

# 60 English Vocabulary PDF

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#### 1. Word: Aversion (विरक्ति)

- **Pronunciation**: uh-vur-zhuh n/अवर्शन
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning: a strong dislike or disinclination.
- **Synonyms:** antipathy, hatred
- **Antonyms**: desire, alacrity
- **Use in a Sentence**: Many people have a natural and emotional **aversion** to insects.

#### 2. Word: Exacerbate (खराब करना)

- **Pronunciation**: ex-aca-bate/इंग्ज़ैसर्बेट
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning: to increase the severity or worsen/make (a problem, bad situation, or negative feeling) worse.
- Synonyms: aggravate, make worse, worsen, inflame
- **Antonyms**: calm, reduce
- **Use in a Sentence**: She doesn't want to **exacerbate** the situation.

#### 3. Word: Bellwether (नेता)

- **Pronunciation**: bel-weth-er\बेल्वेदर
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. a person or thing that assumes the leadership or forefront, as of a profession or industry
  - b. a person or thing that shows the existence or direction of a trend; index.
- Synonyms: influencer, leader, guide
- Antonyms: laggard, straggler
- **Use in a Sentence**: Paris remains the **bellwether** of the fashion industry.

#### 4. Word: Resilient (प्रत्यास्थी)

- Pronunciation: ri-zil-yuh nt/रिज़िल्यन्ट
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning:
  - a. (of a person or animal) able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions.
  - b. (of a substance or object) able to recoil or spring back into shape after bending, stretching, or being compressed.
- **Synonyms:** stiff, strong, stable
- Antonyms: fragile, brittle
- **Use in a Sentence**: More individual lives make the ecosystem more **resilient**.

#### 5. Word: Volatility (अस्थिरता)

- **Pronunciation**: vol-uh-tl-ity/वालटिलिटी
- Part of Speech: Noun

- **Meaning:** liability to change rapidly and unpredictably, especially for the worse.
- **Synonyms**: impulsiveness, inconstancy
- **Antonyms**: permanence, stability
- **Use in a Sentence**: The **volatility** of the underlying agreement fell to an annual rate of 9 percent.

#### 6. Word: Speculation (विचार)

- **Pronunciation**: spek-yuh-ley-shuh n/स्पेक्यलैशन
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. a single instance or process of consideration.
  - b. a conclusion or opinion reached by such contemplation
- Synonyms: hypothesis, guess
- Antonyms: fact, truth
- Use in a Sentence: The company moved quickly to cancel the speculation that it is losing money.

#### 7. Word: Fluster (घबड़ाना)

- Pronunciation: fluhs-ter/फ्लस्टर
- Part of Speech: Noun, Verb
- Meaning:
  - a. make (someone) agitated or confused.
- Synonyms: turmoil, upset, panic
- Antonyms: comfort, calmness, relieve
- **Use in Sentence:** She was put in a **fluster** by the unexpected quests.

#### 8. Word: Novice (नौसिखिया)

- **Pronunciation**: nov-is/नाविस
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. a person new to and inexperienced in a iob or situation.
  - b. a person who has entered a religious order and is under probation, before taking vows.
- **Synonyms**: amateur, beginner, neophyte
- Antonyms: professional, expert, veteran
- **Use in Sentence:** The computer program is easy for even a **novice** to master.

#### 9. Word: Amok (आपे से बाहर)

- **Pronunciation**: uh-muhk/अमक
- Part of Speech: Adverb
- Meaning:
  - a. behave uncontrollably and disruptively.
- **Synonyms**: possessed, furious
- **Antonyms**: balanced, normal, stable



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• **Use in Sentence:** The tiger escaped from the zoo and ran **amok** for hours.

