DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

T.B.C.: XVWS-U-ENG

Serial No.

0192648

TEST BOOKLET ENGLISH

Test Booklet Series



Time Allowed: Two Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE EXAMINATION, YOU SHOULD CHECK THAT THIS TEST BOOKLET **DOES NOT** HAVE ANY UNPRINTED OR TORN OR BOOKLET.

 BOOKLET.
- 2. Please note that it is the candidate's responsibility to encode and fill in the Roll Number and the Booklet Series Code A, B, C or D carefully and without any omission or discrepancy at Answer Sheet liable for rejection.
- 3. You have to enter your Roll Number on the Test Booklet in the Box provided alongside. **DO NOT** write anything else on the Test Booklet.

0808904.

- 4. This Test Booklet contains 120 items (questions). Each item comprises four responses (answers). You will select the response which you want to mark on the Answer Sheet. In case, you feel that there is more than one correct response, mark the response which you consider the best. In any case, choose ONLY ONE response for each item.
- 5. You have to mark all your responses ONLY on the separate Answer Sheet provided. See directions in the Answer Sheet.
- 6. All items carry equal marks.
- 7. Before you proceed to mark in the Answer Sheet the response to various items in the Test Booklet, you have to fill in some particulars in the Answer Sheet as per instructions sent to you with your Admission Certificate.
- 8. After you have completed filling in all your responses on the Answer Sheet and the examination has concluded, you should hand over to the Invigilator *only the Answer Sheet*. You are permitted to take away with you the Test Booklet.
- 9. Sheets for rough work are appended in the Test Booklet at the end.
- 10. Penalty for wrong Answers:

THERE WILL BE PENALTY FOR WRONG ANSWERS MARKED BY A CANDIDATE IN THE OBJECTIVE TYPE QUESTION PAPERS.

- (i) There are four alternatives for the answer to every question. For each question for which a wrong answer has been given by the candidate, **one-third** of the marks assigned to that question will be deducted as penalty.
- (ii) If a candidate gives more than one answer, it will be treated as a **wrong answer** even if one of the given answers happens to be correct and there will be same penalty as above to that question.
- (iii) If a question is left blank i.e., no answer is given by the candidate, there will be **no penalty** for that question.

DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

PREPOSITION AND DETERMINERS

Directions:

Each of the following sentences in this section has a blank space with four options. Select whichever preposition or determiner you consider the most appropriate for the blank space and indicate your response on the Answer Sheet accordingly.

1. Don't go the wind, you will face the music later.	5. He is all out to blame everyone his mistakes.
(a) with	(a) for
(b) for	(b) in
(c) about	(c) on
(d) between	(d) with
2. He has been considered honest contestant in the competition.	6. This is unique system of governance where everyone is the government.
(a) an	(a) an
(b) a (**) is a	(b) the
(c) the	(c) a
(d) one	(d) some
3. Don't read the lines. Read	7. I will take care myself.
the lines.	You don't bother about me.
	You don't bother about me. (a) of
the lines.	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about
the lines. (a) in	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for
the lines. (a) in (b) between	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about
the lines. (a) in (b) between (c) on (d) by 1. The village possesses scenic beauty.	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for
the lines. (a) in (b) between (c) on (d) by 1. The village possesses scenic	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for (d) off 8. She is considered nightingale of the college for her
the lines. (a) in (b) between (c) on (d) by 1. The village possesses scenic beauty. (a) some (b) a	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for (d) off 8. She is considered nightingale of the college for her melodious voice.
the lines. (a) in (b) between (c) on (d) by 1. The village possesses scenic beauty. (a) some	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for (d) off 8. She is considered nightingale of the college for her melodious voice. (a) a
the lines. (a) in (b) between (c) on (d) by 1. The village possesses scenic beauty. (a) some (b) a	You don't bother about me. (a) of (b) about (c) for (d) off 8. She is considered nightingale of the college for her melodious voice. (a) a (b) an

