

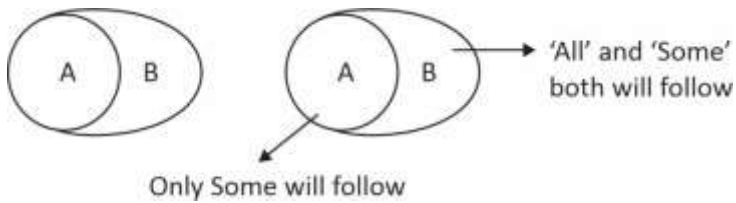
Study Notes On Syllogism



Type I

STATEMENT: All A is B

Venn diagram:



Conclusions:

- i) All A is B
- ii) Some A is B
- iii) Some B is A

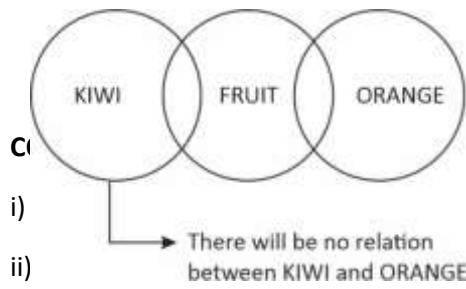
Type II

Statement	Conclusion	Answer
Some	All	False
	No	False
All	Some	True
	Some Not	True
No	No	False
	Some not	False
Some	All	True
	Some	True
All	All	False
	Some	False
No	No	True
	Some Not	True

Type III

Statement: Some KIWI is FRUIT

Some FRUIT is ORANGE



C)

i)

ii)

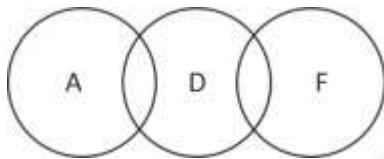
iii) Some FRUIT is ORANGE

iv) Some ORANGE is FRUIT

Type IV

STATEMENT: Some 'A' is 'D' All 'D' is 'F'

Venn Diagram



CONCLUSION:

i) Some A is D

ii) Some A is F

iii) Some F is A

iv) Some F is D

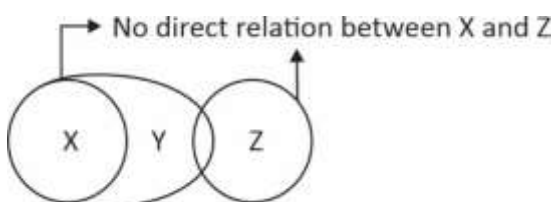
v) some F is F

vi) All D is F

Type V

STATEMENT: All X is Y. Some Y is Z

Venn Diagram:



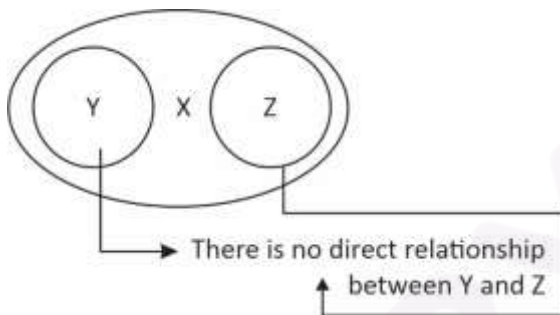
CONCLUSION:

- i) All X is Y
- ii) Some X is Y
- iii) Some Y is X
- iv) Some Y is Z
- v) Some Z is Y

Type VI

STATEMENT: All Y is X. All Z is X

Venn Diagram:



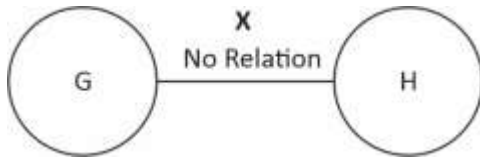
CONCLUSION: -

- i) All Y is X
- ii) All Z is X
- iii) Some Y is X
- iv) Some X is Y
- v) Some Z is X
- vi) Some X is Z

Type VII

STATEMENT: No G is H

Venn Diagram

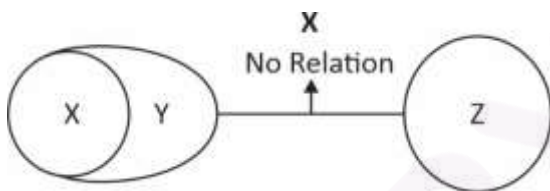


- ii) No H is G
- iii) Some G is not H
- iv) Some H is not G

Type VII

STATEMENT: All 'X' is 'Y' No 'Y' is 'Z'

