

# India and Bangladesh Relations

## [UPSC Notes]

### Relation between India and Bangladesh

Even after many unresolved disputes, both India and Bangladesh share a good bond socially, economically, and culturally. The relationship between India and Bangladesh is unified by common history, social heritage, cultural linguistics, and fondness for music, arts, and literature. Overview of Relations between India and Bangladesh:

- In 1971, both India and Bangladesh were strong supporters of the Bangladesh Liberation War.
- In the mid-1970s, the development of close connections between Bangladesh with Islamic nations led to bad relations with India.
- The participation of Bangladesh in the Organization of the Islamic Conference majorly focused on the Islamic identity irrespective of the country's linguistics and cultural ties.
- The relations between India and Bangladesh faced many cold war alliances in the 1980s which impacted back to previous bilateral relations.
- Both nations created a strong pact with the commencement of Economic liberalization in South Asia.
- The two nations India and Bangladesh are the largest trading partners and close joint ventures in anti-terrorism.

### History of India and Bangladesh Relationship

India and Bangladesh have attained a strong connection over the years since Bangladesh's recognition as an independent state or country by India along with Bhutan on 6th December 1971. India and Bangladesh have interconnection in many aspects socially, culturally, economically, and civility that holds the bond between the two countries. Despite these, India and Bangladesh shared history of common heritage, ethnolinguistics, desire for music, and also in the field of arts and literature which unified both countries over the past years.

### Latest updates on the India and Bangladesh Relationship

Some of the recent developments in India- Bangladesh Relations are listed below which you need to know:-

- In 2021, Indian And Bangladesh has celebrated their 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary of diplomatic relations together along with the celebrations of the birth centenary of the Father of the Nation Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman.
- The prime minister of Bangladesh Sheikh Hassina thanked Narendra Modi, Prime Minister of India for supporting with two-million doses of covisheild vaccines from Astra-Zeneca Oxford University.
- It was decided to observe 6<sup>th</sup> December as “Matri Diwas” or “Friendship Day” for establishing bilateral relations between India and Bangladesh in the year 1971.
- In Ashuganj, Brahmanbaria, a foundation stone has been settled as a memorial to honour the Indian Martyrs who gave up their lives during the Liberation War.
- A new link has been set up for the historic road between Mujibnagar and Nadia declared by the two nations and the link will be known as Shadhinota Shorok.
- During the visit to Bangladesh in March 2021, the Prime Minister of India signed several treaties under the Mou's for the welfare of both countries.

## India Bangladesh Summit 2020

In 2020, India and Bangladesh briefly discussed some issues of bilateral relations and expressed each other's points of view on regional and international problems. The prime minister of India was invited for the 50th-anniversary celebration of Bangladesh's independence and also the birth of diplomatic relations between the countries. The summit confessed about few agreements and cooperations between India and Bangladesh which are given under-

- Signing of bilateral documents and launching of projects.
- Health sector collaboration.
- Cooperation in Culture.
- Cooperation in security and Management of borders.
- Partnership in trade for progress.
- Connection of welfare.

## Agreements/MOUs signed between India and Bangladesh

During the virtual summit 2020, India and Bangladesh signed several agreements /MOUs for the upliftment of the countries. Here is the list of agreements/ MOUs signed between India and Bangladesh -

- Framework of Understanding on cooperation in the Hydrocarbon sector
- Matters related to the land boundary and the protocol for agreement of demarcation.
- Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in sustainable energy.
- Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in High Impact Community Development Projects (HICDP).
- Protocol for conserving Elephants.
- Memorandum of understanding for cooperation in agriculture.
- Memorandum of understanding for cooperation and improvement in Wastage.

## River Water Dispute Between India and Bangladesh

India and Bangladesh's relationship has led to enormous profits in every way. However, one of the setbacks which are faced by both countries for a long time is the river water dispute sharing Ganga river water. The diversion of the Ganges from Farakka Barrage to the Bhagirathi Hoogly river is the main conflict between two countries that are settled by many attempts through two short-term agreements to end the dispute.

