

1. The book entitled 'The Remembered Village' was written by ----.
A) M.N. Srinivas B) P. Siviram
C) Yogendra Singh D) K.S. Singh
2. The book entitled 'The Science of Culture – A Study of Man and Civilization' was written by -----.
A) A.L. Kroeber B) Beals and Hoijer
C) Ralph Linton D) Leslie A White
3. The concept of Technological Determinism was proposed and analysed by -----.
A) Gordon Childe
B) Marvin Harris
C) Paul Bohannan and Mark Glazer
D) Franz Boas
4. Find out the correct sequence of evolution of man based on the various human forms?
A) Australopithecus – Homo habilis – Homo erectus – Homo neanderthalensis
B) Australopithecus – Homo neanderthalensis – Homo habilis – Homo erectus
C) Australopithecus – Homo erectus – Homo habilis – Homo neanderthalensis
D) Australopithecus – Homo habilis – Homo neanderthalensis – Homo erectus
5. Who is the father of American Anthropology?
A) L.H. Morgan B) A. L. Kroeber
C) Clark Wissler D) Franz Boas
6. Who was well known as an Applied Anthropologist in India?
A) L.P. Vidyarthi B) Surajith Sinha
C) D.N. Majumdar D) K.S. Singh
7. In prehistory, the three age system was introduced by:
A) Robert Jurmain B) Graham Clark
C) C.J. Thomsen D) Gordon Childe
8. Who conducted a scientific study of the first Stone Age site of Gujarat?
A) H.D. Sankalia B) D.K. Bhattacharya
C) A.K. Bhattacharya D) T.A. Gopinatha Rao
9. In a system, one marries someone similar or the members of the same social class intermarry. What is the name of this system?
A) Homogamy B) Endogamy
C) Exogamy D) None of these
10. Sapir-Whorf hypothesis is related to -----.
A) Different languages produce different ways of thinking
B) Different languages produce similar ways of thinking
C) Single language produces different ways of thinking
D) Single language produces similar ways of thinking

11. Find out the right direction of progression of anthropological theoretical paradigms.
- A) Psychology - Culture and Personality - National Character
 - B) Psychology - National Character – Culture and Personality
 - C) Culture and Personality - Psychology - National Character
 - D) Culture and Personality - National Character – Psychology
12. In one mode of reciprocity, someone gives some products to another person and expects nothing concrete or immediate in return. What is the name of this reciprocity?
- A) Balanced reciprocity
 - B) Negative reciprocity
 - C) Generalized reciprocity
 - D) All the three above
13. Trait list approach is related to which sub-school of thought?
- A) German Diffusionists
 - B) Continental Diffusionists
 - C) British Diffusionists
 - D) American Diffusionists
14. Read the following statements and chose the correct options.
1. In fraternal polyandry, a woman weds a group of brothers.
 2. The above system is not called as plural marriages.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 - B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 - C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 - D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct
15. A man is obliged to marry the sister of his dead wife is known as -----.
- A) Levirate
 - B) Sororate
 - C) Both Levirate and Sororate
 - D) None of these
16. Social Stratification is found in -----.
- A) Caste
 - B) Caste and Class
 - C) Estate
 - D) All the above
17. Read the following statements and chose the correct options.
1. Eidos is the formal appearance of a culture derived from its constituents.
 2. Ethos is constructed with the aggregate of constituents.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 - B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 - C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 - D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct
18. Read the following statements and chose the correct options.
1. The manifest function of a custom refers to the reasons that the natives give for it.
 2. The latent function is an effect of the custom on the society that the native people don't mention or may not even recognize.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 - B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 - C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 - D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct

