

Roll No.

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(Write Roll Number from left side exactly as in the Admit Card)

Signature of Invigilators

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_

Question Booklet Series

**X**

Question Booklet No.

(Identical with OMR Answer Sheet Number)

**1318**

**PAPER-II**

**Subject Code : 13**

## **GEOGRAPHY**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks: 200*

### **Instructions for the Candidates**

1. Write your Roll Number in the space provided on the top of this page as well as on the OMR Sheet provided.
2. At the commencement of the examination, the question booklet will be given to you. In the first 5 minutes, you are requested to open the booklet and verify it:
  - (i) To have access to the Question Booklet, tear off the paper seal on the edge of this cover page.
  - (ii) Faulty booklet, if detected, should be got replaced immediately by a correct booklet from the invigilator within the period of 5 minutes. Afterwards, neither the Question Booklet will be replaced nor any extra time will be given.
  - (iii) Verify whether the Question Booklet No. is identical with OMR Answer Sheet No.; if not, the full set is to be replaced.
  - (iv) After this verification is over, the Question Booklet Series and Question Booklet Number should be entered on the OMR Sheet.
3. This paper consists of One hundred (100) multiple-choice type questions. All the questions are compulsory. Each question carries *two* marks.
4. Each Question has four alternative responses marked: **(A)** **(B)** **(C)** **(D)**. You have to darken the circle as indicated below on the correct response against each question.

*Example:* **(A)** **(B)** **●** **(D)**, where **(C)** is the correct response.
5. Your responses to the questions are to be indicated correctly in the OMR Sheet. If you mark your response at any place other than in the circle in the OMR Sheet, it will not be evaluated.
6. Rough work is to be done at the end of this booklet.
7. If you write your Name, Roll Number, Phone Number or put any mark on any part of the OMR Sheet, except in the space allotted for the relevant entries, which may disclose your identity, or use abusive language or employ any other unfair means, such as change of response by scratching or using white fluid, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
8. Do not tamper or fold the OMR Sheet in any way. If you do so, your OMR Sheet will not be evaluated.
9. You have to return the Original OMR Sheet to the invigilator at the end of the examination compulsorily and must not carry it with you outside the Examination Hall. You are, however, allowed to carry question booklet and duplicate copy of OMR Sheet after completion of examination.
10. **Use only Black Ball point pen.**
11. **Use of any calculator or mobile phone etc. is strictly prohibited.**
12. **There are no negative marks for incorrect answers.**

**[ Please Turn Over ]**



## GEOGRAPHY

## PAPER II

1. *Earth Follies* authored by Joni Seager is a work in which of the following sub-disciplines?
  - (A) Geomorphology
  - (B) Feminist Geography
  - (C) Development Geography
  - (D) Agricultural Geography
  
2. India has the highest productive potential of fisheries in her
  - (A) Inland water bodies
  - (B) Shallow continental shelf
  - (C) Deep sea areas
  - (D) None of the above
  
3. Ecological niche refers to
  - (A) interaction between man and environment
  - (B) functional role of an organism in ecosystem
  - (C) interdependence of man and plant
  - (D) None of the above
  
4. Absolute poverty means
  - (A) Poverty in terms of absolute number of people.
  - (B) Poverty in terms of the basic minimum calorie requirement.
  - (C) Poverty in terms of prevailing price level.
  - (D) Poverty in terms of absolute level of unemployment.
  
5. Seasonal migration of people with their animals is known as
  - (A) Nomadism
  - (B) Ranching
  - (C) Transhumance
  - (D) Pastoralism
  
6. The horizontal angle between the meridian and the survey line is called
  - (A) Magnetic bearing
  - (B) Arbitrary bearing
  - (C) Grid bearing
  - (D) True bearing
  
7. Fog originated due to inversion of temperature on land surface during early morning after a prolonged and clear night is called
  - (A) Advection fog
  - (B) Radiation fog
  - (C) Frontal fog
  - (D) Subsidence fog
  
8. The idealised global pattern of surface wind from the equator to pole is
  - (A) doldrum — trade wind — westerlies — easterlies
  - (B) doldrum — westerlies — trade wind — easterlies
  - (C) doldrum — easterlies — trade wind — westerlies
  - (D) doldrum — trade wind — easterlies — westerlies
  