9. The room is a bit dark. Could you please turn the light?	10. Don't walk so fast! I can't keep with you.
(a) on	(a) in
(b) in	(b) up to
(c) off	(c) up /
(d) away	(d) on /
PARTS OF	SPEECH
Directions:	
Each of the following sentences has a wo	ord or phrase underlined. Read the sentences underlined word is. Indicate your response on
11. The preacher said, "No one is above the all powerful"	14. The man who is in the green shift is the chief of the day
Adverb ?	(a) Pronoun
(b) Place value	(b) Relative noun f
(c) Preposition	(c) Demonstrative pronouns
(d) Verb	(d) Assertive noun
12. The most beautiful seven monkeys of the landlord were taken for a stroll	15. He has been living in the jungle for long and he knows all the animals here
(a) Object	(a) Subordinating conjunction
(b) Adjective	(b) Coordinating conjunction
Noun phrase	(c) Preposition
(d) Noun	(d) Personal pronoun
13. Alas! He has been defeated	16. They have been driving since early morning
(a) Adjective	(a) Adjective φ
(b) Adverb	(b) Adverb
(c) Interjection	(c) Noun φ
(d) Conjunction	(d) Comparison $D - XVWS-U-ENG$
	3

- 17. This time we woke up to the virus related diseases
 - (a) Demonstrative
 - (b) Article
 - (c) Adverb
 - (d) Noun phrase
 - 18. Love your neighbour as thyself
 - (a) Noun
 - (b) Pronoun &
 - (c) Preposition &
 - (d) Adjective

- 19. Ravi won the match with a huge margin
 - (a) Intransitive verb
 - (b) Transitive verb
 - (c) Demonstrative verb
 - (d) Adjective
 - 20. There was an exultation in the group
 - (a) Adjective
 - (b) Adverb
 - (c) Adjectival Noun
 - (d) Noun

COMPLETION OF SENTENCE

Directions:

Following items have one part of the sentence followed by four alternatives. Complete the sentences by choosing the correct alternative.

- 21. Sheela has been at the receiving end
 - (a) but she is very honest
 - (b) and she is very honest
 - (c) she had been proud of it
 - (d) she was fine with it
- 22. Elam has no other option
 - (a) unless he wins
 - (b) but to accept the challenge
 - (c) though he has won challenge
 - (d) he has to accept the challenge

- 23. Although the group has been acquitted
 - (a) they are under the watch of police
 - (b) they are free to do anything
 - (c) there is no suspicion in them
 - (d) they have not been arrested
- 24. Unless you fulfil the essential qualifications
 - (a) you will be called for the interview
 - (b) you shall be selected for the post
 - (e) you will not be called for the interview
 - (d) you can't be rejected

- 25. The company's bid for the contract is rejected
 - (a) since it filled all the conditions
 - (b) for the company fulfilled the conditions
 - (c) for the company had not been in the goodwill list
 - (d) since the deposit in the account is found less than required

26. I could not sleep

- (a) because being very tired
- (b) despite being very tired
- (c) in spite of being sleepless
- (d) since being very tired

27. She married him

- (a) since his good nature
- (b) because his nature
- (c) because of his nature
- (d) in spite his nature

28. I will come to meet you

- (a) in case you want
- (b) in case of time
 - (c) because you need
 - (d) although you want

29. If you had planned the work well

- (a) you shall have completed it on time
- you could complete it on time
- (c) you will complete it on time
- you could have completed it on time

30. You can use my computer

- (a) as long as you can't use any external drive
- (b) as long as you used any external drive
- (c) as long as you do not use any external drive
- (d) as long as you shall use any external drive

SPOTTING ERRORS

Directions:

Each item in this section has a sentence with three underlined parts labelled as (a), (b) and (c). Read each sentence to find out whether there is any error in any underlined part and indicate your response on the Answer Sheet against the corresponding letter i.e., (a) or (b) or (c). If you find no error, your response should be indicated as (d).

- 31. He had been doing the job of a physician during the 1990s. (a) (b) (c) No error.
- 32. He said that he preferred coffee than tea. (c) No error.