19. Which civilization is formed as per the Hydraulic theory of the civilization's emergence?
 A) Peru B) Mesopotamia
 C) China D) All the above
20. The Primitive Tribes were renamed as Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTG) by the Government of India in which year?
 A) 2003 B) 2004 C) 2005 D) 2006
21. Who formulated the concept of Sacred-Secular Continuum?
 A) B.N. Saraswathi B) L.P. Vidyarthi
 C) Majumdar and Madan D) M.N. Srinivas
22. What is the half-life period of Carbon 14?
 A) 5630 B) 5730 C) 5830 D) 6530
23. In anthropological research, the Textual Approach was used in --- school of thought.
 A) Evolution B) Diffusion
 C) Functionalism D) Structural Functionalism
24. The book 'Village Life in Northern India' was written by -----.
 A) Adrian C Mayer B) S.C. Dube
 C) Oscar Lewis D) D.N. Majumdar
25. The hypothesis, which is not found true after testing is called as:
 A) Initial Hypothesis B) Null Hypothesis
 C) Final Hypothesis D) None of the above
26. The first full length Peasant study using anthropological methods was published in:
 A) 1914 B) 1924 C) 1930 D) 1940
27. Identify an agriculturist tribe of Kerala from the given choices.
 A) Kurichiyar B) Kadars C) Koragas D) Malayan
28. The anthropological term for the process by which culture traits are spread from one culture to another through direct long term contact is
 A) Ethnocentrism B) Enculturation
 C) Holism D) Acculturation
29. Which is the correct answer for Longitudinal Research?
 A) Synchronic Study
 B) Diachronic Study
 C) Short-term Study of a community and its culture
 D) Long-term study of a community and its culture
30. Who studied the Yucatan peasants by using modern anthropological research methodology?
 A) Franz Boas B) Robert Redfield
 C) William Haviland D) Raymond Firth

31. Who viewed social structure in terms of human thought processes?
 A) Jacques Derrida B) Michael Foucault
 C) Jacques Lecan D) Claude Levi Strauss
32. Who developed the popular four-field classification of Anthropology?
 A) Marvin Harris B) L.H. Morgan
 C) Evans Pritchard D) Franz Boas
33. In Anthropology, the scientific study of culture was started with the studies of -----.
 A) Clifford Geertz B) Edward Burnett Tylor
 C) B. Malinowski D) A. R. Radcliffe Brown
34. The book entitled 'Primitive Marriage' was published by -----.
 A) E.B. Tylor B) McLennan
 C) Herbert Spencer D) J.J. Bachofen
35. Who introduced the term "New Ecological Anthropology"?
 A) Conrad P. Kottak B) Roger M. Keesing
 C) Roy A. Rappaport D) Julian Steward
36. The study of the actual use of language in the communication behaviour of man is known as -----.
 A) Sociolinguistics B) Historical Linguistics
 C) Linguistics D) Philology
37. Obligatory gift giving and counter giving of goods and services between persons of specific status within a social system is known as:
 A) Redistributive exchange B) Reciprocal exchange
 C) Ceremonial exchange D) Silent trade
38. How many chromosomes are there in a human being?
 A) 46 B) 44 C) 48 D) 42
39. Which one of the following is a measure of central tendency
 A) Range B) Standard deviation
 C) Mean deviation D) Mode
40. Among the following anthropologists, who was known as a Public Anthropologist?
 A) Ruth Benedict B) Margaret Mead
 C) Elizabeth Thomas D) Emily Martin
41. Which is not pertaining to ethnographic techniques?
 A) Direct first hand observation of daily behaviour
 B) The genealogical method
 C) Conversation with varying degrees of formality
 D) Comparing one culture with others
42. Who identified the classificatory kinship system for the first time in Anthropology?
 A) Clark Wissler B) L.H. Morgan
 C) A.L. Kroeber D) Claude Levi Strauss