9. 'Urban Heat Island' is caused due to
  - (A) construction of roads and buildings.
  - (B) lack of evapotranspiration.
  - (C) waste heat generated by energy usage.
  - (D) All of the above
  
10. Which one of the following is a market activity?
  - (A) A teacher teaching in a school
  - (B) A teacher teaching his/her child
  - (C) A mechanic repairing his/her car
  - (D) A barber cutting his/her son's hair

11. Each of the following is a characteristic of Women's 'Urban Social Space' except

- (A) women are more numerous in parks and malls.
- (B) women constitute the bulk of the urban poor because women's jobs are dominated by lower wage rates, part time employment and lack of job security.
- (C) women rely more heavily on public transportation than do men.
- (D) women tend to find employment in occupations that are more geographically concentrated than men's occupation.

12. Assertion (A) : Nodal regions have a very high degree of regional dynamism.

Reason (R) : City regions have well developed network of transportation and communication.

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

13. When mass migration of an ethnic group takes place, it is called

- (A) Immigration
- (B) Out migration
- (C) Exodus
- (D) Mass migration

14. Persons below the poverty line in India are classified based on whether

- (A) they are entitled to a minimum prescribed food requirement.
- (B) they get work for a prescribed minimum number of days in a year.
- (C) they belong to agricultural labourer households and marginalised social groups.
- (D) their daily wages fall below the prescribed minimum wages.

15. Spatial Planning on the basis of agro-climatic regions was proposed in India by

- (A) Ministry of Agriculture, GoI
- (B) Ministry of Environment, GoI
- (C) Planning Commission of India
- (D) Town and Country Planning Organisation, India

16. According to the core-periphery model a megalopolis is a

- (A) core region
- (B) upward-transition region
- (C) resource-frontier region
- (D) downward-transition region

17. The oceanic zone in which temperature changes rapidly with depth, is called

- (A) the Pycnocline
- (B) the Halocline
- (C) the Decline
- (D) the Thermocline

18. The amount of energy as it passes on from one trophic level to other in an ecosystem,

- (A) it increases
- (B) it decreases
- (C) it remains constant
- (D) there is no definite relation

19. As per the 'North-South' line of the *Brandt Report* (1980), which continent as a whole falls into developing countries category?

- (A) Asia
- (B) Africa
- (C) Europe
- (D) South America

20. South-west monsoon current and north-east monsoon current are found in
- (A) the Mediterranean Sea
  - (B) the California Bay
  - (C) the Aral Sea
  - (D) the Bay of Bengal
21. High spring tides occur in the period of
- (A) Full Moon phase
  - (B) Half Moon phase
  - (C) New Moon phase
  - (D) Fourth Moon phase
22. The topography of the Atlantic Ocean floor is dominated by a central S-shaped ridge extending from north of Iceland to
- (A) Bouver island
  - (B) Tristan da Cunha
  - (C) St. Pauls rock
  - (D) South Sandwich island
23. Which one of the following sequences is the correct increasing order of salinity concentration in their water?
- (A) Gulf of California — Baltic Sea — Red Sea — Arctic Sea
  - (B) Baltic Sea — Arctic Sea — Gulf of California — Red Sea
  - (C) Red Sea — Gulf of California — Arctic Sea — Baltic Sea
  - (D) Arctic Sea — Gulf of California — Baltic Sea — Red Sea
24. The 'plankton blooms' occur in the sea water by
- (A) downwelling current
  - (B) upwelling current
  - (C) counter drift current
  - (D) underwater current
25. Plate tectonic is a scientific theory that describes the large scale motions of Earth's lithosphere. Which one of the following statements regarding plate tectonics is not correct?
- (A) Tectonic plates are composed of oceanic lithosphere and thicker than continental lithosphere.
  - (B) Tectonic plates are able to move because the Earth's lithosphere has a higher strength than the underlying asthenosphere.
  - (C) The Earth's lithosphere is broken up into tectonic plates.
  - (D) Along divergent boundaries, subduction carries plates into the mantle.
26. Who said: "there are no necessities but everywhere possibilities"?
- (A) Richard Hartshorne
  - (B) Griffith Taylor
  - (C) Vidal de la Blache
  - (D) Lucien Febvre
27. Consider the following statements:  
Salinity of water in equatorial oceans decreases because
1. Large rivers like Amazon and Congo enter into the sea
  2. Evaporation is less
  3. Waters from Arctic and Antarctic mix with the waters of Equator
  4. of heavy rainfall
- Which of these statements are correct?
- (A) 1 and 2
  - (B) 3 and 4
  - (C) 1 and 3
  - (D) 1 and 4
28. Epiorogenic movement produces
- (A) subduction and obduction of plates.
  - (B) continental drift.
  - (C) mountain building activities.
  - (D) volcanic activities at the margin of continents.

