



21 Day Study Plan

Day-12



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1. Who announced 12 Million USD dollar help to the country affected by Coronavirus?

- A. World Health Organization
- B. Asian Development Bank
- C. World Bank
- D. All of Above

Ans. C

Sol.

• **World Bank announced 12 Million USD dollar help to the country affected by Coronavirus.**

- The World Bank is an international financial institution that provides loans and grants to the governments of poorer countries and it consists of IBRD and IDA.
- 675 Million US dollar was donated by WHO to fight Coronavirus.

2. Which of the following city has launched "Suposhit Maa Abhiyaan"?

- A. New Delhi
- B. Kota
- C. Surat
- D. Jaipur
- E. Kochi

Ans. B

Sol.

- The Speaker of Lok Sabha Om Birla launched the 'Suposhit Maa Abhiyan', a scheme to ensure nutritional support to pregnant women in Kota.
- The scheme is in line to achieve 'Malnutrition-free India' by 2022.

3. Which of the following city hosted the ACREX India 2020?

- A. Kochi
- B. Gurugram
- C. Greater Noida
- D. Lucknow
- E. Pune

Ans. C

Sol.

- ACREX India 2020 is the largest sustainability-driven congregation, which was held at IEML, Greater Noida.
- ACREX India 2020 is organized by Indian Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers (ISHRAE) and produced by NürnbergMesse India.

4. Which of the following Indian State hosted the "Chilli Festival"?

- A. Punjab
- B. Haryana
- C. Madhya Pradesh
- D. Odisha
- E. Assam

Ans. C

Sol.

• Madhya Pradesh hosted two-day unique Chilli Festival begins at Kasrawad in Khargone district.

• The Festival is a big business opportunity for traders, investors and exporters and will also help in fulfilling the Central Government's goal of doubling the income of farmers.

5. Which of the following tennis player became the youngest champion to win "Golden Swing" title?

- A. Roger Federer
- B. Novak Djokovic
- C. Rafael Nadal
- D. Andy Murray
- E. Thiago Wild

Ans. E

Sol.

• Brazilian teenager Thiago Seyboth Wild became the youngest champion on Latin America's clay court 'Golden Swing'

• He is in line with Rafael Nadal, who won this title in 2005 when he was 18 years old.

• Thiago Seyboth (19 years) defeated second-seeded Casper Ruud of Norway in the final.

• After the victory, he became Brazil's youngest-ever champion at an ATP event.

6. WHO announced Covid-19 as a 'Public Health Emergency of International Concern' on _____.

- A. 29 January
- B. 30 January
- C. 31 January
- D. 01 February

Ans. B

Sol.

• **WHO announced the covid 19 as a Public Health Emergency of International Concern on 30 Jan.**

• 675 Million US dollar was donated by WHO (World Health Organisation) to fight Coronavirus.

• WHO is working 24/7 to analyse data, provide advice, help countries prepare & increase supplies to manage the emergency.

7. The first case of Coronavirus was found in India on _____.

- A. 20 January
- B. 30 January
- C. 10 February
- D. 14 March



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Ans. B

Sol.

• **The first case of Coronavirus was found in India on 30 Jan 2020.**

The case was confirmed in a student who returned from Wuhan China in Thrissur Kerala.

• The first death case of Corona virus was in the state of Karnataka.

8. Which city is set to conduct World Productivity Congress 2020?

- A. New Delhi B. Ahmedabad
C. Bangalore D. Hyderabad
E. Mumbai

Ans. C

Sol.

• World Productivity Congress, the world's largest convention for productivity development, will be held in India after a gap of 45 years.

• The 19th edition of World Productivity Congress (WPC) will be held on May 6 to May 8, 2020 at the Bangalore International Exhibition Centre, Bangalore.

9. Who has been honoured with Swami Vivekananda Karmayogi Award 2020?

- A. Sumaira Abdulali B. Jadav Payeng
C. Norma Alvares D. Claude Alvares
E. Sarla Behn

Ans. B

Sol.