#### 10. Word: Credibility (विश्वसनीयता)

- **Pronunciation**: kred-uh-bil-i-tee/ क्रेडिबिलिटी
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. the quality of being trusted and believed in
  - b. the quality of being convincing or believable.
- **Synonyms**: reliability, trustworthiness
- **Antonyms**: dishonesty, betrayal
- **Use in Sentence:** The report gives an appearance of scientific **credibility.**

#### 11. Word: Repudiate (त्याग करना)

- **Pronunciation**: ri-pyoo-dee-eyt/रीप्यूडीऐट
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning:
  - a. refuse to accept; reject.
  - b. deny the truth or validity of.
- **Synonyms**: refuse, denounce, reclaim
- Antonyms: accept, allow, embrace
- **Use in Sentence:** The man used his position to **repudiate** the charge.

#### 12. Word: Dissident (मतभेद करनेवाला)

- Pronunciation: dis-i-duh nt/डिसिडन्ट
- Part of Speech: Noun, Adjective
- Meaning:
  - a. a person who opposes official policy, especially that of an authoritarian state. [Noun]
  - b. in opposition to official policy. [Adjective]
- **Synonyms**: nonconformist, discordant
- Antonyms: confirming, affirmative
- **Use in Sentence:** It almost makes you want to become a political **dissident**.

#### 13. Word: Infuriate (क्रोधित करना)

- Pronunciation: इन फ्युरीएट / इन्फ्युरीऐट
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning: make (someone) extremely angry and impatient.
- **Synonyms**: enraged, furious, annoyed
- Antonyms: agreeable, contended, soothed
- **Use in a Sentence**: After the quarrel, Her silence **infuriated** him even more.

#### 14. Word: Contemptuous (तिरस्कारपूर्ण)

- **Pronunciation**: kuhn-temp-choo-uhs/कन्टेम्प्यूअस
- Part of Speech: Adjective

- Meaning:
  - a. showing contempt; scornful.
- Synonyms: disdainful, disrespectful, insolent
- Antonyms: admiring, respectful
- **Use in Sentence:** The person was openly **contemptuous** of his elder brother.

#### 15. Word: Aftermath ( परिणाम)

- **Pronunciation**: af-ter-math/ऐफ्टर्मैथ
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning: the consequences or after-effects of a significant unpleasant event.
- **Synonyms:** outcome, effect, eventuality
- Antonyms: cause, reason, beginning
- Use in a Sentence: In the aftermath of the typhoon, many people's homes were destroyed.

#### 16. Word: Colossal (विशाल)

- **Pronunciation**: kuh-los-uh l/कलासल
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning:
  - a. extremely large or great.
- Synonyms: huge, massive, enormous, gigantic
- Antonyms: diminutive, tiny, small
- **Use in Sentence:** They were asking a **colossal** amount of money for the house.

#### 17. Word: Artifice (धूर्तता)

- **Pronunciation**: ahr-tuh-fis/आर्टफिस
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. clever or cunning devices or expedients, especially as used to trick or deceive others.
- **Synonyms**: manoeuvre, trickery, scheme
- Antonyms: honesty, openness, sincerity
- Use in Sentence: Efficiency and effectiveness and all those other pieces of intellectual artifice.

#### 18. Word: Impunity (दण्ड से मुक्ति)

- Pronunciation: इम्प्यूनिटी
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning: Exemption from punishment or freedom from the injurious consequences of an action.
- **Synonyms**: Exemption, Rescue, Salvation
- Antonyms: Custody, Committal, Bonding
- Use in a Sentence: I am surprised by the fact the man who kidnapped his wife was allowed to walk away with impunity!



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#### 19. Word: Confine (प्रतिबंधित करना)

- **Pronunciation**: kuhn-fahyn/कन्फाइन
- Part of Speech: Verb, Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. keep or restrict someone or something within certain limits of (space, scope, or time). [Verb]
  - b. the borders or boundaries of a place, especially with regard to their restricting freedom of movement. [Noun]
- **Synonyms**: limit, enclose, detain
- Antonyms: free, release, liberate
- **Use in Sentence:** He did not **confine** himself to the one language.