43. Read the following statements and choose the correct options.
1. The Ramapithecin was first identified from India.
 2. The Ramapithecin was named after the Indian god Rama.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct
44. The book 'The Cholanaikkan of Kerala' was written by -----.
- A) P.R.G. Mathur B) N. Viswanathan Nair
 C) B. Ananda Bhanu D) A. Aiyappan
45. The sampling in which the units of study from the universe are selected on the basis of the objectives of the study is known as -----.
- A) Stratified sampling method B) Random sampling method
46. Who wrote the book 'Explaining Human Actions and Environmental Changes'?
- A) Andrew P Vayda B) Roy A Rappaport
 C) Jay F Kelly D) Philip Kottak
47. The research method, Participant observation, was first applied among the tribes of --- island.
- A) Soloman Island B) Andaman Islands
 C) Trobriand Islands D) New Guinea
48. Who is the first trained anthropologist of Kerala?
- A) P.R.G. Mathur B) A. Aiyappan
 C) P. Rajeendran D) L.A. Krishna Iyer
49. Who proposed the theory of Tribe Caste Continuum?
- A) L. P. Vidyarthi B) M.N. Srinivas
 C) Surajit Sinha D) McKim Marriott
50. Identify the community that practices Bride price as cattle during their marriages?
- A) Zuni B) Nuer C) Aranda D) Bororo
51. What is a key informant?
- A) A group member who helps the ethnographer gain access to relevant people/events
 B) A senior level member of the organisation who refuses to allow researchers into it
 C) A participant who appears to be helpful but then blows the researcher's cover
 D) Someone who cuts keys to help the ethnographer gain access to a building
52. Culture is learned and transmitted across the generations through ----- process.
- A) Culture contact B) Enculturation
 C) Acculturation D) None of these

53. Read the following statements and choose the correct options
1. DNA has a spiral ladder like shape.
 2. Genes are the places on the DNA of the chromosome.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 - B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 - C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 - D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct
54. Identify the correct sequences of the glacial periods of America.
- A) Wisconsin – Nebraskan – Kansan - Illinoian
 - B) Nebraskan – Illinoian – Kansan - Wisconsin
 - C) Nebraskan – Kansan –Illinoian-Wisconsin
 - D) Illinoian – Nebraskan – Wisconsin – Kansan
55. Study of a culture at a distance was devised by an anthropologist to study ----- society.
- A) Trobriand society
 - B) Japanese society
 - C) Malayan society
 - D) African society
56. A group of similar stone tools found at a place is called as -----.
- A) Assemblage
 - B) Culture
 - C) Industry
 - D) Artefact
57. People have little or no choice in procuring social status is termed as -----.
- A) Achieved status
 - B) Ascribed status
 - C) Individual status
 - D) Social Status
58. The study of lexical contrasts and classifications in various languages is called as -----.
- A) Sociolinguistics
 - B) Diglossia
 - C) Ethnosemantics
 - D) Historical linguistics
59. The changes in the structure or number of chromosomes is called as -----.
- A) Alleles
 - B) Drift
 - C) Gene Flow
 - D) Mutations
60. Potassium - Argon Dating method is best suitable for the analysis of -----.
- A) Fossils
 - B) Terracotta
 - C) Volcanic ash
 - D) Stone tools
61. The scientific study of culture was started with the publication of -----.
- A) Primitive Culture
 - B) Ancient Society
 - C) Argonauts of Western Pacific
 - D) Notes and Queries on Anthropology
62. Who introduced the method of study of a culture and society in their own language?
- A) Margaret Mead
 - B) Robert Redfield
 - C) Ruth Benedict
 - D) Bronislaw Malinowski
63. Who attempted to classify the races of India for the first time?
- A) A.C. Haddon
 - B) H.H. Risley
 - C) B.S. Guha
 - D) R. R. Marret

