Crack CSIR-NET Part A (Most Important Questions On

Time \& Distance)
1.The speed of a train is $220 \%$ of the speed of a car. The car covers a distance of 950 km in 19 hours. How much distance will the train cover in $3 \frac{1}{2}$ hours?
A. 380 km
B. 385 km
C. 375 km
D. 285 km
2.A person covers $40 \%$ of a distance with a speed of $60 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and the remaining with a speed $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. What is his average speed for the whole journey in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$ ?
A. $\frac{500}{11}$
B. $\frac{500}{13}$
C. $\frac{600}{13}$
D. $\frac{600}{11}$
3.A train is running at a speed of $99 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. If the train is 565 m long, then what will be the time (in seconds) taken by it to cross a 975 m long tunnel?
A. 54
B. 40
C. 56
D. 42
4.A train travels at a speed of $66 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and halts at five junctions for a certain time. It covers a distance of 1485 km in one day. For how long (in minutes) does the train stop at each junction, if it halts for the same period of time at all the junctions?
A. 12
B. 18
C. 20
D. 15
5.A man covers 18 km distance at $3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ speed, 20 km distance at $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ speed and 40 km distance at $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ speed. Find his average speed during the journey.
A. $6 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
B. $7.5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
C. $6.5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
D. $8 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
6.If Ram walks at the speed of $3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$, then he reaches his school 6 minutes late but if he walks at the speed of $4 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$, then he reaches 4 minutes before the scheduled time. What is the distance (in km ) of his school from his house?
A. 1.8
B. 2
C. 3.5
D. 4
7. 9 hrs after a goods train passed a station, another train travelling at a speed of 72 $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$ following that goods train passed through that station. If after passing the station the train overtakes the goods train in 3 hours. What is the speed of the goods train?
A. $21.6 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
B. $27 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
C. $18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
D. $14.4 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
8.Two trains start at the same time from two stations and proceed towards each other at speeds of $90 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and $70 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, respectively. When they meet, it is found that one train has travelled 140 km more than the other. What is the distance in km ) between the two stations?
A. 1100
B. 1120
C. 980
D. 1200
9. A man is walking at a speed of $12 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. After every km , he takes rest for 3 minutes. How much time will he take to cover a distance of 6 km ?
A. 42 minutes
B. 40 minutes
C. 48 minutes
D. 45 minutes
10. A car moves a distance of 600 km with uniform speed. The number of hours taken for the journey is $2 / 3$ of the number representing speed in $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h}$. The time taken to cover the distance is:
A. 15 hours
B. 18 hours
C. 24 hours
D. 20 hours

## ANSWERS-

1. (B)
2. (B)
3. (C)
4. (B) 5. (C)
5. (B)
6. (C)
7. (B)
8. (D) 10. (D)

## SOLUTIONS-

1. Speed of car $=\frac{950}{19}=50 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$
$\therefore$ Speed of train $=50 \times \frac{220}{100}=110 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$
Distance travelled by train in $3 \frac{1}{2}$ hours $=110 \times 3.5=385 \mathrm{~km}$
2. Let the distance be 100 km

Then he has covered 40\% of distance with $60 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
So 40 km has been covered with $60 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$

Left over distance $=60 \mathrm{~km}$
Speed $=40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Average speed $=\frac{\text { Total disatnce }}{\text { Total time }}=\frac{100}{\frac{40}{60}+\frac{60}{40}}=\frac{100}{\frac{13}{6}}=\frac{600}{13} \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
3. Speed of train $=99 \mathrm{kmph}$

Length of train $=565 \mathrm{~m}$
Length of tunnel $=975 \mathrm{~m}$
As we know, Speed of train $=\frac{\text { Length of train }+ \text { Length of tunnel }}{\text { Time taken by train }}$ According to question:

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\begin{aligned}
& \Rightarrow 99 \times \frac{5}{18}=\frac{565+975}{x} \\
& \Rightarrow \frac{55}{2}=\frac{1540}{x} \\
& \Rightarrow 55 x=3080 \\
& \Rightarrow x=56 \mathrm{~m}
\end{aligned}
$$

Hence, Time required by train to cross the tunnel $=56 \mathrm{~m}$
4. Distance travelled by train $=1485 \mathrm{~km}$

Speed of train $=66 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Time taken by train to travel this distance $=\quad \frac{1485}{66}=22.5$ hours
But train covers this distance of 1485 km in one day.
Time for which train halt $=24$ hours -22.5 hours $=1.5$ hours $=90$ minutes.
Train halts for the same period of time at 5 junctions.
Time for which train stop at each junction $=\quad \frac{90}{5}=18$ minutes
5. Time taken in travelling 18 km at $3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}=\mathrm{T}_{1}=18 / 3=6 \mathrm{hr}$

Time taken in travelling 20 km at $5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}=\mathrm{T}_{2}=20 / 5=4 \mathrm{hr}$
Time taken in travelling 40 km at $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}=\mathrm{T}_{3}=40 / 20=2 \mathrm{hr}$
Total Distance travelled $=18+20+40=78 \mathrm{~km}$

Total Time taken $=6+4+2=12 \mathrm{hr}$
Hence, Average Speed $=78 / 12=6.5 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
6. Let the time taken by ram at normal speed is $t$ minutes.

Distance $=$ Speed $X$ time
So, $3 \times(t+6)=4 \times(t-4)$
$3 t+18=4 t-16$
$t=34$ minutes
Distance $=3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr} \times(34+6) / 60 \mathrm{hrs}$
$=3 \times 40 / 60$
$=2 \mathrm{~km}$
7. Let the speed of goods train $=x \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$

It will cover distance in 9 hours $=9 x \mathrm{~km}$
Speed of second train $=72 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Relative speed $=(72-x) \mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$
As second train overtakes the goods train in 3 hours after passing the station
So $3=9 x /(72-x)$
$\Rightarrow 1=3 x /(72-x)$
$\Rightarrow 72-x=3 x$
$\Rightarrow 4 x=72$
$\Rightarrow x=18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}=$ Speed of goods train.

## Alternate Method:

To meet the goods train, the other train(travelling at $72 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ ) has to travel the same distance covered by goods train in 12 hrs, in 3 hrs.

Thus,
Let the speed of the goods train $=x \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$
12. $x=3 \times 72$
$=x=3 \times 72 / 12$
$=x=18 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$
8. Let there are two trains $P$ and $Q$ with speeds of $90 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and $70 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ respectively.

Clearly, Train P will cover 20 km extra in each hour.
Time taken in covering extra 140 km by train P than $\operatorname{train} \mathrm{Q}=\quad \frac{140}{20}=7$ hour
It is given that when they meet, it is found that one train has travelled 140 km more than the other.

This means that both trains meet each other after 7 hours.
Distance (in km) between the two stations = Distance travelled by both trains in 7 hours =

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(90+70) \times 7=160 \times 7=1120 \mathrm{~km}
$$

9. Time taken to cover 6 km without break $=\quad \frac{6}{12} x=600$ minutes

Interval in distance of $6 \mathrm{~km}=5$
Time of intervals $=5 \times 3=15$ minutes
Total time, he will take $=30+15=45$ minutes
10. Let speed and time are $s$ and $t$ respectively.

According to the question,
$\mathrm{t}=\frac{2}{3} \mathrm{~s}$
$\frac{t}{s}=\frac{2 x}{3 x}$
Therefore, $2 x \times 3 x=600$
$6 x^{2}=600$
$x^{2}=100$
$x=10$
Thus, reqd. time is $=2 x=2 \times 10=20$ hours

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