#### 20. Word: Abide (भ्गतना)

- **Pronunciation**: uh-bahyd/अबाइड
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning:
  - a. accept or act in accordance with (a rule, decision, or recommendation).
  - b. be unable to tolerate.
- **Synonyms**: endure, obey, acknowledge
- Antonyms: reject, quit
- **Use in a Sentence**: You have got to **abide** by the rules.

#### 21. Word: Punitive (दण्डकर)

- Pronunciation: pyoo-ni-tiv/प्यानिटिव
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning: inflicting or intended as punishment.
- Synonyms: harsh, corrective
- Antonyms: rehabilitative, rewarding
- Use in a Sentence: The government is expected to take punitive steps against offenders.

#### 22. Word: Rampant (अनियंत्रित)

- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning: flourishing or spreading unchecked.
- Pronunciation: रैम्पन्ट
- Synonyms: uncontrolled, unrestrained, pervasive
- Antonyms: sparse, limited, controlled
- **Use in a Sentence**: Poverty was **rampant** in the nonurban areas of the country.

#### 23. Word: Devise (विचार करना/वसीयत)

Pronunciation: dih-vahyz/डिवाइस
 Part of Speech: Verb, Noun

#### Meaning:

- a. plan or invent (a complex procedure, system, or mechanism) by careful thought.[Verb]
- b. plan or invent (a complex procedure, system, or mechanism) by careful thought. [Noun]
- **Synonyms:** design, formulate, invent
- **Antonyms**: disorganized, improvise
- Use in a Sentence: You can devise your own exercises to music.

#### 24. Word: Merely (केवल)

- Pronunciation: meer-lee/मीर्ली
- Part of Speech: Adverb
- Meaning: only as specified and nothing more; simply
- **Synonyms**: simply, solely, alone
- **Antonyms**: absolute, abundantly
- **Use in a Sentence**: There is no point in **merely** repeating what we've done earlier.

#### 25. Word: Hefty (ज़ोरदार)

- Part of Speech: Adjective
- **Pronunciation**: hef-tee/हेफ्टी
- Meaning: done with vigour or force, large and heavy.
- **Synonyms**: massive, ponderous
- Antonyms: slight, diminutive
- Use in a Sentence: The film also contains a hefty dose of comedy.

#### 26. Word: Cite (प्रमाण देना)

- **Pronunciation**: sahyt/ साइट
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning:
  - a. refer to (a passage, book, or author) as evidence for or justification of an argument or statement, especially in a scholarly work.
  - b. praise (someone, typically a member of the armed forces) in an official report for a courageous act.
- Synonyms: guote, commend
- Antonyms: hide, enclose
- **Use in a Sentence**: Please **cite** my gratitude to him.

#### 27. Word: Barely (केवल)

- Pronunciation: bair-lee/बेर्ली
- Part of Speech: Adverb
- **Meaning:** only just; almost not, in a simple and sparse way.
- **Synonyms**: hardly, scarcely, just
- **Antonyms**: completely, easily



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• **Use in a Sentence**: The act was **barely** justified by the circumstances.

#### 28. Word: Noxious (हानिकारक)

- Pronunciation: nok-shuhs/नाक्शस
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning: harmful, poisonous, or very unpleasant.
- Synonyms: pernicious, toxic, baneful
- **Antonyms**: salubrious, curative, healthy
- **Use in a Sentence**: We must trace the source of these **noxious** gases.

#### 29. Word: Dole out (दानशीलता करना)

- **Pronunciation**: dohl-out/डोल आउट
- Part of Speech: Verb
- **Meaning:** To distribute something, either physically or verbally.
- **Synonyms:** dispense, assign, administer
- **Antonyms**: amalgamate, collect, gather
- Use in a Sentence: The government doles out cheese to the needy.

#### 30. Word: Wean from (आदत छुड़ाना)

- Pronunciation: ween from/वीन फ्रम
- Part of Speech: Noun/Verb
- Meaning: To detach someone from something to which one is strongly habituated or devoted
- **Synonyms:** divert, put off, dampen
- Antonyms: connect, associate
- Use in a Sentence: The man weaned from his drug habits at the rehabilitation center.