29. Deflation in the desert can scour out large or small depressions called

- (A) Erosional basins
- (B) Depression pans
- (C) Deflation hollows or blowouts
- (D) Erosional pans

30. Which of the following correctly describe the characteristics of organic farming activities?

1. Using chemical fertilizers to improve soil fertility
2. Decomposing and fallowing being used frequently
3. Planting herbs with strong scent to control pests
4. Enjoying higher productivity per hectare

Select correct answer from the codes given below:

- (A) 1 and 4 only
- (B) 2 and 3 only
- (C) 1, 3 and 4 only
- (D) 2, 3 and 4 only

31. The roles of decomposers in tropical rain forests are to

1. spread diseases to check the population size of tribal groups.
2. break down litter for nutrient cycling.
3. perform as a medium for nitrogen fixation from the atmosphere to the soil.
4. absorb energy from the soil to facilitate energy flow of the ecosystem.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

Codes:

- (A) 1 and 3 only
- (B) 1 and 4 only
- (C) 2 and 3 only
- (D) 2 and 4 only

32. The following two lists state the name of Wildlife Sanctuaries and the States where they are situated. Match the Wildlife Sanctuaries with their respective States.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(Wildlife Sanctuaries)	(Name of States)
(a) Malabar	1. Odisha
(b) Satyamangalam	2. West Bengal
(c) Mahananda	3. Tamil Nadu
(d) Lakhari Valley	4. Kerala

Select correct answer from the codes given below

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	4	3	2	1
(B)	3	4	2	1
(C)	4	3	1	2
(D)	3	4	2	1

33. *Assertion (A)* : By virtue of their lower economic, social and political status, women tend to be more vulnerable to disaster.

*Reason (R)* : It is reported that even when women have had access to disaster shelters, they have had to work harder than usual, and in defiance of their own safety imperatives to gather fuel wood for cooking.

Codes:

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are correct, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

34. Which of the following agricultural regions in North America is the most extensive one?

- (A) Range livestock
- (B) Dairying
- (C) Wheat and small grains
- (D) Mixed farming

35. Extensive deforestation of tropical rain forests affects the geosystem by

- (A) altering wind patterns in the atmosphere.
- (B) increasing rates of atmospheric moisture accumulation.
- (C) reducing water retention in the lithosphere.
- (D) modifying the absorptive properties of the earth surface.

36. The term 'agribusiness' was coined by whom?

- (A) Weaver and Whatmore
- (B) Weaver and Woods
- (C) Davis and Woods
- (D) Davis and Goldberg

37. Which of the following is not regarded as site factor?

- (A) Land
- (B) Capital
- (C) Transportation
- (D) Labour

38. Dreikanter are found in

- (A) Glacial process
- (B) Aeolian process
- (C) Karst area
- (D) Marine environment

39. Match *List-I* with *List-II*.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(a) The inclination of the rock	(i) Fault
(b) The direction parallel to the bedding plane and at right angle to the dip	(ii) Fold
(c) Features resulting from lateral forces of compression	(iii) Strike
(d) Feature resulting from tension	(iv) Dip

Codes:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)
(B)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)
(C)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)
(D)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)

40. The following two lists state the theories and name of their authors. Match the theory with its respective author.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(Name of theories)	(Name of authors)
(a) Planetesimal hypothesis	(i) Kober
(b) Thermal contraction theory	(ii) Chamberlin
(c) Geosynclinal-Orogen theory	(iii) Daly
(d) Hypothesis of sliding continents	(iv) Jeffreys

Codes:

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)	(iii)
(B)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(C)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)

41. On a map drawn on Gnomonic Projection, the great circle crossing between two points is shown by

- (A) a sine curve
- (B) a straight line
- (C) a parabola
- (D) an arc of a circle

42. The first meteorological satellite launched in April, 1960 is

- (A) ITOS
- (B) NOAA
- (C) TIROS-I
- (D) ETRS-I

43. A distance between two points on an aerial photograph is 15 cm having the corresponding distance on a topographical map with scale of 2 cm to 1 km is 18 cm. Find out the R. F. of the aerial photograph.