• Padma Shri Jadav Payeng, the Forest Man of India will be conferred with the prestigious Swami Vivekananda Karmayogi Award in New Delhi.

• The award is instituted by My Home India for his consistent efforts in creating a real man-made forest through massive reforestation.

10. Which city hosted launch of Patrol Vessel "Yard 45006 Vajra"?

- A. Kochi B. Kolkata
C. Vishakhapatnam
D. Chennai E. Pune

Ans. D

Sol.

• The sixth offshore patrol vessel 'Yard 45006 VAJRA' to enhance coastal security was formally launched in Chennai in the

presence of Union Shipping Minister Mansukh Mandaviya and senior government officials.

• The vessel, built by Larsen and Toubro under the Centre's 'Make in India' campaign.

11. In which city has Indian Railways launched its first "Restaurant on Wheels"?

- A. Lucknow B. Kochi
C. New Delhi D. Mumbai Central
E. Asansol

Ans. E

Sol.

• Indian Railways has launched its first "Restaurant on Wheels" at the circulating area of Asansol railway station for the use of passengers as well as the general public.

12. Which city has set record for highest digital transactions?

- A. Chennai B. Pune
C. Bangalore D. Hyderabad
E. Mumbai

Ans. C

Sol.

• Bangalore has set records for highest digital transactions

• According to the 'India Digital Payments Report' released by Wordline India for 2019, the other cities in the top 10 are Chennai, Mumbai, Pune, Hyderabad, Delhi, Kolkata, Gurgaon, Coimbatore, and Ernakulam.

• Among states, Karnataka featured second on the list, following only Maharashtra. The other states/union territories from the third to the 10th position are Delhi, Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala, Uttar Pradesh, Haryana, and West Bengal.

13. Joginder Singh Saini who recently passed away belonged to which field?

- A. Athletics B. Comedy
C. Journalism D. Mathematics
E. Teaching

Ans. A

Sol.

• [Joginder Singh Saini](#), one of India's longest-serving [athletics](#) coaches who



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guided top athletes for nearly three decades, died in [Patiala](#).

- He was 90. Saini, who passed out of the National Institute of Sports (NIS) in the 1960s, emerged as one of the top coaches.

14. Human coronaviruses were first identified in _____.

- A. 1960s B. 1980s
C. 1990s D. 2020s

Ans. A

Sol.

• **Human coronaviruses were first identified in the late-1960s.**

- People around the world commonly get infected with human coronaviruses 229E, NL63, OC43, and HKU1.

- COVID-19 is an infectious disease caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). It spreads through contact with an infected person.

15. Which application was launched by the Punjab Government to spread awareness of Corona virus among people ?

- A. COVA Punjab B. COVID Punjab
C. End Corona D. Go Corona

Ans. A

Sol.

• **COVA Punjab application** was launched by the Punjab Government to spread awareness of the Corona virus among people.

- The mobile application "COVA Punjab" was launched by Punjab Chief Secretary Karan Avtar Singh.

- This app suggests the nearest hospital where the citizen can reach in-case he is corona symptomatic.

16. Who announced the SARS-Cov-2 as the name of the Coronavirus?

- A. ICTV B. WHO
C. UNICEF D. ICMR

Ans. A

Sol.

• **ICTV** is International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses.

- It announced the SARS-Cov-2 as the name of the Coronavirus on 11 February 2020.

- Full Form of SARS-Cov-2 was severe acute respiratory syndrome coronavirus 2.

17. If a, b, c are real and $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 2(a - b - c) - 3$, then the value of $(2a - 3b + 4c)$ is _____.

