

Government Schemes

What are Government Schemes?

Government Schemes are launched by the government to address the social and economic welfare of the country and its citizen.

- The finance minister of India launched Union Budget 2021-22 on February 1, 2022, and also made new announcements regarding the Government Scheme India.
- For example in 2020, a relief package worth Rs 1.70 lakh crore was announced for tackling the financial crisis faced due to the Covid-19 outbreak under the PM Garib Kalyan Yojana.
- In addition, the government has also announced the Aatmanirbhar package worth Rs. 27.1 lakh crores to deal with the coronavirus impact. Below we will be providing all the details of the Government Schemes implemented in India.

Latest Government Schemes

Below we have provided a list of the latest government schemes launched under various sectors or have been in news.

Government Scheme in India	Date of Launch/Implementation
Mission Sagar	May 2020
Mission COVID Suraksha	November 29, 2020
Sahakar Mitra Scheme	June 12, 2020
Pradhan Mantri Vaya Vandana Yojana	May 4, 2017

Startup India Seed Fund Scheme (SISFS)	April 1, 2021
Mission Karmayogi	September 2, 2020
NIRVIK Scheme (Niryat Rin Vikas Yojana)	February 1, 2020
SERB-POWER Scheme (Promoting Opportunities for Women in Exploratory Research)	October 29, 2020
DHRUV – PM Innovative Learning Programme	October 10, 2019
SATAT Scheme (Sustainable Alternative Towards Affordable Transportation)	October 2018
National Technical Textiles Mission (NTTM)	February 26, 2020
One Nation One Ration Card Scheme (ONORCS)	—
Prime Minister Street Vendor's AtmaNirbhar Nidhi (PM SVANidhi)	June 1, 2020
Ayushman Sahakar Scheme	October 19, 2020
Pradhan Mantri Annadata Aay SanraksHan Abhiyan (PM AASHA)	September 2018
SVAMITVA Scheme (Survey of Villages and Mapping with Improved Technology in Village Areas)	April 24, 2020

Government Schemes for Social security

The government has also launched many schemes for the country's development and its residents. We have provided the list of government schemes for social security below.

- Atmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan

- Sahakar Pragya Initiative
- Integrated Processing Development Scheme
- Swachh Bharat Mission
- Operation Greens Scheme
- Mission Karmayogi
- Housing for All Scheme
- Swadesh Darshan Scheme
- National Water Mission
- National Nutrition Mission
- Pradhan Mantri SVANidhi Scheme
- Samarth Scheme
- Sansad Adarsh Gram Yojana
- Fame India Scheme
- Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Grameen Kaushalya Yojana (DDU-GKY)
- Remission of Duties and Taxes on Exported Products (RoDTEP) Scheme
- Unique Land Parcel Identification Number (ULPIN) Scheme
- Sovereign Gold Bond Scheme
- Solar Charkha Mission
- KUSUM Scheme
- AMRUT Plan
- Digital India Mission
- Gold Monetization Scheme
- Savya Shiksha Abhiyaan
- Samarth Scheme
- SVAMITVA Scheme
- Ujala Yojna
- Atal Pension Yojana
- Prime Minister Jeevan Jyoti Bima Yojana
- Pradhan Mantri Suraksha Bima Yojana
- Nai Roshni Scheme
- Sukanya Samridhi Scheme – Beti Bachao Beti Padhao
- HRIDAY Scheme
- Rashtriya Gokul Mission
- Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Scheme
- PM FME – Formalization of Micro Food Processing Enterprises Scheme
- Kapila Kalam Program
- Shramev Jayate Yojana
- PM Mudra Yojna
- Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana
- National Digital Health Mission
- Deep Ocean Mission
- PM-KISAN (Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi) Scheme
- National Beekeeping & Honey Mission (NBHM)
- Smart Cities Mission
- Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY)
- Mission for Integrated Development of Horticulture (MIDH)
- Pradhan Mantri Kisan Maan Dhan Yojana
- Atal Bhujal Yojana (ABY)
- Prime Minister's Citizen Assistance and Relief in Emergency Situation (PM CARES)
- Aarogya Setu
- Ayushman Bharat

- UMANG – Unified Mobile Application for New-age Governance
- PRASAD Scheme – Pilgrimage Rejuvenation And Spirituality Augmentation Drive
- Jan Dhan Yojana
- Skill India Mission
- Saansad Adarsh Gram Yojana (SAGY)
- PM Garib Kalyan Yojana (PMGKY)
- Pradhan Mantri Shram Yogi Maan-Dhan
- New Jal Shakti Ministry
- Make in India
- UDAY
- UDID Project
- eSanjeevani Programme (Online OPD)
- Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Yojana
- YUVA Scheme for Young Authors
- Ethanol Blended Petrol (EBP) Programme
- Scheme for Adolescent Girls (SAG)
- Start-up India
- Setu Bhartam Yojana
- Stand Up India
- Prime Minister Ujjwala Plan
- National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG)

Government Scheme in India

Below we have provided all the list of central government schemes with its Implementing government ministry.