33. All that glitters are not gold. No error (d)	
A species is considered endangered w (b) in a very high risk of extinction in the w (c)	
35. Our greatest glory (a) is not in never falling (b)	but in rising every time we fell. No error. (c) (d)
36. Language is an essential modes of condition (a) (b) and every language matters in communication (c)	
The matter was been resolved after long among the members of the team. (c) No error (d)	(b) ror.
Care has been taken (a) to ensure safety and (b) No error. (d)	d security of the participants in the event.
39. Indian film industry is considered to be (a) (b) No error. (d)	one of the symbol of cultural and social life. (c)
40. It is still true (a) that the Indian economy (b) KVWS-U-ENG – D	s dependent on monsoon. No error. (c) (d)

IDIOMS AND PHRASES

Directions:

Given below are some idioms/phrases followed by four alternative meanings to each. Choose the response (a), (b), (c) or (d) which is the most appropriate expression and mark your response in the Answer Sheet accordingly.

41. Be in eclipse

- (a) Less successful
- (b) Feeling happy
- (c) Very successful
- (d) Being defeated

42. Ways and means

- (a) A technique
- (b) Methods of achieving something
- (c) Norms and regulations of doing something
- (d) Improving one's way of doing

43. Up in arms

- (a) Very happy
- (b) Very satisfied
- (e) Very angry
- (d) Feeling fine

44. Big ticket

- (a) Very less
- (b) Very costly
- (c) Very easy
- (d) Not much

45. Bolt from the blue

- (a) An event or piece of news which is unexpected
- (b) Desirable event or news
- (c) An event which takes place as planned
- (d) News which has been long expected, but arrives late

46. Be a law unto yourself

- (a) Behave unconventional and unpredictable
- (b) Abide by law and order
- (c) Ask others to follow the law
- (d) Create law and order for others

47. Spiff up

- (a) To make oneself look neat
- (b) To make oneself look untidy
- (c) To make oneself look arrogant
- (d) To appear on the stage as a baboon

48. Run wild

- (a) To run like a wild animal
- (b) To treat anyone like a wild creature
- (c) To feel like a wild animal
- (d) To grow without any control

49. Wind down

- (a) To relax after a period of activity
- (b) To act furiously after a period of silence
- (c) To speak out the truth to people
- (d) To act on the ground

50. Mellow out

- (a) To feel bad about other's enjoyment
- (b) To like and dislike people concurrently
- (c) To enjoy oneself without doing much
- (d) To work hard and doing much work

SYNONYMS

Directions:

Each item in this section consists of a sentence with an underlined word(s) followed by four words/group of words. Select the option that is nearest in meaning to the underlined word and mark your response on the Answer Sheet accordingly.

- 51. Having got excited she opened up the Pandora's Box which led to lot of commotion
 - (a) uproar
 - (b) peace
 - (c) sound
 - (d) furious
- 52. The <u>inherent</u> danger in the problem is that it would lead to many more problems
 - (a) outward
 - (b) difficult
 - (c) hallow
 - (d) inbuilt
- 53. The officer was reprimanded by the court for delaying the case
 - (a) admonished
 - (b) appreciated
 - (c) praised
 - (d) disliked

- 54. Some people think that their strength is perpetual
 - (a) temporary
 - (b) powerful
 - (c) ever lasting
 - (d) all persuasive
- 55. One's actions exemplify one's attitude and values
 - (a) devise
 - (b) sympathize
 - (c) asks for
 - (d) demonstrate
- 56. The <u>crux</u> of the issue was that there was no evidence to prove the accused guilty of the act
 - (a) core
 - (b) part
 - (c) idea
 - (d) tip

- 57. Each child develops his/her competency based on the contexts and the inputs for learning
 - (a) capability
 - (b) thinking
 - (c) knowledge
 - (d) ideal
- 58. He appears to be very haughty, but he is a humble person
 - (a) tough
 - (b) modest
 - (c) arrogant
 - (d) knowledgeable

- **59.** The newly appointed secretary is industrious
 - (a) diligent
 - (b) knowledgeable
 - (c) indolent
 - (d) insincere
- 60. The indignant attitude of the speaker made the groups unhappy
 - (a) resentful
 - (b) congenial
 - (c) unruly
 - (d) supportive

ANTONYMS

Directions:

Each item in this section consists of sentences with an underlined word followed by four words or group of words. Select the option that is **opposite in meaning** to the underlined word and mark your response on the Answer Sheet accordingly.