#### 31. Word: Scarce (अपर्याप्त)

- Pronunciation: स्केर्स
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning:
  - a. insufficient for the demand.
  - b. occurring in small numbers or quantities; rare.
- **Synonyms:** scanty, meager, sparse
- Antonyms: plentiful, abundant
- **Use in a Sentence**: The quantity of food was **scarce** during the war.

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Part of Speech: Verb



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- **Use in a Sentence**: The quantity of food was **scarce** during the war.

#### 44. Word: Overarching (अति महत्वपूर्ण)

- Pronunciation: oh-ver-ahr-ching/ओवरार्चिंग
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning:
- a. comprehensive or all-embracing.
  - Synonyms: very important, urgent, essential, all-important, top of mind
  - Antonyms: insignificant, unimportant, trivial, frivolous
  - **Use in Sentence:** The Supreme Court said that there has to be 'overarching' guidelines to guard personal information in public domain.

#### 45. Word: At Loggerheads (असहमत)

- Pronunciation: law-ger-hed/लॉगर्हेड
- Part of Speech: Phrase of loggerhead
- Meaning: in violent dispute or disagreement.
- **Synonyms**: clashing, quarreling
- Antonyms: agreements, understanding
- Use in a Sentence: The Prime Minister is at loggerheads with the chairman over public spending.

#### 46. Word: Dissent (एतराज़ करना)

- Pronunciation: dih-sent/डिसेन्ट
- Part of Speech: Verb, Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. the holding or expression of opinions at variance with those commonly or officially held. [Noun]
  - b. hold or express opinions that are at variance with those commonly or officially held
- Synonyms: conflict, disagree
- Antonyms: ascent, approve
- Use in a Sentence: There were murmurs of both assent and dissent from the crowd.



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#### 47. Word: Stance (अवस्थिति)

• Pronunciation: stans/स्टैन्स • Part of Speech: Noun

Meaning:

a. the way in which someone stands, especially when deliberately adopted (as in cricket, golf, and other sports); a person's posture.

• **Synonyms**: standpoint, attitude, bearing

• **Antonyms**: unsteadiness, inaction

• **Use in a Sentence**: The man maintains a rigidly right-wing political **stance**.

#### 48. Word: Purview (नियम का लेख)

Pronunciation: pur-vyoo/पर्व्यू

Part of Speech: Noun

• **Meaning:** the scope of the influence or concerns of something.

• **Synonyms**: range, reach

• **Antonyms**: constriction, domain

• **Use in a Sentence**: These are questions that lie outside the **purview** of our inquiry.

#### 49. Word: Legitimate (न्याय्य करना)

• **Pronunciation**: li-jit-uh-mit/लिजिटमेट

Part of Speech: Adjective, Verb

Meaning:

a. conforming to the law or to rules. [Adjective]

b. able to be defended with logic or justification; valid. [Adjective]c. make lawful or justify.[Verb]

• **Synonyms:** legal, valid

Antonyms: illegal, invalid

• **Use in a Sentence**: It seemed a perfectly **legitimate** question.

#### 50. Word: Essence (निष्कर्ष)

Pronunciation: es-uhns/एसन्स

Part of Speech: Noun

Meaning:

a. the intrinsic nature or indispensable quality of something, especially something abstract, which determines its character. b. an extract or concentrate obtained from a plant or other matter and used for flavouring or scent.

• **Synonyms**: quintessence, soul, spirit, extract, concentrate

• Antonyms: detail, nonexistence, trivia

• **Use in Sentence:** The **essence** of language is human activity.

#### 51. Word: Oversee (निरीक्षण करना)

• **Pronunciation**: oh-ver-see/ओवर्सी

Part of Speech: Verb

• **Meaning:** supervise (a person or their work), especially in an official capacity.

Synonyms: manage, administer

Antonyms: ignore, neglect

• **Use in a Sentence**: We must hire someone to **oversee** the project.

