

## Daily Current Affairs 02.08.2022

### Important News: National

#### Chabahar Day convention begins in Mumbai

##### Why in News:

- The Chabahar Day convention was inaugurated in Mumbai by Union Shipping Minister Sarbananda Sonowal and Minister of State for Shipping Shripad Naik.



##### key points:

- The Chabahar Day opening ceremony held in Mumbai was attended by dignitaries from Kazakhstan, Iran, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan, Turkmenistan, and Afghanistan.
- A tripartite agreement was signed by India, Iran, and Afghanistan in May 2016, which envisaged the setting up of a

transit and transport corridor in Iran as a regional hub for maritime transport using the Chabahar port.

- Chabahar Port is located in the Gulf of Oman, which is located on the southeast coast of Iran.
- Chabahar port connects the western coast of India to the southern coast of Iran.
- Chabahar port has been declared a trade-free zone by Iran.
- Chabahar port is also a part of the International North-South Transport Corridor network connecting India.
- The Chabahar port is also politically important to India as China is rapidly advancing its own Belt and Road Initiative under the One Belt One Road project, and the Chabahar port is being developed with Chinese investment in Pakistan as the Gwadar port.

**Source: Economic Times**

### **Kargil War: Point 5140 in Dras of Kargil Sector named as Gun Hill**

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#### **Why in News:**

- 'Point 5140' in Drass, Kargil has been named 'Gun Hill' by the government to celebrate the victory of the Indian Armed Forces and to pay tribute to the supreme sacrifice of the soldiers in 'Operation Vijay'.



**Key points:**

- The victory was declared by the Indian Army on 26 July 1999 after a nearly three-month-long battle with Pakistani troops on the snowy peaks of Kargil in Ladakh.
- The mission which was started to capture Point 5140 from Pakistan in Kargil, Ladakh was named 'Operation Vijay'.
- In the year 1999, Lahore Agreement was signed by India and Pakistan to mutually resolve the Kashmir issue peacefully, but Pakistani troops started infiltrating the Indian side of the Line of Control (LOC) under Operation Badr. It was ended by the Indian Army through Operation Vijay.
- On behalf of the Artillery Regiment, Director General of Artillery Lt Gen T.K. Chawla offered a wreath.
- Point 5140 was the highest enemy outpost in the Tololing Complex which was captured by the Indian Army on 20 June under the leadership of Captain Vikram Batra.

**Source: The Hindu**

## Important News: Health

### Union Government set up a task force to monitor the Monkeypox situation in the country

#### Why in News:

- A task force has been constituted by the central government to monitor the situation of monkeypox in the country.



#### key points:

- The task force set up by the government will provide guidance to the government on expanding diagnostic facilities and the discovery of vaccinations for monkeypox in India.
- The task force will be headed by Dr. VK Paul, Member, NITI Aayog, and its other members including the Secretary, Union Health Ministry, and members from the Department of Pharma and Biotech.

- At present, four cases of monkeypox have been reported in India, out of which three cases have been reported in Kerala and one in Delhi.
- According to the World Health Organization, more than 18,000 cases of monkeypox have been reported in 78 countries.
- Monkeypox is a viral zoonotic disease that is recognized as a disease similar to smallpox in monkeys.
- Monkeypox has been identified as a disease endemic to Nigeria.
- Monkeypox virus is a member of the orthopoxviral genus in the family Poxviridae.
- Monkeypox was first reported in 1958, in monkeys in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, and in humans in 1970.
- In 2017, Nigeria experienced the largest documented outbreak 40 years after the last confirmed case.