- **61.** His arguments are not valid. People consider it bombastic
 - (a) outdated
 - (b) straight forward
 - (c) verbose
 - (d) not true
- 62. The decision was <u>absurd</u> for many of the members of the team
 - (a) bizarre
 - (b) meaningless
 - (c) reasonable
 - (d) thoughtful

- 63. Relatives of <u>deceased</u> have been informed about the accident
 - (a) injured [⋄]
 - (b) alive
 - (c) dead 4
 - (d) survived
- 64. At last she was able to get some solace as the matter has been resolved amicably
 - (a) comfort
 - (b) relief
 - (c) punishment
 - (d) aggravation

65.	Twenty first century has turned out to be a century of problems contrary to the thinking that it would be a better		He has been exonerated as he tendered an apology (a) honoured
	time		
	(a) similar φ		(b) pardoned >>
	(b) different		(c) convicted
	(c) divergent		(d) felicitated
66.	(d) good faith I The poet said that poetry is a spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings (a) prepared		Persuasion is essential for people to work as a team (a) Dislike (b) Discouraging
	(b) alerted	į	(c) Convincing
	(c) deliberate	,	Deter .
67.	(d) well executed Language is an instrument for asserting one's identity, attitude and perspective	1	Every habitat has some <u>distinctive</u> vegetation which defines the ecosystem
	(a) declaring		(a) unique
	(b) supporting	1	(b) common
-	(c) denying	4	(c) special
	(d) propagating	4	(d) unfamiliar
	CLOZE COMP	OSIT	CION
Direc	ctions:		
:	Each of the following sentences in this sec group of words given. Select whichever wor appropriate for the blank space and indicaccordingly.	rd or	proup of words you conside a
]	It sounds like 71. (a) a (b) an (c) the (d) some	grea	at idea. People getting instantly excited
XVW	'S-U-ENG – D 10		

when they hear	72. (a) a (b) the (c) that (d) some	phrase 'education	for peace' or the title
(b) any course) the) some	tion'. About a deca e in my institute. Tl	de ago, I proposed he idea of a course
74. (a) to (b) in (c) for (d) on	a .	' had occurred to me o	on the way back from
one of the neighbouring 75. (a) an (b) the (c) the (d) the	y differencee at	76. (a) with (b) betw (c) amon (d) to (c)	O Indian students een
and their counterparts in	the other country or	ı peace	77. (a) with (b) and (c) because d) but
living together. It made across it like grass	me think that if one 78. (a) or (b) with (c) for (d) sor	trees. The ar	a conflict, life grows guments and stances
children took demonstrat	red 79.	(a) for peace (b) but (c) that (d) when	ce comes from under-
standing a conflict well,	not necessarily	80. (a) by (b) wi (c) to (d) fo	

ORDERING OF SENTENCES

Directions:

In this section each item consists of six sentences of a passage. The first and sixth sentences are given in the beginning as S1 and S6. The middle four sentences in each have been jumbled up and labelled as P, Q, R and S. You are required to find the proper sequence of the four sentences and mark your response accordingly on the Answer Sheet.

- **81.** S1: Man has progressed with science and technology.
 - S6: What was difficult and impossible is now easy and possible.
 - P: He is on the road to conquer other planets.
 - Q: Now with scientific knowledge and technical know-how he has done what was impossible.
 - R: Hitherto he had been backward.
 - S: He has reached the moon.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) SRQP
- (b) RPQS
- (c) RQSP
- Ç) QRSP
- **82.** S1: We drink more water during summers.
 - S6: There are variations in weather conditions during different seasons.
 - P: On the other hand in north-eastern states, winters are mild except in the hills.
 - Q: Because in North India, both the sessions have extreme weather conditions.
 - R: School clothes during the summer is different from the winter.
 - S: Why do you wear lighter clothes during summers and heavy woollen clothes during the winter in north India?