- (A) 1:75,000
- (B) 1:60,000
- (C) 1:50,000
- (D) 1:45,000

44. The latest (till 30th June 2018) Indian GPS Satellite is

- (A) IRNSS-1a
- (B) IRNSS-1I
- (C) Galileo
- (D) GAGAN

45. For preparing land use map of an area which group of projections are the best suited?

- (A) Azimuthal group
- (B) Equidistant group
- (C) Homolographic group
- (D) Zenithal group

46. Assertion (A) : The property of equal-area is maintained in Bonne's Projection.

Reason (R) : Tangential scale multiplied by radial scale equals to 1.

Codes:

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (D) (A) is false, but (R) is true.

47. In Cylindrical Equal-Area Projection the poles are projected as

- (A)  $2\pi R \sin\phi$
- (B)  $2\pi R \sec\phi$
- (C)  $2\pi R \cos\phi$
- (D)  $2R \sin\phi$

48. Find out the interior angle of the open traverse ABC in a prismatic compass survey, when FB of AB =  $60^\circ$  and FB of BC =  $170^\circ$ .

- (A)  $180^\circ$
- (B)  $120^\circ$
- (C)  $70^\circ$
- (D)  $230^\circ$

49. Which of the following is not the basic premise of Davisian cycle?

- (A) Landforms are the evolved products of the intra-chain of endogenetic and exogenetic forces.
- (B) The evolution of landforms takes place in an orderly manner.
- (C) Streams erode their valleys rapidly downward until the graded condition is achieved.
- (D) None of the above



50. Match *List-I* (cloud) with *List-II* (characteristics) and select the correct answer using the codes given below the list.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(Clouds)	(Characteristics)

- |             |                             |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| (a) Cirrus  | (i) Rain giving             |
| (b) Stratus | (ii) Feathery appearance    |
| (c) Nimbus  | (iii) Vertically growing    |
| (d) Cumulus | (iv) Horizontally spreading |

Codes:

- |     |       |      |      |       |
|-----|-------|------|------|-------|
|     | (a)   | (b)  | (c)  | (d)   |
| (A) | (ii)  | (i)  | (iv) | (iii) |
| (B) | (iii) | (iv) | (i)  | (ii)  |
| (C) | (ii)  | (iv) | (i)  | (iii) |
| (D) | (iii) | (i)  | (iv) | (ii)  |

51. In case of a saturated atmosphere

- (A) wet bulb reading is less than dry bulb reading.  
 (B) wet bulb reading is more than dry bulb reading.  
 (C) wet bulb and dry bulb readings are equal.  
 (D) precipitation is the sole criterion.

52. Cyclones of the Bay of Bengal region mainly occur during

- (A) the monsoon period  
 (B) the premonsoon period  
 (C) the postmonsoon period  
 (D) the pre and postmonsoon periods

53. Which one of the following characteristics is the most appropriate with regard to a tornado?

- (A) It is short lived and restricted to a small area.  
 (B) It is always associated with thunderstorm and rain.  
 (C) It is found in the tropical region.  
 (D) Advection is the primary cause of its origin.