- A. -1 B. 0
C. 1 D. 2

Ans. C

Sol. Given, $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 2(a - b - c) - 3$

$$\Rightarrow (a^2 - 2a + 1) + (b^2 + 2b + 1) + (c^2 + 2c + 1) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow (a - 1)^2 + (b + 1)^2 + (c + 1)^2 = 0$$

But the square of a real number cannot be negative, so all the square values should be equal to zero.

$$\text{Hence, } (a - 1)^2 = 0, (b + 1)^2 = 0 \text{ and } (c + 1)^2 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a = 1, b = -1, c = -1$$

$$\text{Thus, } (2a - 3b + 4c) = 2 - (-3) + 4(-1) = 2 + 3 - 4 = 1$$

18. The distance between the points (8, -16) and (26, k) is 30 units. What is the value of k?

- A. 7.5 B. 8
C. 12 D. -26

Ans. B

Sol. Distance between the two points

$$= \sqrt{(26-8)^2 + (k+16)^2} = 30$$

$$\Rightarrow (18)^2 + (K + 16)^2 = 900$$

$$\Rightarrow (K + 16)^2 = 900 - 324 = 576$$

$$\Rightarrow (K + 16)^2 = 24^2$$

$$\Rightarrow K = 24 - 16 = 8$$

19. If 'O' is the incentre of the ΔPQR . If $\angle POR = 115^\circ$, then value of $\angle PQR$ is:

- A. 40° B. 65°
C. 50° D. 25°

Ans. C

Sol. In any ΔPQR , if O be incentre (where internal angle bisectors of all three angles meet) of ΔPQR .

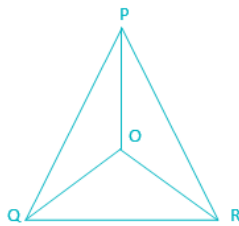
$$\text{Then, } \angle POQ = 90^\circ + \angle R/2$$

$$\angle POR = 90^\circ + \angle Q/2$$

$$\angle QOR = 90^\circ + \angle P/2$$



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$$115^\circ = 90^\circ + \angle Q/2$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle Q/2 = 25^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle Q = 50^\circ$$

20. Find the approximate time taken to fill a rectangular swimming pool of 100 m × 255 m to fill up to a height of 45 cm, if given the dimensions of rectangular aperture filling the tank is 75 cm × 40 cm and the speed of water is 4250 m/hour.

- A. 9 hours
- B. 10 hours
- C. 6.6 hours
- D. 10.6 hours
- E. None of these

Ans. A

Sol. Let the time taken to fill the tank be 't' hours.

$$\text{Volume of water flown in } t \text{ hrs.} = 100 \times 255 \times (45/100) = 11475 \text{ m}^3$$

Given,

$$\text{Speed of water} = 4250 \text{ m/hr.}$$

$$\text{Cross section area of aperture} = 0.75 \times 0.4 \text{ m}^2 = 0.3 \text{ m}^2$$

Then,

$$\Rightarrow \text{Water flown in 't' hrs.} = t \times 0.3 \times 4250 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\Rightarrow 11475 = 1275t$$

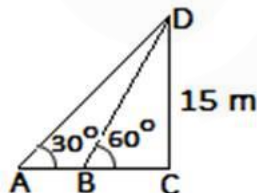
$$\Rightarrow t = 9 \text{ hours}$$

21. If the elevation of the Sun changes from 30° to 60°, then the difference between the lengths of shadows of a pole 15 m high, is:

- A. 7.5 m
- B. 15 m
- C. 10√3 m
- D. 5√3 m

Ans. C

Sol. Formula:



$$\tan \theta = \text{perpendicular/base}$$

$$\text{In triangle ACD,}$$

$$\tan 30^\circ = CD/AC$$

$$\Rightarrow AC = 15\sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

In triangle BCD,

$$\tan 60^\circ = CD/BC$$

$$\Rightarrow BC = 15/\sqrt{3} = 5\sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

$$\text{So, } AB = AC - BC = 10\sqrt{3} \text{ m}$$

22. If $p + q + r + s = 1$, then the maximum value of $(1+p)(1+q)(1+r)(1+s)$ is?

- A. $(1/2)^3$
- B. $(5/4)^4$
- C. $(5/4)^3$
- D. $(1/2)^4$

Ans. B

Sol. Given, $p + q + r + s = 1$

(i)