The correct sequence should be

- (a) S R P/Q
- B R S Q P
- (c) PQRS
- (d) QPRS
- 83. S1: Policy, like many other terms, is a complex concept.
 - S6: Public policy is the outcome of the struggle between government and powerful groups.
 - P: It is form of government control usually expressed in a law, a legislation, a regulation or an order.
 - Q : Public policy is what a government chooses as guidance for action.
 - R: A policy may be general or specific, broad or narrow, simple or complex, public or private, written or unwritten.
 - S: It takes different forms.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) SRQP
- (b) S Q P R
- (x) RSPQ
- (d) PQRS

- 84. S1: The *dhoti kurta* is a traditional *lungi*-type garment worn by men in India.
 - S6: Gandhi ji usually wore a simple shawl with his *dhoti*.
 - P: It is commonly worn with a loose long tunic.
 - Q: This he started wearing after he abandoned his western attire of pants and shirt.
 - R: A *dhoti*, made of homespun *khadi* cotton cloth, was the garment favoured by Gandhi ji.
 - S: The *dhoti* is rectangular piece of unstitched cloth, around five yards long, wrapped around the midriff and tucked between the legs.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) PSRQ
- (b) RSPQ
- (6) SPRQ.
- (d) QRSP
- 85. S1: Languages in contact with each other cause change.
 - S6: Changes often occur first in informal and casual language.
 - P: The increasing use of English in many parts of the world affect both local languages and English.
 - Q: Language contact has long been recognised as a major engine of change.
 - R: This gives rise to new, hybrid language varieties.
 - S: A historical example is that of Danish and English which led to a major shift in the vocabulary and grammar of English.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) RSQP
- (b) Q S P R
- (c) QRSP
 - (d) SQRP
- 86. S1: Urbanisation in India has become an important and irreversible process.
 - S6: As per the Census of India 2011, the urban population is increasing rapidly.
 - P: The 2030 development agenda of the United Nations has emphasised the role of sustainable cities for making cities inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable.
 - Q: This shows that India is in the midst of transition from a predominantly rural to a quasi-urban society.
 - R: The process of urbanisation has been characterized by a dramatic increase in the number of large cities.
 - S: It is an important determinant of national economic growth and poverty reduction.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) QRSP
- (b) P S R Q
- (c) S R Q P
- (d) R Q S P

- 87. S1: Ethics is a branch of philosophy concerned with the distinction between right and wrong (morals) and the ultimate worth of actions or things (values).
 - S6: But values can be either inherent or conferred.
 - P: For many philosophers, only humans are moral agents, being capable of acting morally or immorally.
 - Q: Environmental ethics asks about the moral relationships between humans and the world around us.
 - R: Ethics evaluated the relationship, rules, principles or codes that require or forbid certain conduct.
 - S: Value is a measure of the worth of something.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) RQPS
- (b) PQSR
- (c), Q S R P
- (RSPQ
- 88. S1: The Constitution of India, introduced on 26 January 1950, laid down certain basic principles and values.
 - S6: The Constitution guaranteed all citizens equality before the law and equality of opportunity in government employment.
 - P: It was also to be a federation with demarcation of spheres of action between the Union Government and the State Governments.
 - Q: India was to be a secular and democratic republic with a parliamentary system based on adult franchise.

- R: These include: freedom of speech and expression, freedom to assemble peacefully etc.
- S: It guaranteed all Indian citizens certain fundamental rights.

The correct sequence should be

- √a) QPSR[®]
- (b) RSPQ
- (c) PSQR
- (d) SQRP
- 89. S1: The National Health Policy 2017 envisages creation of a digital health technology eco-system.
 - S6: Secondly, offering financial protection up to ₹5 lakhs per year per family for the deprived 10 crores plus households.
 - P: Ayushman Bharat comprising twin missions is set to transform the nation's health system.
 - Q: This will also foster a linkage across public and private healthcare.
 - R: The policy aims at developing an integrated health information system that serves the need of all stakeholder and improves efficiency, transparency.
 - S: This will be carried out by operationalising firstly 1.5 lakh health and wellness centres offering preventive and primary care.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) QSRP
- (b) Q R S P
- RQPS.
- (d) SPRQ

- 90. S1: Ecology, history and geography determine the distribution of organisms.
 - S6: Others prefer to interpret biogeographical history through vicariance (range-splitting) events.
 - P : Some historical biogeographers are interested in finding centreof-origins.
 - Q: Most species distributions result from a combination of all these factors.

- R: But biogeographers tend specialise in ecological aspects (ecological biography or historical aspects).
- S: Ecological biogeographers are in the effects interested of environmental factors.