54. Which of the following may result from a rise in global temperature?

1. A rise in sea level
2. A retreat of the snowline
3. Abnormal biological cycles of organisms
4. An extreme climate change

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

Codes:

- (A) 1 and 3 only  
 (B) 2 and 4 only  
 (C) 1, 3 and 4 only  
 (D) 1, 2, 3 and 4

55. Wave cyclones occur commonly in

- (A) middle and high latitude areas  
 (B) the Equatorial regions  
 (C) the Tropical regions  
 (D) Temperate regions

56. Even after the sunset the air near the earth's surface continues to receive heat. This is due to

- (A) Terrestrial radiation  
 (B) Advection  
 (C) Conduction  
 (D) Convection

57. The fast blowing narrow, meandering westerly winds located near the altitude of the Tropopause is known as

- (A) Hadley cell  
 (B) Jet stream  
 (C) Doldrum  
 (D) Thermal wind

58. The 'cool phase' of 'El-Nino' is called

- (A) ENSO  
 (B) El Nino 3  
 (C) La Nina  
 (D) El Nino de Nayidad

- 59.** Temperature anomaly refers to  
 (A) decrease of temperature with altitude.  
 (B) increase of temperature with altitude.  
 (C) departure from a reference value or long-term average.  
 (D) inversion of temperature.
- 60.** According to Koppen's Scheme of climatic classification, "E" type of climate is mostly found in  
 (A) Nagaland  
 (B) Arunachal Pradesh  
 (C) Jammu and Kashmir  
 (D) Sikkim
- 61.** Which of the following statements is not correct?  
 (A) Western Ghats are higher in its northern part.  
 (B) River Tapi is located in the south of the Satpuras.  
 (C) Narmada river flows through an old rift valley.  
 (D) Majuli is a river island in Brahmaputra.
- 62.** Crescent shaped Barchan dunes are formed with the alignment parallel to the wind blown activities and wind direction from  
 (A) Tale to the head of the dune.  
 (B) Head to the tale of the dune.  
 (C) Left horn to the head of the dune.  
 (D) Right horn to the head of the dune.
- 63.** A volcano can form over the hotspot but the volcano can be carried away from its source of magma after a few million years and becomes inactive because  
 (A) the plate is moving  
 (B) the plate is subducting  
 (C) the plate is obducting  
 (D) the plate is consumed

- 64.** Match *List-I* and *List-II* and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(Ocean deposit of organic remain)	(Origin of organic remain)
(a) Neritic remains	(i) Shells of planktonic molluses
(b) Pelagic remains	(ii) Microscopic plants, shells
(c) Pteropod ooze	(iii) A type of algae
(d) Diatom ooze	(iv) Shells of various foraminifera

*Codes:*

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)
(B)	(iii)	(ii)	(i)	(iv)
(C)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(iii)	(iv)	(i)	(ii)

- 65.** A hanging valley may be created  
 (A) where a main glacier was formerly joined by a smaller tributary.  
 (B) where the two glacial valleys are crisscrossed.  
 (C) where two or three glaciers meet.  
 (D) where the rock steps of glacial valleys are related to jointing.
- 66.** Coastal landforms are changed in response to sea level rise from  
 (A) Beach ridges to beach accretion.  
 (B) Clifed coast with shore platforms to cliff erosion.  
 (C) Coral reef to degraded reef platform.  
 (D) Marsh terrace to marsh accretion.

67. The breakup of 'Pangaea' took place in five stages beginning about

- (A) 135 Million Years Ago
- (B) 180 Million Years Ago
- (C) 65 Million Years Ago
- (D) 225 Million Years Ago

68. Who is the author of *The Geographical Tradition* (1993)?

- (A) D. N. Livingstone
- (B) D. Gregory
- (C) D. Stoddart
- (D) R. J. Johnston

69. Assertion (A) : Geopolitics is the science of applying the principles of Political Geography to modern state craft.

Reason (R) : It is a combination of land and sea powers that would in all possibility control the essential power relations of the world inevitably.

Codes:

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- (B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
- (C) (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- (D) (A) is false, but (R) is correct.

70. Birth and death rates are described as 'crude' because

- (A) they relate to the changes without any regard to the age or sex composition of the population.
- (B) the total number of births and deaths can never be calculated accurately.
- (C) the infant mortality rate is separate from the birth and death calculations.
- (D) there is no world wide standard definition of what constitutes a birth or death.

71. Demographic features of developing countries are characterized by

- (A) high infant mortality rate, low fertility, young age distribution and uneven population growth.
- (B) high fertility, high density, high mortality rate and young age distribution.
- (C) high fertility, falling mortality rate, rapid population growth and young age distribution.
- (D) high density, high mortality, uneven population growth and very old age distribution.