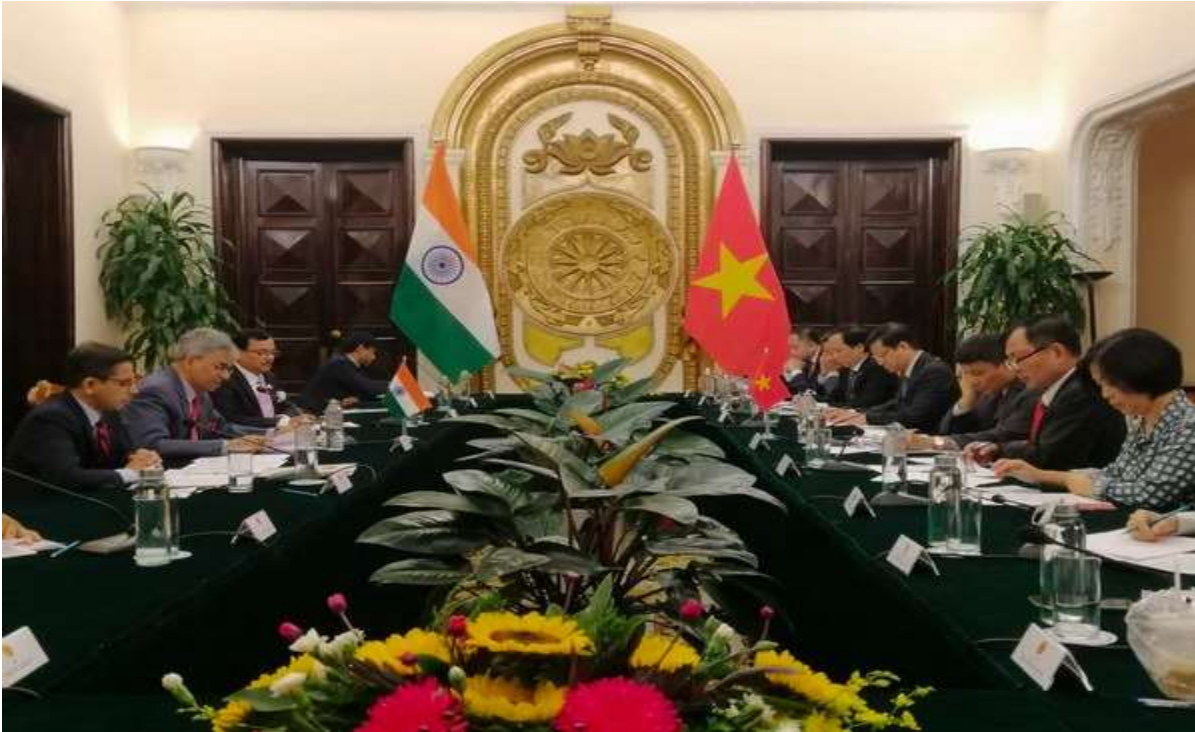
**Source: The Hindu**

## **Important News: Defence**

### **3rd India-Vietnam bilateral military exercise "East VINBAX 2022" begins in Haryana**

#### **Why in News:**

- The third edition of the Vietnam-India bilateral military exercise Ex VINBAX - 2022 began at Chandimandir, Haryana.



**Key points:**

- Ex VINBAX - 2022 Exercise This is a sequel to the first bilateral military exercise with India held in Vietnam in the year 2019.
- The conduct of Ex VINBAX - 2022 as a field training exercise with increased scope from the previous editions of the bilateral exercise will be helpful in strengthening mutual trust, and interoperability and also between the Indian Army and the Vietnam People's Army. Will provide assistance in sharing best practices.
- Ex VINBAX - 2022 The exercise will also provide an opportunity for the soldiers of both parties to learn about each other's social and cultural heritage through joint exercise.
- Ex VINBAX - In the 2022 exercise, the Indian Army is being represented by soldiers of the 105 Engineer Regiment.
- The Humanitarian Assistance and Disaster Relief Demonstration and Equipment Demonstration during the Ex VINBAX - 2022 exercise will also showcase India's ability to undertake rescue and relief operations during natural and man-made disasters using indigenous solutions.

Source: Indian Express

## Important News: Science & Tech

### Earth's shortest day: complete rotation in less than 24 hours

#### Why in News:

- A new record has been set for the Earth to complete one complete revolution in 1.59 milliseconds and one complete revolution in less than 24 hours.



#### key points:

- It took the Earth 1.47 milliseconds to complete its rotation, which is less than the standard time of 24 hours.
- The reason for the increased speed of Earth's rotation is still unknown to scientists, although scientists attribute it to processes in the inner or outer layer of the oceans, tides, and climate change.
- According to some scientists, the reason for the increased speed of Earth's rotation may be related to the motion at the surface of Earth's geographic poles, known as the "Chandler's wobble".

- The Earth's rotation at such a high speed can register negative leap times.
- Negative leap seconds can have misleading results for electronic gadgets such as smartphones, computers, and other communication devices or systems.
- The Earth records the shortest day of the year on July 29.
- Prior to this, the fastest rotation was completed by the Earth on 19 July 2020, in which the time taken by the Earth was 1.47 milliseconds.

**Source: Dainik Bhaskar**

## Important News: Sports

### 'Games wide open' unveiled as official slogan for Paris Olympics 2024

#### Why in News:

- "Games Wide Open" was unveiled by the organizers of the 2024 Paris Olympics as their official slogan.