The correct sequence should be

- (a) QRSP
- (b) RQPS
- (c) PQRS
- (d) SPRQ

FILL IN THE BLANKS

Directions:

Each of the following sentences in this section has a blank space and four words or group of words are given after the sentence. Select the most appropriate word or group of words for the blank space and indicate your response on the Answer Sheet accordingly.

- her friend after a 91. He said that he ____ when he 93. When she period of two decades her throat lost all his investment in the stock choked market (a) meets (a) was broken (b) had been meeting (b) was broke (c) brake (c) met (d) had been collapse (d) has met 92. The man in black thought that he was 94. The portrait of the lady conveys selected for the team to it appears
- play at the national level
 - (a) one of the player ((b) one of the players
 - (c) is one player
 - (d) the player of the team

- - (a) the best
 - (b) more than
 - (c) the most
 - (d) nothing

D - XVWS-U-ENG

95. A biography is person's life history	98. The world is changing that the rich become richer and the poor become poorer
(a) about a	
	(a) through
(b) about	
	(b) in many way
(c) for a	
	(c) in a way
(d) with a	,
()	(d) in such a way
96. She told me that she her degree by 2023	99. Had I been informed beforehand, I
	it to the celebrations
(a) will have completed	(a) could have made
(b) shall be completed	(b) will have made
(c) will completed	(c) would have
(d) would have completed	(d) ought to have made
97. What is the name of the person daughter married your cousin last year	100. Indian perspective of life informs that leading a life of greed in unhappiness
(a) whose	(a) will lead .
(b) who	(b) shall be
(c) whom	(¢) will result
(d) with	(d) would resulted

COMPREHENSION

Directions:

In this section you have two short passages. After each passage, you will find some items based on the passage. Read the passages and answer the items based on them. You are required to select your answers based on the content of the passage and opinion of the author only.

Passage – I

Conventional education makes independent thinking extremely difficult. Conformity leads to mediocrity. To be different from the group or to resist environment is not easy and is often risky as long as we worship success. The urge to be successful, which is the pursuit of reward whether in the materials or in the so-called spiritual sphere, the search for inward or outward security, the desire for comfort – this whole process smothers discontent, put an end to spontaneity and breed fear; and fear blocks the intelligent understanding of life. With increasing age, dullness of mind and heart sets in.

In seeking comfort, we generally find a quiet corner in life where there is a minimum of conflict, and then we are afraid to step out of that seclusion. This fear of life, this fear of struggle and of a new experience, kills in us the spirit of adventure; our whole upbringing and education have made us afraid to be different from our neighbour, afraid to think contrary to the established pattern of society, falsely respectful of authority and tradition.

Fortunately, there are a few who are in earnest, who are willing to examine our human problems without the prejudice of the right or of the left; but in the vast majority of us, there is no real spirit of discontent, or revolt. When we yield uncomprehendingly to environment, any spirit of revolt that may have had died down, and our responsibilities soon put an end to it.

- 101. Why does conventional education make independent thinking extremely difficult?
 - (a) It does not encourage disagreement
 - (b) It does not accept conformity
 - (e) It is not fact based, but problem based
 - (d) It is only religious education

- 102. Worshipping success leads to
 - (a) questioning the established practices
 - (b) accepting the established practices
 - (c) modifying the established practices
 - (d) neither accepting nor rejecting the established practices

- **103.** Why do most people want to find a quiet corner in life?
 - (a) Because they do not like to be in peace
 - (b) Because they seek pleasure
 - (c) Because they seek comfort
 - (d) Because they do not worship success
- 104. Which word in the passage means 'bias'?

(b) prejudice

(c) uncomprehendingly

(d) discontent

- **105.** The word "uncomprehendingly" in the passage means
 - (a) Achieve success
 - (b) Earning money
 - (c) Without knowing
 - (d) With complete knowledge

Passage - II

Noise is a common problem in both urban and rural areas, traffic noise in particular. Trees and shrubs are not only visually attractive but also can make effective noise barriers. Therefore when space permits we have to plant more trees and shrubs in areas where there is noise problem. By doing this noise can be reduced by six decibels over a distance of 30 metres.