Adding 4 on both sides of eq.(i):

$$p + q + r + s + 4 = 1 + 4$$

$$(1+p) + (1+q) + (1+r) + (1+s) = 5$$

.....(ii)

Now using $AM \geq GM$:

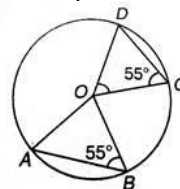
\Rightarrow

$$\frac{(1+p)+(1+q)+(1+r)+(1+s)}{4} \geq [(1+p)(1+q)(1+r)(1+s)]^{1/4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^4 \geq (1+p)(1+q)(1+r)(1+s)$$

Then maximum value of expression is $(5/4)^4$

23. In the given figure chords AB and CD are equal. If $\angle OBA = 55^\circ$ then $\angle COD$ is:



- A. 65°
- B. 55°
- C. 70°
- D. 50°

Ans. C

Sol. In triangle COD, $OC = OD = \text{radius}$. Therefore ODC is an isosceles triangle.

$$\therefore \angle ODC = \angle OCD = 55^\circ$$

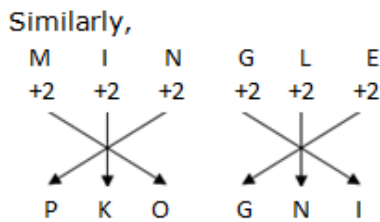
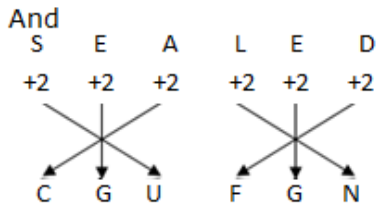
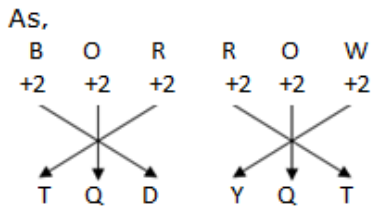
$$\therefore \angle COD = 180^\circ - 55^\circ - 55^\circ = 70^\circ$$

24. In a certain code language, "BORROW" is written as "TQDYQT" and "SEALED" is written as "CGUFGN". How is "MINGLE" written in that code language?

- A. GNEPKO
- B. OGNEPK
- C. OGNPKE
- D. PKOGNI

Ans. D





Sol. Thus MINGLE is coded as PKOGNI.
Hence, option D is correct.

25. If $37 \$ 22 = 14$, $72 \$ 25 = 16$, $54 \$ 28 = 19$, then what is the value of $43 \$ 65 = ?$

- A. 18
- B. 26
- C. 23
- D. 22

Ans. A

Sol. As,

$$37 \$ 22 \rightarrow 3 + 7 + 2 + 2 = 14,$$

$$72 \$ 25 \rightarrow 7 + 2 + 2 + 5 = 16,$$

$$54 \$ 28 \rightarrow 5 + 4 + 2 + 8 = 19,$$

Similarly,

$$43 \$ 65 \rightarrow 4 + 3 + 6 + 5 = 18$$

Thus, $43 \$ 65$ is equal to 18.

Hence, the correct option is A.

26. In a certain code language, "DELETE" is written as "#@ ^@ %@" and "GRAM" is written as "! ? * & ". How is "TELEGRAM" written in that code language?

- A. %@ ^@ !?*&
- B. %@ ^@ !?^&
- C. %@ *@ !?*&
- D. %@ ^@ !?*&

Ans. D

Sol. Here each letter is coded with a certain symbol so, we can directly, put the symbols as given for the words DELETE and GRAM to obtain the code of the word ' TELEGRAM' as;

T = %

E = @

L = ^

E = @

G = !