64. Which was the theoretical phase of the development of environmental concerns in anthropology?
 A) Diffusionist School
 B) Evolutionary School
 C) Structural Functional School
 D) Functional School
65. Who coined the concepts of Universalisation and Parochialisation?
 A) Robert Redfield
 B) L. P. Vidyarthi
 C) McKim Marriott
 D) Adrian C Mayer
66. Which of the following is *not* a limitation of the focus group method?
 A) The researcher has little control over how the discussion proceeds
 B) It reveals the way social meanings are jointly constructed
 C) It produces a large volume of data that can be difficult to analyse
 D) People in groups tend to agree and express socially desirable views
67. The paradigm of Apollonian and Dionysian has been proposed by -----.
 A) Margaret Mead
 B) Ruth Benedict
 C) Alice Cora-Du-Bois
 D) Edward Sapir
68. Who discovered the skull of a robust australopithecine?
 A) Ronald J. Clarke
 B) Bryan Patterson
 C) Raymond Dart
 D) Louis Leakey
69. Find out the correct match of the authors from the list I and II.
- | List I | List II |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| a. Social Change in Modern India | 1. G.S. Ghurye |
| b. Caste and Race in India | 2. Dipankar Gupta |
| c. Social Stratification | 3. J.H. Hutton |
| d. Caste in India | 4. M.N. Srinivas |
- A) a – 2, b – 1, c – 4, d – 3
 B) a – 4, b – 1, c – 2, d – 3
 C) a – 1, b – 4, c – 2, d – 3
 D) a – 3, b – 2, c – 1, d – 4
70. Geometric designs are a characteristic feature of the architecture of which tradition?
 A) Hindu tradition
 B) Jain tradition
 C) Buddhist tradition
 D) Islamic tradition
71. The book 'What happened in History' was written by -----.
 A) M.C. Burkitt
 B) V. Gordon Childe
 C) Leslie A. White
 D) Bernard S. Cohn
72. Arbitrary character of sign is related to which theory in anthropology?
 A) Post Modernism
 B) Structuralism
 C) Globalisation
 D) Post Structuralism
73. Morphophonology was founded by -----.
 A) Roman Jakobson
 B) N. Trubetzkoy
 C) Noam Chomsky
 D) Ferdinand de Saussure

74. Who proposed Cultural Ecology?
 A) Julian Steward B) A.L. Kroeber
 C) Clark Wissler D) Roy A Rappaport
75. Homo erectus was first discovered from which country?
 A) Indonesia B) Malaysia C) Thailand D) Vietnam
76. The book entitled 'Development Anthropology - Encounters in the Real World' was written by -----.
 A) Jean-Pierre B) Hari Mohan Mathur
 C) Riall Nolan D) Glynn Cochrane
77. Which among the following books is considered as a classical monograph of an Indian tribe?
 A) The Andaman Islanders
 B) The Todas
 C) Ghond -The Hunter
 D) The Toda People of South India - Between Tradition and Modernity
78. Read the following statements and chose the correct options.
 1. Idiographic study is a descriptive study.
 2. Nomothetic study is not theoretical study.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct
 B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
 C) 1 is correct and 2 is incorrect
 D) 1 is incorrect and 2 is correct
79. Brachycephalic type of head is known as -----.
 A) Long headed B) Narrow headed
 C) Medium headed D) Broad headed
80. The book entitled 'Totemism' was written by:
 A) B. Malinowski B) Jacques Derrida
 C) Claude Levi Strauss D) A.R. Radcliffe Brown
81. A family consisting of related women, their brothers, and the offspring of the women is called as -----.
 A) Affinal Family B) Nuclear Family
 C) Consanguine Family D) Joint Family
82. Lineages have a common character and they are identified as -----.
 A) Endogamous
 B) Exogamous
 C) Both Endogamous and Exogamous
 D) None of these