The only thing we have to keep in mind is that the planting should be particularly dense; the trees which have dense foliage and relatively vertical orientation of arrangements should be planted. It will completely screen the source of noise. If there is any gap in barrier it will still allow noise to penetrate. Single layer of trees is worthless as a noise barrier. Due to inter-reflection, multi-rows of trees are more effective. The planted trees must be taller. We can reduce noise level by 1.5 decibels with each additional 3 feet of tree height.

When the opportunity to use trees is restricted a combination of shrubs and tall grass can be used. Instead of tarmac or gravel surfaces soft grass ground cover is preferable. It will absorb noise rather than reflect it. Rows of trees, shrubs, crotons, ground covering plants, climbers and their flowers not only reduce noise and provide a beautiful backyard they also help block wind, provide shade, and absorb traffic pollution.

- 106. What distance a good number of trees can cover in reducing noise?
 - (a) 30 metres
 - (b) 60 metres
 - (c) 3 metres
 - (d) 300 metres

- 107. Trees can reduce noise only when
 - (a) planted in isolation
 - (b) planted with flowering shrubs
 - (e) they are planted dense
 - (d) planted with shorter ones

108. 'Single layer of trees is worthless as a (c) greater the decibels noise barrier.' Why? (d) thinner the air (a) Noise can't penetrate easily (b) Help in the growth of shrubs 110. How do shrubs and tall grass reduce noise? (c) Noise is sent back to the source (d) Noise can penetrate easily (a) They absorb noise They reflect noise **109.** Higher the trees (a) higher the noise (c) They divert noise (b) lower the noise (d) They are neutral to noise ORDERING OF WORDS IN A SENTENCE Directions: Each of the following items in this section consists of a sentence, parts of which have been jumbled. These parts have been labelled as P, Q, R and S. Given below each sentence are four sequences namely (a), (b), (c) and (d). You are required to re-arrange the jumbled parts of the sentence and mark your response accordingly. 111. consideration for others for self-gratification freedom does not mean the opportunity Leet = 36 cm.

2 ret = 36 cm.

2 ret = 36 cm. or the setting aside of (a) SPQR (b) QSPR (c) RPQS (d) RQSP 112. of any kind to freedom and intelligence domination or compulsion Q R is a direct hindrance S (a) RPSQ (b) RQPS (c) SPQR

(d) QRSP

113.	enough potassium,	banana provides	from various sugars	and sustained energy
	P	Q	R	S
	(a) PQRS		×	
	(b) R S Q P γ,			
	(c) S Q R P -		Ē.	
	(d) QPSR•			
114.	of great trouble P	Q the w	vorld to the maximum,	as one virus threatens
	(a) PQSRT.			
	(b) R S P Q → ·			
	(c) SRQP4.			
	(a) QPSR			
115.	are of the opinion	some archaeologi	and that everyboo	dy enjoyed equal status
	that Harappan soci	ety had no rulers,		
	(a) SPQR ⁴			
	(b) QSRP			
	(c) QPSR			
	(d) RPSQ			
116.	in the same locality P	marriage within Q	n a unit endogamy re	or a group living
	(a) QRSP	Q.		
	(b) RSPQ			
	(c) QPSR			
((d) RQSP			

117.	when steam engines P	dominated in 1	12 %.1		
	P	Q	alization co	al was the main	Source
	of energy in the initia	ll stages,		R	
	S				
	(a) S. P. R. Q.				
/	(b) RSPQ				
•	(c) PQRS				
	(d) Q R S P				
446					
118.	from the scientists?	is the information	that comes	how important	e e
	P	Q	R	S	a a
	(a) QSPR				
	(b) QRSP				
	(e) SQRP				ж.
£	(d) SPQR				
119.	brought on by destru	uctive pests human	s have suffere	frustration as	nd food losses R
	since earliest times, S		*		
	(a) SPQR				
	(b) QRSP			•	
	(c) S Q R P				
	(d) RSQP				
120	most spectacular go	old coins some of the Q	the Gupt	a rulers in India R	were issued by S
	(a) RSPQ				
	(b) Q P S R —				
	(c) P Q R S				
	(d) SPQR				THE HENG
	(a) 31 4 =		21		D - XVWS-U-ENG
			AND CONTROL OF		