Venn Diagram



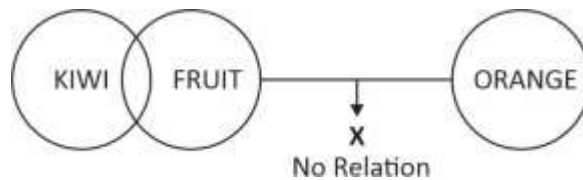
CONCLUSION: -

- i) All X is Y
- ii) Some X is Y
- iii) Some 'Y' is X
- iv) No Y is Z
- v) No Z is Y
- vi) Some Y is not Z
- vii) Some Z is Not Y
- viii) No X is Z
- ix) Some X is not Z
- xi) Some Z is not X

Type VII

STATEMENT: Some KIWI is FRUIT. No FRUIT is ORANGE

Venn Diagram:



CONCLUSION: -

- i) Some KIWI is FRUIT
- ii) Some FRUIT is KIWI
- iii) No Fruit is ORANGE
- iv) No ORANGE is FRUIT
- v) Some FRUIT is not ORANGE
- vi) Some ORANGE is Not FRUIT
- vii) No KIWI is ORANGE
- viii) No ORANGE is KIWI
- ix) Some KIWI is not ORANGE
- X) Some ORANGE is not KIWI

OTHER CASES:

POSSIBILITY CASE: -

When possibility word used in a conclusion, then we have to check: -

- a) When 'Some Relation' is given in STATEMENT and All is desired in CONCLUSION

Possibility \Rightarrow TRUE

- b) when No RELATION' is given in STATEMENT and 'All/Some' is desired in the CONCLUSION
POSSIBILITY \Rightarrow TRUE

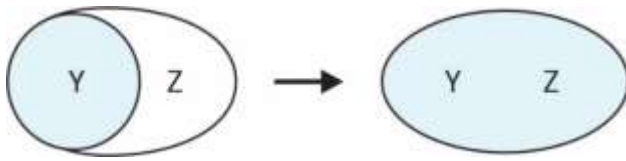
These words are possibility in a STATEMENT

- \rightarrow Possible
- \rightarrow May be
- \rightarrow is being possibility
- \rightarrow is a possible
- \rightarrow Occurs
- \rightarrow can be

METHOD 1

STATEMENT: All Y is Z

Venn Diagram

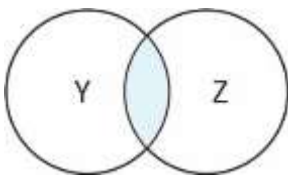


POSSIBILITY: All Z Being Y is a possibility

METHOD 2

STATEMENT: Some Y is Z

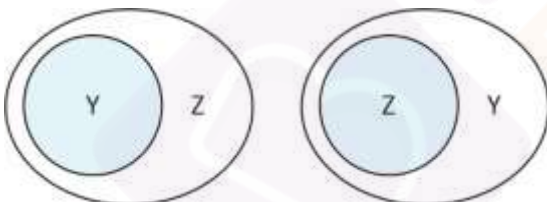
Venn Diagram:



Possibility:

→ All Y being Z is a possibility diagram (1)

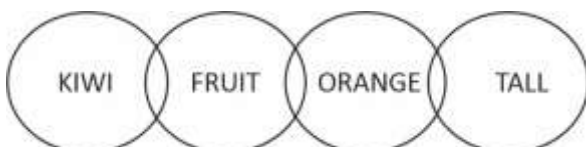
→ All Z being Y is a possibility diagram (2)



STATEMENT :

Some KIWI is FRUIT. Some FRUIT is ORANGE.

Some ORANGE is TALL



CONCLUSION:

- i) Some KIWI is being ORANGE is a possibility
- ii) Some ORANGE being KIWI is a Possibility
- iii) Some KIWI being TALL is a Possibility
- iv) Some TALL being KIWI is a possibility
- v) Some FRUIT being TALL is a Possibility
- vi) Some TALL being FRUIT is a Possibility



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