83. Who was the leader of the great Torres Straits Expedition?
 A) C.G. Seligman B) C.S. Myers
 C) W.H.R. Rivers D) A.C. Haddon
84. Feeling of uneasiness, loneliness and anxiety that occurs when a person has shifted from one culture to another is:
 A) Culture shock B) Cultural relativism
 C) Cultural Pluralism D) Culture fear
85. Which primate is found in Kerala?
 A) Lemur B) Orangutan C) Chimpanzee D) Gorilla
86. People related by blood are called
 A) Kindred B) Consanguines
 C) Affines D) Relatives
87. The Paliyan tribes are living in ----- district of Kerala.
 A) Thiruvananthapuram B) Idukki
 C) Palakkad D) Wayanad
88. A type of kinship in which all relatives of the same sex and generation are referred to by the same term. What is the term of this system?
 A) Hawaiian system B) Eskimo system
89. The concept of Animatism was proposed by -----.
 A) E.B. Tylor B) R.R. Marett
 C) R.H. Codrington D) J.J. Bachofen
90. In Omaha kinship system, the descent groups are -----.
 A) Patrilineal B) Matrilineal
 C) Ambilineal D) Unilineal
91. The Sacred Books of East (51 volumes) and the translations of a great collection of Sanskrit hymns were published by -----.
 A) Edgar Thurston B) Max Weber
 C) Robert D Baird D) Max Muller
92. The book 'Structure and Function in Primitive Society' was written by -----.
 A) B. Malinowski B) Raymond Firth
 C) Robert Redfield D) A. R. Radcliffe Brown
93. Who coined the concepts of Real Culture, Ideal Culture and Culture construct?
 A) Edward Sapir B) Ralph Linton
 C) Abram Kardiner D) Cora-Du-Bois
94. The book 'Environmental Anthropology – From Pigs to Politics' was written by -----
 A) Patricia K. Townsend B) Roy A Rappaport
 C) Philip Kottak D) James R. Veteto

95. The concept of Culture of Poverty was introduced by -----.
- A) Robert Redfield B) Oscar Lewis
C) Robert Chambers D) Franz Boas
96. The book 'Research Methods in Anthropology – Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches' was written by -----.
- A) H. Russell Bernard B) Pertti J. Peltó and Gretel H. Peltó
C) P.V. Young D) C.R. Kothari and Gaurav Garg
97. Assertion (A): In Kula exchange, necklace and armlets are circulated in different directions.
Reason (R): It is needed to circulate necklace in anti-clockwise direction and armlets in clockwise direction.
- A) (A) and (R) are correct
B) (A) is correct and (R) is incorrect
C) (A) is incorrect and (R) is correct
D) (A) and (R) are incorrect
98. Who wrote the book 'The Alternative Introduction to Biological Anthropology'?
- A) Jonathan M. Marks B) Craig B. Stanford
C) John S. Allen D) Susan C. Anton
99. Identify the artisan tribe of Kerala from the following list.
- A) Kurichiyán B) Paniya
C) Uralikuruman D) Kattunayakan
100. Who introduced the laws of magic, namely, law of contact and like produces like?
- A) James Frazer B) E. B. Tylor C) L.H. Morgan D) Franz Boas
101. In which year, the policy for Non Formal education was formulated in India?
- A) 1964 B) 1974 C) 1984 D) 1994
102. Downward and upward occupational mobility with an economic motivation is the feature of -----.
- A) Sanskritisation B) Pecuniarisation
C) Westernisation D) Urbanisation
103. Read the following statements and chose the correct options.
1. Grounded theory allows the researcher to explore the process of the occurrence of a social process in a particular context.
 2. Grounded theory used to study social processes of human interactions, the structure, and the process that led to it.
- A) 1 and 2 are correct B) 1 and 2 are incorrect
C) 1 is correct & 2 is incorrect D) 1 is incorrect & 2 is correct
104. In Anthropology, a researcher should not judge other cultures according to his/her own view point is called as:
- A) Ethnocentrism B) Enculturation
C) Acculturation D) Cultural Relativism