R = ?

A = *

M = &

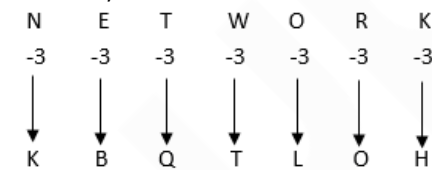
Hence, option D is correct.

27. If is NETWORK coded as KBQTLOH, then how will METAL be coded as?

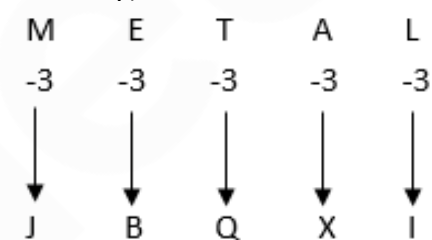
- A. JBQXI
- B. JCRSV
- C. NFQXU
- D. PHWDO

Ans. A

Sol. As,



Similarly,



Thus METAL is coded as JBQXI.

Hence, the correct option is A.

28. In a certain code 'CLEAR' is coded as '39261' and 'TURBINE' is coded as '7514802'. In the same code how will 'CELLULAR' be coded as?

- A. 32996951
- B. 32995951
- C. 32995961
- D. 33995961

Ans. C

Sol.

Here each letter is coded with a certain number so, the codes are as follows;

C	L	E	A	R	T	U	B	I	N
3	9	2	6	1	7	5	4	8	0

Thus,

C → 3

E → 2

L → 9

L → 9

U → 5

L → 9



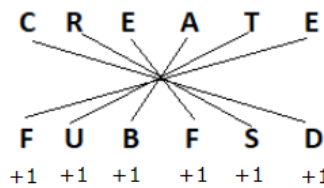
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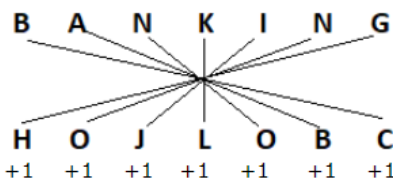
A → 6
R → 1
Thus, the code for CELLULAR will be 32995961.
Hence, the correct option is C.

29. In a certain code 'CREATE' is coded as 'FUBFSD'. In the same code how will 'BANKING' be coded as?
A. HOJLOBC B. HOLJOBC
C. HOJLBOC D. HJOLOBC

Ans. A
Sol. The pattern is as follows:



Similarly,



Hence, option A is the correct response.

30. **Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.**

The Captain said to his men, "Stand at ease."

"A. The Captain urged his men to stand at ease.

B. The Captain wanted his men to stand at ease.

C. The Captain told his men that they should stand at ease.

D. The Captain commanded his men to stand at ease.

Ans. D

Sol.

This is an imperative sentence. In such sentences, order, request, advice or negative command is given. In negative command, the reported speech starts with Do not or Don't.

Rules for changing imperative sentences in indirect speech:

- Say/said to changes to order/ordered/command/commanded/request/requested/urge/urged/advise/advise/ask/asked/tell/told/suggest/suggested as per the sense of the sentence.
- Inverted commas (" ") is removed and to is used before the main verb.
- The pronoun of the reported speech changes accordingly.
- The words like kindly, please are removed.
- For negative command, inverted commas are removed and not + to + verb (first form) is used. For example, "do not go" changes to "not to go".
- In negative commands, forbid/forbade + object + to + verb (first form) is also used.

Common rules for direct/indirect speech:

- The words like, this, these, tomorrow, yesterday change to that, those, the next day, the previous day respectively.
- If the reporting verb is in past tense, we make changes to the reported verb as per the below rule:
 - Simple present tense changes to simple past tense.
 - Present continuous tense changes to past continuous tense.
 - Present perfect tense changes to past perfect tense.
 - Present Perfect continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
 - Simple past tense changes to past perfect tense.
 - Past continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
 - No changes are made to past perfect and past perfect continuous tense.