## Defence Relation Between India and Bangladesh

The defence agreements between two neighbouring countries India and Bangladesh for first time have come into existence and were signed by the Prime Minister Of Bangladesh Sheikh Hassina during her visit to in India, April 2017.

- The defence agreement allows conducting combined training and exercise for the militaries of both countries. Similarly, the agreements depict help in manufacturing and inaugurating service centres for defence by India to Bangladesh while both nations has the purpose of developing self-sufficiency in defence to provide high-quality training technically and logistically to the militaries.
- The militaries of both nations have an important role in progressing and improving the general problems related to the defence training functions to handle natural disasters, issues related to concern terrorism, and so on.

## Trade Relations Between India and Bangladesh

There has been a modified trade strategy between two countries India and Bangladesh through which both the nations can send goods to another third country by each other's transportation routes which are approved by the Bangladesh cabinet. India also can import or export trade to Myanmar via Bangladesh land or water routes under the deal. It is an integrated strategy that can be amended after five years automatically if both nations agree with no objection to it.

## Economic Relations Between India and Bangladesh

India and Bangladesh have the strongest bond over trading in South Asia, which succumbed to fast growth in trade over the last 10 years.

- According to the reports of 2018-19, the trade of Bangladesh has tripled over the past years and has crossed \$1bn.
- For the fiscal year 2019-2020, India's imports were \$1.26 bn and exports were \$8.2 bn to Bangladesh.
- For the cooperation of bilateral trade, many agreements were signed between the countries to improve the economy of both countries.

## Cooperation in Connectivity Between India and Bangladesh

Both the countries are engaged in raising the connectivity among people for a better future. The cooperation of connectivity has come up with the idea of a railway link which will be useful in aspects like trade. India and Bangladesh also depend on connectivity for the evolution of trade in South Asia. Indo - Pacific strategy is a strategy which comprises the links between railways, shipping and air links and so on.

## Partnership on Multilateral forums between India and Bangladesh

India and Bangladesh are involved in sectoral cooperation over multilateral forums such as the Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Cooperation (IOR ARC), South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), Bay-of-Bengal Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC) and such. Both the countries have emerged with the cooperation of sub-regional initiatives with Nepal and Bhutan by executing the direction of the Prime Ministers of India and Bangladesh. Another multilateral forum is the Cultural Exchange Programme (CEP) which allows the exchange of ideas or interests in the sphere of music, arts, literature, culture, language, etc which holds the strongest relationship between India and Bangladesh.

## Emerging Disputes between India and Bangladesh

India and Bangladesh have a good relationship even after having so many unresolved disputes. But, the emerging disputes between India and Bangladesh need to be resolved as soon as possible by both the governments of India and Bangladesh for their welfare of them. Some of the disputes between India and Bangladesh emerging rapidly are given below -

- Teesta River water disputes
- Illegal migrations
- Dispute over china

## Rohingya Issue Between India and Bangladesh

These are other major issues relating to the Rohingya of Bangladesh that is not accepted by Bangladesh itself. Around a total of 90 Rohingyas, among them, 21 were males, 8 girls, 4 boys, and 56 women had left for Malaysia and after 4 days the boat's engine got a problem. These Rohingyas were found in the Andaman sea seen by the Indian Coast Guard floating exhausted, hungry and thirsty. At present, both the governments of India and Bangladesh have tried to solve the problem by attempting in many ways.

## Covid-19 Pandemic - India and Bangladesh Fights Back Together

In February 2021, Bangladesh collaborated with India's Serum Institute extension of Covid-19 vaccinations i.e.Covisheild vaccines. India gifted approx. 3.3 million doses to Bangladesh during the pandemic situation.

But, due to the worse conditions in India during the second wave of Covid-19 India discontinue exporting vaccines to Bangladesh which affected the vaccination programmes.

India was declining the Covid-19 situation in April 2021, and then Bangladesh supported India by sending medical equipment and medicines.

There were approximately 10,000 vials of Remdesivir produced by Bangladesh by Beximco along with zinc calcium, anti-viral injections, oral anti-viral, PPE kits of around 30,000, and other tablets on the relief aid box which was delivered to India.