105. In Ecological Anthropology, according to a concept, the culture is passive in shaping cultures. What is the name of this theory?
 A) Environmental Determinism B) Environmental Possibilism
 C) Cultural Ecology D) Ecological Niche
106. In economic anthropology, the direct exchange of goods and services is known as ---
 A) Redistribution B) Reciprocity
 C) Market Exchange D) None of the above
107. The first interdisciplinary research in anthropology, the Torres Straits Expedition, was conducted in which year?
 A) 1871 B) 1881 C) 1898 D) 1888
108. Find out the correct match of the items in the List I and II regarding the tool making traditions.
- | List I | List II |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| a. Lower Palaeolithic period | 1. Copper tools |
| b. Mesolithic period | 2. Bow and arrow |
| c. Upper Palaeolithic period | 3. Hand axes |
| d. Chalcolithic period | 4. Blade tools |
- A) a - 3, b - 2, c - 4, d - 1 B) a - 3, b - 4, c - 2, d - 1
 C) a - 3, b - 1, c - 2, d - 4 D) a - 2, b - 4, c - 3, d - 1
109. Assertion (A) : In Snowball sampling, the samples have traits that are rare to find.
 Reason (R) : It can be called as a Non Probability Sample.
- A) (A) and (R) are correct
 B) (A) is correct and (R) is incorrect
 C) (A) is incorrect and (R) is correct
 D) (A) and (R) are incorrect
110. Find out the correct match of the items in the List I and II with regard to the theory of Continuum.
- | List I | List II |
|---------------|--------------------|
| a. Marida | 1. Town society |
| b. Tusik | 2. City society |
| c. Dzitas | 3. Folk society |
| d. Chankom | 4. Peasant society |
- A) a - 2, b - 3, c - 1, d - 4 B) a - 1, b - 2, c - 3, d - 4
 C) a - 3, b - 2, c - 1, d - 4 D) a - 4, b - 1, c - 2, d - 3
111. The book entitled 'Man on Earth' was written by -----.
 A) Christopher von Furer Haimendorf
 B) Alfred Louis Kroeber
 C) Julian Steward
 D) John Reader

112. The book 'Interpretation of Cultures' was written by:
 A) Jacques Derrida B) Victor Turner
 C) Carl Jung D) Clifford Geertz
113. Find out the correct match of the items in the List I from List II.
- | List I | List II |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| a. Foragers | 1. State |
| b. Horticulture | 2. Chiefdom |
| c. Pastoralism | 3. Band society |
| d. Agriculture | 4. Tribe |
- A) a – 2, b – 3, c – 4, d – 1 B) a – 3, b – 4, c – 1, d – 2
 C) a – 4, b – 1, c – 2, d – 3 D) a – 3, b – 4, c – 2, d – 1
114. In an organism, development of an organ or a part through increased use makes changes in its physical structure. What is the name of this theory?
 A) Evolution B) Darwinism
 C) Lamarckism D) Mendalian laws of heredity
115. In which year, the Untouchability Offences Act was enacted?
 A) 1950 B) 1955 C) 1960 D) 1965
116. Who founded Sree Narayan Dharma Paripalana Yogam (SNDP) in 1903?
 A) Sree Narayana Guru B) Dr. Padmanabhan Palpu
 C) Kumaranasan D) Mannath Padmanabhan
117. In which Veda, the references on Varna system was first appeared?
 A) Samaveda B) Atharvaveda
 C) Yajurveda D) Rigveda
118. Assertion (A): Shifting cultivation is also called as Swidden cultivation.
 Reason (R): Shifting cultivation is banned in India although it is not considered as a factor for forest depletion.
- A) (A) and (R) are correct
 B) (A) is correct and (R) is incorrect
 C) (A) is incorrect and (R) is correct
 D) (A) and (R) are incorrect
119. The modernisation in the west after the World War II is termed as -----.
 A) Little d development
 B) Big D development and little d development
 C) Big D development
 D) None of the above
120. In which year the first five year plan was started?
 A) 1950 B) 1951 C) 1952 D) 1953