72. The scattering of people over space and transnational connections between people and places is known as

- (A) Refugees
- (B) Diaspora
- (C) Expatriate
- (D) NRI

73. Demographic transition is a framework that explores the historical sequence of changes in

- (i) Fertility and Migration
- (ii) Mortality and Age-structure
- (iii) Mortality and Migration
- (iv) Migration and Age sex composition

Codes:

- (A) (i) and (iv) are correct
- (B) (iii) and (iv) are correct
- (C) (ii) and (iv) are correct
- (D) (i) and (iii) are correct

74. Which of the following factors are responsible for sparse population?

- (A) Flat plains and abundant rainfall.
- (B) Rugged terrain and unfavourable climate.
- (C) Fertile soil and abundant rainfall.
- (D) Rugged terrain and favourable climate.

75. Types of rural settlements can be determined on the basis of

- (A) Chi-square test
- (B) Nearest Neighbour Analysis
- (C) Rank-Size Rule
- (D) Dominant-distinctive function

76. Which of the following statements concerning Masai is not correct?

- (A) Cattle is considered by Masai as the most valuable resource in their economy.
- (B) Besides cattle, goats are kept for milk.
- (C) They treat the cattle with respect and are never slaughtered for food.
- (D) They live in fenced villages called Kraal.

77. Match *List-I* with *List-II* and select the correct answer using the codes given below the lists.

*List-I*

(State)

- (a) Jharkhand
- (b) Odisha
- (c) Rajasthan
- (d) Uttar Pradesh

*List-II*

(Literacy rate in 2011)

- (i) 67.06 per cent
- (ii) 67.63 per cent
- (iii) 69.72 per cent
- (iv) 73.45 per cent

Codes:

- |     |       |      |       |       |
|-----|-------|------|-------|-------|
|     | (a)   | (b)  | (c)   | (d)   |
| (A) | (iii) | (i)  | (iv)  | (ii)  |
| (B) | (ii)  | (iv) | (iii) | (i)   |
| (C) | (ii)  | (iv) | (i)   | (iii) |
| (D) | (iii) | (i)  | (ii)  | (iv)  |

78. In case of negatively skewed distribution

- (A) Mean < Median < Mode
- (B) Median < Mode < Mean
- (C) Mode < Median < Mean
- (D) Mean = Median = Mode

79. The best fit curve in a bivariate relationship can be selected on the basis of its

- (A) regression
- (B) scatter plotting
- (C) trend line
- (D) coefficient of correlation

80. Among the following, what does 'Balkanization' stand for?

- (A) Fragmentation of large political entity
- (B) Mutual accommodative political system
- (C) Political reunification
- (D) Non-devolution of political power

81. Which of the following presents an example of 'compact state' shape?

- (A) South Africa
- (B) Thailand
- (C) Zimbabwe
- (D) Somalia

82. The concept of 'deep ecology' was proposed by

- (A) Lovelock
- (B) Darwin
- (C) Naess
- (D) Meadows

83. The number of producers and consumers in an ecosystem is mutually controlled by a

- (A) feedback mechanism
- (B) food chain mechanism
- (C) productivity control
- (D) All of the above

84. Which one of the following is not correct with reference to deciduous forests?

- (A) It is found in all the plateau regions.
- (B) It is associated with alternate wet and dry seasons.
- (C) It is usually broad leaved.
- (D) None of the above

85. Which one of the following is not a biodiversity hotspot in India?

- (A) The Himalayas
- (B) Sundalands
- (C) Western Ghats
- (D) Central Indian Highlands

86. Which of the following is not a social theoretical approach?

- (A) Queer theory
- (B) Critical rationalism
- (C) Environmental determinism
- (D) None of the above

87. Identify the correctly matched pair among the following:

- (A) Andhra Pradesh — Thoti
- (B) Jharkhand — Asur
- (C) Kerala — Kurumba
- (D) West Bengal — Buksa

88. The Mobility Transition Model of migration was propounded by

- (A) Clark, W. A. V.
- (B) Lee, E.
- (C) Ravenstein, E.G.
- (D) Zelensky, W.