Government Ministry	Name of Scheme
Ministry of Rural Development	→Unique Land Parcel Identification →National Social Assistance →Number (ULPIN) Scheme →Rashtriya Aajivika Mission →Gram Panchayat Development Plans →Startup Village Entrepreneurship Programme →Programme (NSAP)

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> →DDU Grameen Kaushalya Yojna Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojna →Mahatma Gandhi National Rural →Employment Guarantee Scheme (MGNREGS) 	Ministry of Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> →STARS Project →Scheme for Promotion of Academic and Research Collaboration (SPARC) →Institutions of Eminence Scheme →Higher Education Financing Agency (HEFA) →Mid-May Meal →Shikshav Parv Initiative →Swach Vidyalaya Abhiyan Kala Utsav
Ministry of Women and Child Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> →Pradhan Mantri Matru Vandana Yojna →Rashtriya Poshan Maah →Poshan Abhiyan 		
Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship	Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojna		
Ministry of Health & Family Welfare	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> →Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Nidhi 		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→National Digital Health Mission→Pradhan Mantri Swasthya Suraksha Yojna→Intensified Mission Indradhanush 3.0→Ayushman Bharat Pradhan Mantri →Jan Aarogya Yojna
Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→Global Housing Technology Challenge→Safaimitra Suraksha Challenge→PM SVANIDI→Climate-Smart City Assessment Framework→Swachh Sarvekshan 2021
Ministry of Jal Shakti	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→Rashtriya Swachhta Kendra→Grand ICT Challenge

Ministry of Social Justice & Empowerment	→Ambekar Social Innovation & Incubation Mission
Ministry of Finance	→Saral Jeevan Bima
Ministry of Commerce & Industry	→One District One Product Scheme →PRARAMBH: Startup India International Summit →Merchandise Export From India Scheme
Ministry of Ports, Shipping & Waterways	→Sagarmala Sea Plane Services →National Authority For Recycling of Ships
Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food, and Public Distribution	→Bureau of Indian Standards →Consumer Protection (Ecommerce) Rules, 2020
Ministry of Labor & Employment	→Atal Beemit Vyakti Kalyan Yojna →Nation Career Service Project
Ministry of Textiles	→SAMARTH Scheme →National Technical Textile Mission

Minister of Railways, Commerce and Industry, Consumer Affairs and Food and Public Distribution	→Startup India Seed Fund Scheme (SISFS)
NITI Aayog	→Vision 2035 →NPMPF ('National Program and Project Management Policy Framework') →Aatmanirbhar Bharat ARISE-Atal New India Challenge
Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation	→MPLADS (Members of Parliament Local Area Development Scheme)

Government Schemes launched in India related to Employment and Poverty Alleviation

Government Schemes in India	
Make in India	September 25, 2014
Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Yojana (PMGKY)	December 16, 2016
Startup India, Standup India	January 16, 2016

Government Schemes launched in India related Health and Sanitation

Government Schemes in India	
Scheme	Date of Launch
Pradhan Mantri Bhartiya Janaushadhi Pariyojana' (PMBJP)	September 2015
National Digital Health Mission	August 15, 2020
National Bal Swachhta	November 14, 2014
Swachh Bharat Abhiyan	October 2nd, 2014
Namami Gange	June, 2014

List of Social Security Government Scheme in India 2022

- Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao Yojana
- Pandit Deendayal Upadhyay Shramev Jayate Yojana
- National Sports Talent Search Scheme
- Prime Minister Street Vendor's Atmanirbhar Nidhi
- Pradhan Mantri Formalization of Micro Food Processing Enterprises Scheme
- Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana
- Survey of Villages and Mapping with Improved Technology in Village Areas
- Pradhan Mantri Kisan Urja Suraksha evam Utthaan Mahabhiyan

Some Important Government Scheme

Candidates need to know the purpose of some of the important government schemes. Below we have mentioned the important government schemes with their purpose.

- Make in India- is to facilitate investment, enhance protection, boost innovation for intellectual property and help to build the best manufacturing infrastructure.
- Beti Bachao Beti Padhao- this government scheme aims to make girls financially and socially dependent by educating them.
- Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana- this mission provides an integrated approach to bring robust financial inclusion and provide banking services.
- Swachh Bharat Mission- this mission aims to achieve the vision of a 'clean India'.
- Digital India Mission- This program has the vision to transform India into a digitally empowered society.

- Atal Pension Yojna- this aims to provide a universal pension scheme for the people who are a part of the unorganized sector.
- Gold Monetisation Scheme- under this government scheme one can deposit their gold in any form in a GMS account to earn interest.
- Aarogya Setu- this scheme was brought to fight the coronavirus pandemic.
- Ayushman Bharat- this is the largest government-funded healthcare program in the world with more than 50 crore beneficiaries.
- UMANG- is a mobile application launched by Narendra Modi to provide secured access to the citizens to multiple government services on one platform.
- National Digital Health Mission- aims to create an integrated healthcare system that links practitioners with patients digitally.
- Atmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan- was launched with an aim to make people self-dependent and overcome the difficulties due to the coronavirus pandemic.
- PRASAD scheme- it aims to the development of pilgrimage destinations, and give a complete religious tourism experience.

How to Remember Government Schemes for UPSC?

UPSC aspirants must remember all the Government Schemes but it would be tough to retain such a volume of information. That's why we have mentioned some expert tips below that would help to memorize the government schemes for the UPSC exam.

- Memorize the government schemes ministry-wise
- Revise the scheme and their key purpose
- Make your own notes to revise all the important schemes for future reference.
- Practice answer-writing for maximum retention
- Give mock tests on government schemes