#### 52. Word: Synergy (सहक्रियता)

• Pronunciation: sin-er-jeeसिनर्जी

Part of Speech: Noun

Meaning:

a. the interaction or cooperation of two or more organizations, substances, or other agents to produce a combined effect greater than the sum of their separate effects.

• **Synonyms**: cooperation, teamwork, union

• **Antonyms**: inactivity, inconsistency, antipathy

 Use in Sentence: Teamwork at its best results in a synergy that can be very productive.

#### 53. Word: Reluctance (अनिच्छा)

Part of Speech: Noun

Pronunciation: ri-luhk-tuh ns/रीलक्टन्स

 Meaning: unwillingness or disinclination to do something.

Synonyms: unwillingness, hesitation, dislike

• **Antonyms**: alacrity, enthusiasm

• **Use in a Sentence**: Her **reluctance** to answer my queries made me doubtful.

#### 54. Word: Ratify (पृष्टि करना)

Pronunciation: rat-uh-fahy/रैटफाइ

Part of Speech: Verb

Meaning:

a. sign or give formal consent to (a treaty, contract, or agreement), making it officially valid.

• **Synonyms:** approve, confirm, sanction

• **Antonyms:** abolish, deny, disapprove

• **Use in a Sentence:** All the members have voted to **ratify** the treaty.

#### 55. Word: Explicitly (स्पष्टतया)

• **Pronunciation**: ik-splis-it-ly/इक्स्प्लिसट्ली

Part of Speech: Adverb

 Meaning: in a clear and detailed manner, leaving no room for confusion or doubt.



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- **Synonyms**: definitely, specifically
- **Antonyms**: implicitly, presumably
- **Use in a Sentence**: These facts were nowhere **explicitly** stated.

#### 56. Word: Urge (प्रेरित करना)

- **Pronunciation**: urj/अर्ज
- Part of Speech:
- Meaning:
  - a. try earnestly or persistently to persuade (someone) to do something. [Verb]
  - b. a strong desire or impulse. [Noun]
- **Synonyms**: incite, impel
- Antonyms: discourage, dissuade
- **Use in a Sentence**: The man had an **urge** to open a store of his own.

#### 57. Word: Statutory (सांविधिक)

- **Pronunciation:** stach-oo-tawr-ee/स्टैच्टोरी
- Part of Speech: Adjective
- Meaning:
  - a. required, permitted, or enacted by statute.
  - b. having come to be required or expected through being done or made regularly.
- Synonyms: lawful, legal, authorized
- Antonyms: unofficial, illegal
- **Use in a Sentence:** The man is under a **statutory** duty to keep accurate records.

#### 58. Word: Spur (प्रेरित करना)

• Pronunciation: spur/स्पर • Part of Speech: Noun, Verb

- Meaning:
  - a. a thing that prompts or encourages someone; an incentive. [Noun]
  - b. give an incentive or encouragement to (someone). [Verb]
- **Synonyms**: urge, encourage, motivate
- **Antonyms**: discourage, hindrance, obstacle
- Use in a Sentence: On the spur of the moment, we all decided to hold a dance party.

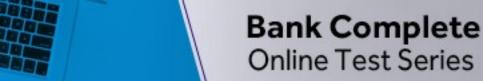
#### 59. Word: Deter (डरा कर रोकना)

- Pronunciation: डिटर
- Part of Speech: Verb
- Meaning: discourage (someone) from doing something by instilling doubt or fear of the consequences.
- Synonyms: hinder, impede, inhibit, restraint
- Antonyms: encourage, support, instigate
- **Use in a Sentence**: The fear of failure must not **deter** you from trying again and again.

#### 60. Word: Caveats (प्रतिवाद)

- **Pronunciation:** kav-ee-aht/कैवीऐट
- Part of Speech: Noun
- Meaning:
  - a. a warning or proviso of specific stipulations, conditions, or limitations.
- Synonyms: caution, admonition, monition, red flag
- Antonyms: recommendations, opinions, advices
- Use in a Overarching

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