#### key points:



- The year 2024 Summer Olympics will be held from July 26 to August 11, 2024.
- The Paris Olympics organizers released their official slogan with a video promising the Olympics and Paralympics will be "faster", "higher" and "stronger" - as well as "more inclusive, more brothers, more beautiful".
- Athletes will compete in a total of 329 events in 32 sports at the 2024 Paris Olympics.
- Paris will host the Summer Olympics for the third time in 2024, which is also the centenary of the 1924 Paris Games.
- The French capital Paris was also the host city of the second edition of the modern Olympic Games in 1900.
- The International Olympic Committee was established on 23 June 1894, with its headquarters in Lausanne, Switzerland.
- The president of the International Olympic Committee is Thomas Bach.

**Source: Indian Express**

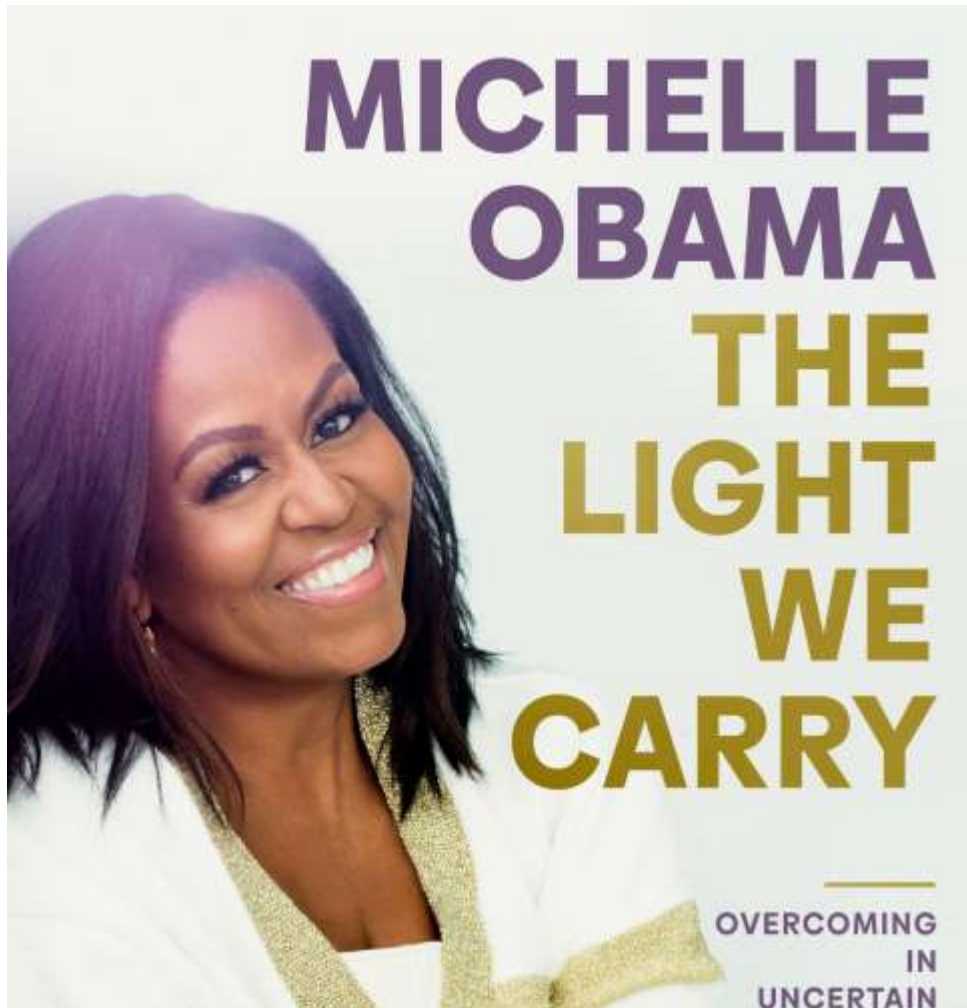
## Important Books

### Michelle Obama announces her second book, 'The Light We Carry'

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#### Why in News:

- Former US First Lady Michelle Obama's second book "The Light We Carry: Overcoming in Uncertain Times" has been announced.



**Key points:**

- Former US First Lady Michelle Obama's second book "The Light We Carry: Overcoming in Uncertain Times" will be released on November 15, 2022.
- The book The Light We Carry: Overcoming in Uncertain Times will be published in 14 languages in 27 countries around the world.
- In The Light, We Carry: Overcoming in Uncertain Times, 58-year-old Michelle shares the habits and principles she learned from adapting to change, based on her experiences as a mother, daughter, wife, friend, and the first lady.
- Mitchell's upcoming book The Light We Carry: Overcoming in Uncertain Times will be published by Crown.

- Earlier in the year 2018, his first book "Becoming" got huge popularity, which was a memoir, and this book was published in 50 languages.
- Michelle was raised in southern Chicago her father was a water punt employee and her mother was a school secretary. Mitchell graduated from Princeton University and Harvard Law School.

**Source: Navbharat Times**

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