89. The Australopithecines called as 'Southern ape man' appeared during

- (A) Pliocene
- (B) Pleistocene
- (C) Miocene
- (D) Palaeocene

90. Which of the following is not an example of cultural landscape?

- (A) Performance
- (B) Text
- (C) Architecture
- (D) Human body

91. Match *List-I* with *List-II*.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(a) Graphite	(i) Clay
(b) State	(ii) Limestone
(c) Quartzite	(iii) Coal
(d) Marble	(iv) Sandstone

*Codes:*

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(ii)	(i)	(iii)	(iv)
(B)	(iii)	(i)	(iv)	(ii)
(C)	(i)	(ii)	(iii)	(iv)
(D)	(iii)	(ii)	(iv)	(i)

92. Match *List-I* with *List-II* and select the correct answer using the codes given below:

*List-I*

*List-II*

- |                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| (a) Exfoliation  | (i) A residual hill rising conspicuously above the surrounding plain. |
| (b) Kettle holes | (ii) Islands are made by wave erosion.                                |
| (c) Stacks       | (iii) Spalling of concentric cells of rocks.                          |
| (d) Monadnock    | (iv) Depression made by melting mass of ice.                          |

*Codes:*

- |     |       |       |       |       |
|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|     | (a)   | (b)   | (c)   | (d)   |
| (A) | (ii)  | (iv)  | (i)   | (iii) |
| (B) | (i)   | (ii)  | (iii) | (iv)  |
| (C) | (iii) | (iv)  | (ii)  | (i)   |
| (D) | (ii)  | (iii) | (iv)  | (i)   |

93. Which among the following States of India does not have any Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group (PVTG) as per the latest list?

- (A) Himachal Pradesh
- (B) Uttar Pradesh
- (C) Bihar
- (D) Gujarat

94. A frequency polygon looks like a frequency curve when

- (A) the class widths are infinitesimally small.
- (B) the class boundaries are unknown.
- (C) the class widths are even.
- (D) the class limits are defined.

95. Bhils are mainly confined to

- (A) Bihar, Assam and Rajasthan
- (B) Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh and Rajasthan
- (C) Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan and Gujarat
- (D) Kerala, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka

96. Which one of the following statements is not correct?

- (A) Mahanadi river rises in Chattisgarh
- (B) Godavari river rises in Maharashtra
- (C) Cauvery river rises in Andhra Pradesh
- (D) Tapti river rises in Madhya Pradesh

97. Which of the following geographical features have played a great unifying role in strengthening the forces of homogeneity of the Indian people?

- (i) The expanses of water surrounding the peninsula
- (ii) The Himalayan Mountains
- (iii) The vastness of the country
- (iv) The presence of the Indian Ocean

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

*Codes:*

- (A) (i) only
- (B) (ii) and (iii) only
- (C) (i) and (ii) only
- (D) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)

98. Which of the following are true with respect to the Indian Peninsular plateau?

- (i) The Southern plateau block is formed mainly of granite and gneiss.
- (ii) The Deccan lava plateau is an elevated table land consisting of horizontally arranged lava sheets.
- (iii) The Malwa plateau dominates the Vindhyan scraps, forming the Northern flank of the plateau.
- (iv) The trough of the Narmada and Tapti are interposed between the Vindhyan and the Satpura ranges.

Select the correct answer from the codes given below:

- (A) (i), (ii) and (iii)
- (B) (i) and (ii)
- (C) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
- (D) (i), (iii) and (iv)

99. Match *List-I* with *List-II*.

<i>List-I</i>	<i>List-II</i>
(Dam)	(River)
(a) Nagarjuna Sagar	(i) Mahanadi
(b) Matatilla	(ii) Barakar
(c) Maithon	(iii) Krishna
(d) Hirakud	(iv) Betwa

*Codes:*

	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)
(A)	(iii)	(i)	(ii)	(iv)
(B)	(i)	(iv)	(iii)	(ii)
(C)	(iii)	(iv)	(ii)	(i)
(D)	(iv)	(ii)	(iii)	(i)

100. Which of the following statements is not correct?

- (A) Geologically the Meghalaya Plateau is an extended part of the Chotanagpur Plateau
- (B) A part of the Indus basin is shared by Punjab and Haryana.
- (C) The Indus and the Ganga-Brahmaputra river systems together form the great plains of Northern India.
- (D) The Himadri range lies South of the Himachal range.

*1318-II*

**X-16**

**ROUGH WORK**