 2022 Formula One season and the 28th of his career.
- 14.** Gustav McKeon has become the youngest male player to score consecutive international hundreds in the T20 World Cup 2024, belongs to which country _____ **France.**
- Note:**
- Europe Qualifier Group B match (second international match for the youngster).
 - He made his record against Norway at the Kerava National Cricket Ground in Finland.
 - He smashed five fours and eight sixes in his 53-ball 101 against Norway.
 - Earlier, he smashed 61-ball 109 against Switzerland in Vantaa.

Books and Authors

- 1.** Who has released the Moods, Moments and Memories - Former Presidents of India (1950-2017) A Visual History, published by Directorate of Publications Division _____ **Union Minister of Information and Broadcasting, Anurag Thakur.**
- Note:**
- Other two books published by Directorate of Publications Division and released by Union Minister of Information and Broadcasting, Anurag Thakur are:
 - (1) First Citizen - Pictorial Record of President Ram Nath Kovind's Term
 - (2) Interpreting Geometries - Flooring of Rashtrapati Bhavan

Science and Defence

- 1.** Which country has successfully launched the Wentian laboratory module (23-tonne), second space module to its permanent space station _____ **China.**
- Note:**
- This has been launched on the Long March 5B from the Wenchang Space Launch Center on the southern island of Hainan.
 - This module will help astronauts to carry out their scientific experiments, along with the other lab module.
 - First space module was Tianhe, was launched in April 2021 and the third module, Mengtian, will be launched soon.
- 2.** Which country will withdraw from the International Space Station (ISS) after 2024 _____ **Russia.**
- Note:**
- Russia and the United States have worked side by side on the space station which has been in orbit since 1998.
 - ISS is the largest modular space station currently in low Earth orbit.
 - Five participating space agencies: NASA (US), Roscosmos (Russia), JAXA (Japan), ESA (Europe), and CSA (Canada).
- 3.** A Maritime Partnership Exercise (MPX) has been conducted between Indian Navy and Maritime Self Defense Force of which country _____ **Japan.**
- Note:**
- INS Sukanya (offshore patrol vessel) and JS Samidare (Murasame class destroyer) undertook various exercises, which include seamanship activities, aircraft operations and tactical manoeuvres as part of the operational interaction.
 - Aim: Enhancing interoperability and streamlining seamanship and communication procedures.

4. Which fighter jets will be retired by the Indian Air Force by 2022 September _____ **MiG-21**.

Note:

- Other three scheduled to be phased out by 2025.
- The old MiG-21s will be replaced with newer fighter jets.
- The air force received its first single-engine MiG-21 in 1963.
- The fighter jet has been participated in many operations like Safed Sagar (Kargil, 1999), operation of India in Pakistan in February 2019.

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