Below are the rules for changing the pronouns correctly:

- First person pronoun changes according to the subject of reporting speech.
- Second person pronoun changes according to the object of reporting speech.
- Third person pronoun does not change in indirect speech.

31. **Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.**



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Pawan said to me, "If I hear any news, I'll phone you.

A. Pawan told me that if he heard any news, he will phone me.

B. Pawan told me that if he will hear any news, he will phone me.

C. Pawan told me if he had heard any news, he would phone me.

D. Pawan told me that if he heard any news, he would phone me.

Ans. D

Sol. The given sentence is the direct speech of a simple sentence. So, "said to" will change to "told". The conjunction "that" will be used to connect the reporting and reported speech. The tense of the reported speech will change from present to past tense. "Will" gets changed to "would". Option D adheres to this rule, so it is the correct answer.

32. Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.

"You can't bathe in this sea," he said to me, "it's very rough.

A. He said that I can't bathe in this sea because it's very rough.

B. He said that you couldn't bathe in that sea if it was very rough.

C. He said that I couldn't bathe in that sea as it was very rough.

D. He said that you can't bathe in this sea since it was very rough

Ans. C

Sol.

Rules for changing the direct speech into indirect speech are given below:

- The inverted commas (" ") used in Direct Narration is removed in Indirect Narration and "that" conjunction is used.

- Says to/said to changes to tells/told in indirect speech if they are followed by an object. If not, they would remain same in indirect speech.

How to changes the tense in indirect speech

- If the reporting verb is in present or future tense, no changes are made to the verb/tense of the reported speech. • If the reporting verb is in past tense, we make

changes to the reported verb as per the below rule:

- Simple present tense changes to simple past tense.

- Present continuous tense changes to past continuous tense.

- Present perfect tense changes to past perfect tense.

- Present Perfect continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.

- Simple past tense changes to past perfect tense.

- Past continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.

- No changes are made to past perfect and past perfect continuous tense.

- Can, shall, will, may, must changes to could, should, would, might and must respectively.

- If there are any universal truth, habitual fact in the reporting speech, no changes are made to the reported verb's tense.

How some words change in indirect speech

- Words like "this, these, tomorrow, yesterday change to that, those, the next day, the previous day" respectively.

Below are the rules for changing the pronouns correctly:

- First person pronoun changes according to the subject of reporting speech.

- Second person pronoun changes according to the object of reporting speech.

- Third person pronoun does not change in indirect speech.

33. Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.

"What did you see at the South Pole?" Ashok asked Anil.

A. Ashok asked Anil if he saw anything at the South Pole.

B. Ashok asked Anil what he had seen at the South Pole.

C. Ashok asked Anil what did he seen the South Pole?

D. Ashok asked Anil that he saw anything at the South Pole.

Ans. B

Sol.



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The given sentence is in interrogative form. To convert such sentences into indirect narration, the below rules are followed:

- Say/Said is changed to ask/asked/wonder/wondered/enquire of/enquired of etc as per the sense of the sentence.
- Inverted commas (" ") are removed.
- If the reported speech is in YES/NO question form then if/whether is used before reported speech.
- If the reported speech is in the form of WH-Question (who/what/why/how/where/when/which etc), no conjunction is used before the question word. The question word itself works as a conjunction.
- Reported verb is made assertive; i.e. it is kept in the order of subject + verb.
- The sign of interrogation (?) is removed and full stop is used.

Common rules for converting direct speech to indirect speech:

- The words like, this, these, tomorrow, yesterday change to that, those, the next day, the previous day respectively.
- If the reporting verb is in past tense, we make changes to the reported verb as per the below rule:
- Simple present tense changes to simple past tense.
- Present continuous tense changes to past continuous tense.
- Present perfect tense changes to past perfect tense.
- Present Perfect continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
- Simple past tense changes to past perfect tense.
- Past continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
- No changes are made to past perfect and past perfect continuous tense.

Below are the rules for changing the pronouns correctly:

- First person pronoun changes according to the subject of reporting speech.
- Second person pronoun changes according to the object of reporting speech.
- Third person pronoun does not change in indirect speech.

34. **Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.**

Mother said to you, "When will you leave from Pune?"

- A. Mother asked you when you would leave from Pune.
- B. Mother asked you when you will leave from Pune.
- C. Mother asked you when you will be leaving from Pune.
- D. Mother asked you when you will have left from Pune.

Ans. A

Sol.

The given sentence is in interrogative form and the rules for converting such sentences into indirect speech states that 'said' is changed into 'asked', inverted commas are removed. In case of wh-questions, no conjunction is used before reported speech as the question word itself works as a conjunction. Sentence A abides by all these rules. Hence, it is the correct answer.

Rules for converting interrogative speech into indirect speech are given below:

- Say/Said is changed to "ask/asked/wonder/wondered/enquire of/enquired of" etc as per the sense of the sentence.
- Inverted commas (" ") are removed.
- If the reported speech is in YES/NO question form then if/whether is used before reported speech.
- If the reported speech is in the form of WH-Question (who/what/why/how/where/when/which etc), no conjunction is used before the question word. The question word itself works as a conjunction.
- Reported verb is made assertive; i.e. it is kept in the order of subject + verb.
- The sign of interrogation (?) is removed and full stop is used.

Common rules for converting direct speech to indirect speech:

- The words like, this, these, tomorrow, yesterday change to that, those, the next day, the previous day respectively.



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- If the reporting verb is in past tense, we make changes to the reported verb as per the below rule:

- Simple present tense changes to simple past tense.
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- Present Perfect continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
- Simple past tense changes to past perfect tense.
- Past continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.
- No changes are made to past perfect and past perfect continuous tense.

Below are the rules for changing the pronouns correctly:

- First person pronoun changes according to the subject of reporting speech.
- Second person pronoun changes according to the object of reporting speech.
- Third person pronoun does not change in indirect speech.

35. Choose the most appropriate option to change the narration (direct/indirect) of the given sentence.

He said, "Be quiet and listen to my words."

- A. He asked to be quiet and listen to his words.
- B. He urged them to be quiet and listen to his words.
- C. He said to them be quiet and listen to his words.
- D. He told to listen to his words and be quiet.

Ans. B

Sol.

This is an imperative sentence. In such sentences, order, request, advice or negative command is given. In negative command, the reported speech starts with Do not or Don't.

Rules for changing imperative sentences in indirect speech:

- Say/said to changes to order/ordered/command/commanded/request/requested/urge/urged/advise/advise/ask/asked/tell/told/suggest/suggest ed as per the sense of the sentence.

- Inverted commas (" ") is removed and to is used before the main verb.

- The pronoun of the reported speech changes accordingly.

- The words like kindly, please are removed.

- For negative command, inverted commas are removed and not + to + verb (first form) is used. For example, "do not go" changes to "not to go".

- In negative commands, forbid/forbade + object + to + verb (first form) is also used.

Common rules for direct/indirect speech:

- The words like, this, these, tomorrow, yesterday change to that, those, the next day, the previous day respectively.

- If the reporting verb is in past tense, we make changes to the reported verb as per the below rule:

- Simple present tense changes to simple past tense.

- Present continuous tense changes to past continuous tense.

- Present perfect tense changes to past perfect tense.

- Present Perfect continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.

- Simple past tense changes to past perfect tense.

- Past continuous tense changes to past perfect continuous tense.

- No changes are made to past perfect and past perfect continuous tense.

Below are the rules for changing the pronouns correctly:

- First person pronoun changes according to the subject of reporting speech.

- Second person pronoun changes according to the object of reporting speech.

- Third person pronoun does not change in indirect speech.



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